

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 1**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Total number of surveys</b>		1,059	100%	679	100%	283	100%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Male</b>	557	53%	358	53%	159	56%
	<b>Female</b>	502	47%	321	47%	124	44%
<b>Age</b>	<b>11 or younger</b>	312	29%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>12</b>	659	62%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>13</b>	80	8%	1	0%	0	0%
	<b>14</b>	3	0%	158	23%	0	0%
	<b>15</b>	0	0%	449	66%	0	0%
	<b>16</b>	0	0%	63	9%	1	0%
	<b>17</b>	0	0%	3	0%	104	37%
	<b>18</b>	0	0%	0	0%	160	57%
	<b>19-20</b>	0	0%	0	0%	15	5%
	<b>No answer</b>	5	0%	5	1%	3	1%
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>	<b>American Indian</b>	1,059	100%	679	100%	283	100%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 2**  
**FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>How do you feel about going to school?</b>	<b>I like school very much</b>	16%	25%	13%	12%	12%	14%
	<b>I like school quite a bit</b>	24%	28%	23%	25%	23%	29%
	<b>I like school a little</b>	34%	28%	31%	36%	30%	31%
	<b>I don't like school very much</b>	13%	12%	17%	17%	15%	19%
	<b>I hate school</b>	13%	8%	15%	10%	20%	8%
<b>Which of these best describes your school plans? *</b>	<b>I would like to quit school as soon as I can</b>			7%	3%	10%	2%
	<b>I plan to finish high school but won't go to college</b>			19%	15%	12%	9%
	<b>I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school</b>			7%	4%	13%	7%
	<b>I'd like to go to college after high school</b>			52%	63%	44%	61%
	<b>I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school</b>			16%	14%	21%	21%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school?</b>	<b>Never</b>	58%	58%	62%	56%	41%	37%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	26%	26%	22%	25%	27%	30%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	9%	11%	9%	11%	15%	18%
	<b>6 to 10 times</b>	4%	3%	2%	5%	7%	9%
	<b>More than 10 times</b>	3%	2%	5%	3%	10%	7%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 3**  
**ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Mark the two grades you get the most often.</b>	<b>A only</b>	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
	<b>A and B only</b>	24%	33%	23%	24%	25%	39%
	<b>B only</b>	6%	5%	3%	2%	6%	2%
	<b>B and C only</b>	24%	24%	24%	23%	27%	28%
	<b>C only</b>	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
	<b>C and D only</b>	10%	8%	16%	19%	17%	12%
	<b>D only</b>	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
	<b>D and F only</b>	5%	5%	9%	8%	6%	3%
	<b>F only</b>	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	0%
	<b>Not applicable or no answer</b>	20%	18%	13%	14%	9%	7%
<b>Do you have or have you ever had an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? **</b>	<b>Yes</b>			32%	26%	36%	21%
	<b>No</b>			68%	74%	64%	79%
<b>Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school? ^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	58%	60%	48%	59%	36%	57%
	<b>No</b>	42%	40%	52%	41%	64%	43%
<b>Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools? ^</b>	<b>0 times</b>	81%	83%	86%	86%	81%	88%
	<b>1 time</b>	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	4%
	<b>2 times</b>	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	7%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 4**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>How many students in your school are friendly?</b>	<b>All</b>	8%	5%	7%	4%	12%	4%
	<b>Most</b>	42%	36%	42%	35%	48%	49%
	<b>Some</b>	36%	39%	36%	43%	27%	34%
	<b>A few</b>	13%	18%	12%	16%	5%	11%
	<b>None</b>	1%	1%	3%	1%	8%	2%
<b>How many students in your school behave well in the hallways and lunchroom?</b>	<b>All</b>	9%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%
	<b>Most</b>	26%	22%	28%	24%	30%	34%
	<b>Some</b>	37%	38%	37%	41%	40%	40%
	<b>A few</b>	25%	31%	23%	26%	18%	20%
	<b>None</b>	2%	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%
<b>How many students in your school have made fun of or threatened students of different races or backgrounds?</b>	<b>All</b>	4%	4%	6%	3%	12%	3%
	<b>Most</b>	11%	14%	15%	13%	18%	14%
	<b>Some</b>	16%	16%	23%	27%	26%	29%
	<b>A few</b>	39%	38%	34%	37%	30%	41%
	<b>None</b>	30%	29%	22%	20%	15%	13%
<b>How many of your teachers are interested in you as a person?</b>	<b>All</b>	27%	27%	13%	7%	12%	11%
	<b>Most</b>	25%	25%	22%	21%	28%	28%
	<b>Some</b>	22%	18%	27%	28%	22%	33%
	<b>A few</b>	15%	20%	22%	32%	23%	17%
	<b>None</b>	10%	10%	16%	12%	14%	10%
<b>How many of your teachers show respect for students?</b>	<b>All</b>	51%	53%	29%	27%	18%	20%
	<b>Most</b>	27%	21%	34%	36%	38%	50%
	<b>Some</b>	11%	11%	16%	18%	20%	15%
	<b>A few</b>	8%	12%	13%	16%	11%	12%
	<b>None</b>	3%	3%	8%	3%	12%	2%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 5**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I feel safe going to and from school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	40%	37%	40%	31%	38%	40%
	<b>Agree</b>	49%	53%	48%	55%	47%	45%
	<b>Disagree</b>	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	11%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	3%	3%	3%	4%	9%	5%
<b>I feel safe at school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	41%	38%	33%	23%	37%	32%
	<b>Agree</b>	47%	50%	50%	60%	45%	55%
	<b>Disagree</b>	9%	10%	12%	14%	9%	7%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	3%	3%	4%	3%	9%	6%
<b>I feel safe in my neighborhood <sup>^</sup></b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	43%	39%	47%	27%	43%	47%
	<b>Agree</b>	41%	42%	39%	54%	42%	35%
	<b>Disagree</b>	11%	17%	9%	12%	5%	13%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	5%	3%	4%	7%	10%	5%
<b>Bathrooms in this school are a safe place to be</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	20%	24%	22%	16%	27%	31%
	<b>Agree</b>	44%	50%	44%	57%	45%	48%
	<b>Disagree</b>	25%	18%	23%	18%	16%	16%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	11%	8%	11%	9%	12%	6%
<b>Illegal gang activity is a problem at this school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	12%	14%	13%	11%	15%	7%
	<b>Agree</b>	15%	18%	18%	15%	21%	10%
	<b>Disagree</b>	34%	29%	37%	48%	28%	43%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	38%	39%	32%	26%	36%	40%
<b>Student use of alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	12%	15%	25%	20%	30%	20%
	<b>Agree</b>	16%	15%	30%	32%	32%	37%
	<b>Disagree</b>	27%	27%	30%	37%	22%	30%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	45%	42%	16%	11%	16%	13%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 6**  
**VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

			Grade						
			6th		9th		12th		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	Yes		5%	5%	23%	17%	41%	22%	
	No		95%	95%	77%	83%	59%	78%	
During the last 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	0 times		57%	61%	58%	58%	56%	75%	
	1 time		18%	17%	20%	22%	17%	15%	
	2 or 3 times		16%	15%	13%	14%	15%	6%	
	4 or 5 times		5%	2%	4%	2%	7%	2%	
	6 or more times		4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	0 days		87%	83%	88%	84%	82%	85%	
	1 day		7%	10%	5%	8%	6%	9%	
	2 or 3 days		4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	
	4 or 5 days		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
	6 or more days		2%	2%	3%	3%	6%	1%	
During the last 12 months, which of the following has happened to you on school property? Has a student:	Threatened you?	Yes		35%	28%	34%	27%	35%	19%
		No		65%	72%	66%	73%	65%	81%
	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes		60%	49%	51%	44%	41%	22%
		No		40%	51%	49%	56%	59%	78%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes		46%	33%	35%	28%	32%	13%
		No		54%	67%	65%	72%	68%	87%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes		2%	2%	8%	0%	14%	2%
		No		98%	98%	92%	100%	86%	98%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? **^	Yes				23%	25%	36%	19%
		No				77%	75%	64%	81%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? **^	Yes				27%	40%	31%	28%
		No				73%	60%	69%	72%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7  
BULLYING ^**

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?</b>	<b>Never</b>	51%	43%	64%	54%	67%	68%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	33%	36%	21%	30%	16%	23%
	<b>About once a week</b>	6%	5%	3%	6%	1%	2%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	5%	9%	5%	6%	5%	6%
	<b>Every day</b>	6%	7%	7%	4%	11%	2%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?</b>	<b>Never</b>	49%	50%	54%	46%	46%	65%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	33%	36%	26%	40%	23%	27%
	<b>About once a week</b>	7%	5%	7%	5%	3%	1%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	6%	4%	4%	5%	9%	3%
	<b>Every day</b>	4%	4%	9%	4%	19%	4%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8A  
USE OF TIME**

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Homework or study</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	14%	11%	22%	13%	31%	8%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	59%	65%	43%	52%	42%	43%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	15%	11%	20%	22%	18%	31%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	3%	2%	5%	5%	1%	6%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	36%	27%	56%	40%	52%	38%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	44%	50%	29%	37%	29%	32%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	12%	13%	7%	11%	8%	16%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	1%	4%	1%	5%	3%	5%
<b>Volunteer work or community service</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	74%	66%	69%	69%	61%	62%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	16%	22%	18%	19%	19%	26%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	5%	9%	8%	8%	7%	5%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	3%	1%	2%	2%	7%	3%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%
<b>Work for pay (including babysitting for others)</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	47%	34%	48%	32%	32%	28%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	27%	25%	18%	24%	10%	11%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	14%	21%	14%	20%	14%	9%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	7%	12%	10%	14%	6%	12%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	3%	4%	6%	6%	19%	13%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	2%	4%	5%	4%	19%	27%



2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8B**  
**USE OF TIME**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Watching TV, DVDs or videos</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	4%	5%	5%	4%	8%	4%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	28%	32%	18%	24%	23%	24%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	32%	30%	28%	27%	26%	31%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	16%	16%	24%	24%	22%	21%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	10%	7%	12%	10%	8%	8%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	9%	9%	14%	11%	12%	12%
<b>Playing computer or video games</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	14%	24%	13%	32%	15%	44%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	30%	36%	23%	23%	24%	25%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	21%	17%	23%	22%	22%	14%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	15%	9%	17%	12%	15%	6%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	10%	7%	11%	5%	10%	6%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	11%	7%	14%	6%	13%	5%
<b>Talking on the phone or text messaging ^</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	54%	32%	24%	13%	16%	13%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	25%	33%	35%	29%	32%	28%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	9%	13%	17%	18%	16%	18%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	4%	8%	6%	14%	11%	18%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	4%	5%	8%	11%	12%	8%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	4%	9%	9%	16%	12%	15%
<b>Online activities (e-mail, instant messaging, blogging, web surfing, etc.) ^</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	50%	38%	30%	23%	23%	24%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	25%	29%	26%	21%	33%	35%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	13%	14%	16%	20%	19%	17%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	4%	5%	12%	15%	6%	11%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	4%	5%	9%	8%	13%	6%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	4%	8%	7%	12%	6%	7%
<b>Hanging out</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	8%	10%	6%	6%	8%	8%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	23%	19%	14%	9%	10%	10%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	24%	26%	21%	19%	14%	16%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	17%	18%	18%	22%	17%	24%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	12%	11%	13%	18%	19%	19%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	16%	16%	26%	27%	32%	22%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9A**  
**ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Fine arts activities (band, choir, dance, drama, etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	8%	7%	9%	8%	12%	5%
	<b>Never</b>	46%	25%	65%	47%	60%	50%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	8%	11%	8%	8%	10%	13%
	<b>Monthly</b>	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	13%	20%	2%	5%	3%	5%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	12%	17%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	<b>Every day</b>	11%	17%	11%	25%	9%	22%
<b>Private lessons (music, dance, etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	12%	10%	10%	9%	9%	9%
	<b>Never</b>	67%	61%	76%	73%	73%	79%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	5%	5%	3%	7%	7%	2%
	<b>Monthly</b>	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	8%	11%	6%	5%	3%	3%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	<b>Every day</b>	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%
<b>Club or community sports teams</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%
	<b>Never</b>	37%	44%	48%	59%	44%	58%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	17%	15%	13%	13%	16%	7%
	<b>Monthly</b>	7%	7%	5%	3%	3%	6%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	10%	9%	6%	5%	8%	9%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	11%	9%	7%	5%	9%	7%
	<b>Every day</b>	12%	11%	14%	11%	14%	7%
<b>School sports teams</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	6%	6%	3%	4%	7%	2%
	<b>Never</b>	45%	52%	42%	55%	38%	56%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	15%	12%	15%	14%	15%	16%
	<b>Monthly</b>	7%	6%	5%	3%	7%	2%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	6%	6%	4%	1%	2%	4%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	10%	9%	6%	9%	10%	3%
	<b>Every day</b>	11%	9%	23%	14%	22%	17%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9B**  
**ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Hobby and academic clubs (chess, history, debate, math team, etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	11%	13%	8%	9%	10%	7%
	<b>Never</b>	69%	70%	76%	79%	62%	75%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	5%	5%	6%	4%	10%	8%
	<b>Monthly</b>	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	<b>Every day</b>	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%
<b>Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	11%	9%	11%	6%	9%	6%
	<b>Never</b>	62%	63%	70%	70%	69%	69%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	8%	10%	4%	8%	10%	8%
	<b>Monthly</b>	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	6%	6%	5%	5%	2%	7%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>Every day</b>	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%
<b>Mentoring programs</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	13%	11%	9%	10%	7%	7%
	<b>Never</b>	70%	70%	77%	75%	68%	70%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	6%	6%	4%	6%	11%	10%
	<b>Monthly</b>	1%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%	6%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>	4%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%
<b>Religious activities (religious services, education, youth group, etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	9%	7%	8%	4%	10%	3%
	<b>Never</b>	53%	49%	60%	56%	56%	60%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	8%	10%	8%	12%	11%	12%
	<b>Monthly</b>	6%	7%	7%	10%	7%	6%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	16%	18%	13%	14%	8%	10%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%
	<b>Every day</b>	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10**  
**REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>In general, why do you participate in school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>To have fun</b>	68%	73%	62%	74%	68%	70%
	<b>To learn new skills</b>	40%	48%	32%	37%	28%	46%
	<b>My parents or guardians want me to</b>	15%	16%	11%	20%	10%	23%
	<b>My friends participate</b>	23%	31%	26%	35%	22%	37%
	<b>To help me get into college</b>	19%	22%	24%	26%	33%	33%
	<b>Participate for other reasons</b>	17%	21%	21%	20%	19%	15%
<b>In general, why don't you participate in any school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Activities are not available in my community</b>	4%	3%	5%	7%	10%	6%
	<b>Activities cost too much</b>	15%	23%	12%	20%	16%	19%
	<b>My parents or guardians won't let me</b>	7%	8%	1%	6%	5%	3%
	<b>My friends don't participate</b>	7%	9%	9%	16%	9%	9%
	<b>I'm not interested</b>	49%	47%	47%	47%	42%	45%
	<b>I am too busy with other things</b>	24%	33%	32%	44%	43%	59%
	<b>I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.</b>	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	0%
	<b>I was kicked off or removed</b>	4%	3%	2%	4%	8%	3%
	<b>Don't participate for other reasons</b>	20%	21%	21%	19%	17%	15%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11**  
**FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Which adults do you live with?</b>	<b>Both biological parents</b>	30%	28%	27%	25%	32%	36%
	<b>Both adoptive parents</b>	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
	<b>Mother and stepfather</b>	7%	9%	5%	10%	3%	8%
	<b>Father and stepmother</b>	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	<b>Mother only</b>	26%	33%	29%	33%	25%	24%
	<b>Father only</b>	4%	3%	10%	3%	6%	6%
	<b>Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father</b>	15%	11%	8%	7%	3%	1%
	<b>Other</b>	12%	12%	14%	16%	19%	19%
	<b>No adults or no answer</b>	2%	1%	3%	1%	7%	3%
<b>Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	34%	23%	27%	17%	37%	20%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	27%	21%	24%	19%	17%	25%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	15%	15%	17%	23%	19%	14%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	7%	13%	11%	16%	11%	18%
	<b>My father is not around</b>	18%	28%	21%	25%	16%	22%
<b>Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	49%	54%	41%	34%	39%	52%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	28%	26%	29%	36%	30%	24%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	13%	10%	14%	14%	13%	11%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	6%	6%	8%	9%	7%	7%
	<b>My mother is not around</b>	4%	4%	8%	6%	10%	7%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	2%	4%	4%	5%	2%
	A little	2%	3%	6%	7%	12%	8%
	Some	3%	3%	6%	10%	9%	13%
	Quite a bit	5%	5%	18%	14%	17%	9%
	Very much	89%	87%	65%	65%	57%	68%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	2%	3%	8%	5%	5%	6%
	A little	5%	4%	6%	9%	9%	5%
	Some	5%	5%	11%	12%	15%	11%
	Quite a bit	18%	13%	25%	19%	25%	22%
	Very much	70%	76%	50%	54%	46%	56%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	3%	3%	6%	2%	7%	4%
	A little	16%	11%	15%	12%	13%	7%
	Some	27%	11%	28%	19%	21%	15%
	Quite a bit	30%	29%	31%	28%	33%	34%
	Very much	24%	46%	21%	39%	27%	41%
... teachers/ other adults at school care about you? ^	Not at all	7%	6%	14%	13%	11%	8%
	A little	13%	16%	26%	25%	28%	18%
	Some	22%	19%	24%	31%	31%	35%
	Quite a bit	25%	27%	26%	20%	18%	24%
	Very much	33%	32%	11%	11%	12%	15%
... religious or spiritual leaders care about you? ^	Not at all	21%	15%	32%	28%	22%	25%
	A little	14%	14%	14%	20%	24%	16%
	Some	21%	16%	16%	15%	22%	14%
	Quite a bit	16%	20%	20%	20%	15%	21%
	Very much	27%	36%	18%	17%	17%	25%
... other adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	12%	11%	21%	21%	16%	20%
	A little	17%	16%	22%	24%	22%	20%
	Some	22%	21%	28%	24%	36%	31%
	Quite a bit	24%	26%	21%	19%	13%	17%
	Very much	25%	26%	8%	11%	13%	11%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13**  
**FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	25%	31%	29%	41%	30%	43%
	<b>No</b>	75%	69%	71%	59%	70%	57%
<b>Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	19%	22%	22%	37%	22%	27%
	<b>No</b>	81%	78%	78%	63%	78%	73%

## 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 14A  
PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*<sup>^</sup>  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)***

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	6%	4%	9%	11%
	<b>No</b>	94%	96%	91%	89%
<b>Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened you or made you feel afraid?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	6%	18%	15%	29%
	<b>No</b>	94%	82%	85%	71%
<b>Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you didn't want to?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	7%	14%	13%	21%
	<b>No</b>	93%	86%	87%	79%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.



2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 14B**  
**PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	13%	21%	11%	17%	14%	23%
	No	87%	79%	89%	83%	86%	77%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	17%	25%	14%	25%	15%	24%
	No	83%	75%	86%	75%	85%	76%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	3%	10%	6%	18%	8%	18%
	No	97%	90%	94%	82%	92%	82%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	6%	3%	8%	6%	8%
	No	98%	94%	97%	92%	94%	92%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15**  
**GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>When was the last time you had a physical exam?</b>	<b>Within the last 12 months</b>	51%	51%	50%	51%	50%	49%
	<b>1-2 years ago</b>	22%	24%	34%	29%	31%	41%
	<b>3-4 years ago</b>	5%	4%	7%	7%	12%	5%
	<b>More than 4 years ago</b>	5%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	<b>I have never had a physical exam</b>	17%	16%	7%	9%	5%	2%
<b>Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? ^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	19%	17%	17%	20%	28%	21%
	<b>No</b>	81%	83%	83%	80%	72%	79%
<b>Do you have a physical health condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^</b>	<b>No</b>	86%	85%	85%	82%	78%	82%
	<b>Yes</b>	14%	15%	15%	18%	22%	18%
<b>Do you have a mental or emotional health problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^</b>	<b>No</b>	87%	91%	89%	75%	83%	80%
	<b>Yes</b>	13%	9%	11%	25%	17%	20%
<b>Have you ever been treated for a mental or emotional health problem? *^</b>	<b>No</b>			87%	78%	81%	77%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>			5%	16%	9%	14%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>			7%	6%	10%	9%
<b>Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? **^</b>	<b>No</b>			88%	87%	82%	87%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>			9%	10%	13%	7%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>			3%	3%	5%	6%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2007.

^^ New response options in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 16**  
**WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

			Grade						
			6th		9th		12th		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>At the present time, do you think you are...</b>	<b>Underweight</b>		11%	10%	13%	6%	18%	2%	
	<b>About the right weight</b>		64%	64%	70%	49%	54%	45%	
	<b>Overweight</b>		25%	25%	17%	44%	28%	52%	
<b>During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following to lose or control weight? (Mark all that apply) *^</b>	<b>I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight</b>	<b>Yes</b>			49%	25%	41%	27%	
		<b>No</b>			51%	75%	59%	73%	
	<b>Fast or skip meals</b>	<b>Yes</b>			12%	36%	7%	31%	
		<b>No</b>			88%	64%	93%	69%	
	<b>Smoke cigarettes</b>	<b>Yes</b>			6%	12%	11%	14%	
		<b>No</b>			94%	88%	89%	86%	
	<b>Exercise</b>	<b>Yes</b>			40%	53%	44%	54%	
		<b>No</b>			60%	47%	56%	46%	
	<b>Use diet pills, speed or other drugs</b>	<b>Yes</b>			1%	8%	3%	6%	
		<b>No</b>			99%	92%	97%	94%	
	<b>Eat healthier</b>	<b>Yes</b>			25%	44%	20%	52%	
		<b>No</b>			75%	56%	80%	48%	
	<b>Vomit on purpose after eating</b>	<b>Yes</b>			1%	8%	3%	3%	
		<b>No</b>			99%	92%	97%	97%	
	<b>Use laxatives</b>	<b>Yes</b>			2%	1%	5%	1%	
		<b>No</b>			98%	99%	95%	99%	
	<b>Weight status * according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **</b>	<b>Not overweight</b>				64%	71%	63%	61%
		<b>At risk for overweight</b>				19%	17%	20%	25%
<b>Overweight</b>				16%	12%	17%	14%		

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

\*\* Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile  
At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile  
Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17  
EXERCISE**

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>On how many of the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	16%	15%	14%	16%	13%	20%
	<b>1 day</b>	9%	11%	5%	10%	6%	10%
	<b>2 days</b>	13%	13%	8%	16%	10%	21%
	<b>3 days</b>	11%	13%	11%	13%	14%	15%
	<b>4 days</b>	13%	11%	13%	13%	12%	4%
	<b>5 days</b>	12%	16%	17%	14%	14%	12%
	<b>6 days</b>	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	7%
	<b>7 days</b>	22%	16%	23%	13%	22%	10%
<b>On how many of the last 7 days were you physically active for a combined total of at least 30 minutes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	13%	14%	10%	14%	7%	20%
	<b>1 day</b>	10%	14%	7%	12%	7%	8%
	<b>2 days</b>	11%	12%	12%	14%	9%	18%
	<b>3 days</b>	12%	12%	10%	13%	14%	14%
	<b>4 days</b>	13%	11%	11%	9%	12%	7%
	<b>5 days</b>	11%	17%	13%	17%	19%	11%
	<b>6 days</b>	7%	4%	9%	7%	8%	6%
	<b>7 days</b>	22%	17%	28%	15%	25%	16%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18  
NUTRITION**

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>How many glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Milk</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	19%	26%	18%	37%	20%	32%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	48%	51%	51%	51%	49%	54%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	23%	16%	19%	7%	22%	10%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	11%	7%	12%	4%	10%	4%
<b>100% fruit juice</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	34%	40%	43%	48%	46%	40%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	40%	38%	37%	37%	30%	40%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	16%	13%	12%	9%	17%	17%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	11%	9%	8%	6%	7%	2%
<b>Fruit juice drinks</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	35%	41%	43%	46%	48%	55%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	41%	35%	35%	38%	33%	33%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	15%	13%	13%	10%	11%	10%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	10%	10%	9%	6%	8%	3%
<b>Pop or soda</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	30%	39%	29%	32%	24%	37%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	39%	36%	38%	45%	32%	37%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	14%	12%	13%	15%	24%	14%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	16%	13%	20%	8%	20%	11%
<b>Sports drinks</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	44%	52%	46%	57%	37%	66%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	26%	27%	26%	25%	30%	18%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	13%	9%	14%	12%	17%	13%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	17%	11%	14%	7%	16%	3%
<b>Water</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	6%	7%	9%	11%	5%	8%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	23%	19%	25%	24%	24%	26%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	20%	24%	22%	25%	23%	28%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	51%	49%	45%	40%	48%	39%
<b>How many servings of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?</b>	<b>0 servings</b>	9%	8%	12%	10%	9%	11%
	<b>1 serving</b>	15%	17%	13%	18%	12%	7%
	<b>2 servings</b>	20%	21%	22%	24%	19%	21%
	<b>3 servings</b>	23%	23%	16%	24%	21%	26%
	<b>4 servings</b>	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%	18%
	<b>5 or more servings</b>	18%	18%	23%	10%	26%	17%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19  
SEAT BELT USE**

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>How often do you wear a seat belt when you ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...ride in a car?	Never	7%	5%	4%	5%	15%	6%
	Sometimes	20%	24%	26%	30%	32%	23%
	Often	26%	21%	28%	23%	18%	26%
	Always	47%	51%	42%	42%	35%	45%
...drive a car? *	I never do this activity			29%	34%	12%	11%
	Never			5%	7%	11%	4%
	Sometimes			15%	13%	19%	19%
	Often			11%	8%	11%	13%
	Always			40%	38%	46%	53%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 20**  
**SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>Where have you received most of your information about...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>...alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Friends or peers</b>	25%	27%	51%	69%	62%	73%
	<b>Parents</b>	49%	61%	52%	57%	41%	51%
	<b>Brothers or sisters</b>	17%	23%	25%	42%	29%	40%
	<b>School/teachers/counselors</b>	53%	60%	49%	59%	38%	54%
	<b>Clinics/doctors/nurses</b>	19%	23%	17%	22%	16%	22%
	<b>Religious/community groups ^</b>	6%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
	<b>Internet</b>	11%	13%	16%	25%	20%	19%
	<b>TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books</b>	31%	31%	34%	40%	31%	40%
	<b>I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs</b>	9%	9%	8%	3%	4%	5%
<b>...sex? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Friends or peers</b>	28%	30%	56%	64%	61%	71%
	<b>Parents</b>	38%	50%	37%	49%	32%	47%
	<b>Brothers or sisters</b>	15%	16%	17%	28%	22%	22%
	<b>School/teachers/counselors</b>	30%	29%	39%	50%	32%	48%
	<b>Clinics/doctors/nurses</b>	11%	16%	14%	31%	13%	35%
	<b>Religious/community groups ^</b>	3%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%
	<b>Internet</b>	14%	8%	23%	19%	24%	20%
	<b>TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books</b>	22%	17%	27%	35%	26%	40%
	<b>I do not know much about sex</b>	17%	20%	5%	3%	6%	3%

^ New response option in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21A**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or sickness.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	26%	34%	17%	35%	10%	32%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	18%	26%	22%	24%	19%	18%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	23%	16%	25%	19%	22%	20%
	<b>Disagree</b>	33%	24%	37%	22%	49%	30%
<b>I am often irritable and angry.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	19%	17%	19%	29%	15%	15%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	20%	25%	18%	22%	17%	27%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	26%	23%	35%	24%	30%	29%
	<b>Disagree</b>	35%	35%	28%	25%	38%	30%
<b>I have many fears and am easily scared.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	8%	15%	5%	16%	5%	6%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	8%	17%	5%	13%	8%	12%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	25%	26%	25%	29%	23%	28%
	<b>Disagree</b>	60%	42%	65%	42%	65%	54%
<b>I often have trouble concentrating.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	23%	26%	22%	32%	16%	26%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	22%	23%	24%	29%	21%	27%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	22%	19%	27%	18%	29%	21%
	<b>Disagree</b>	32%	32%	28%	21%	35%	25%
<b>I am restless and cannot stay still for long.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	24%	24%	21%	26%	18%	17%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	22%	20%	26%	27%	24%	22%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	18%	19%	22%	19%	26%	28%
	<b>Disagree</b>	36%	37%	32%	28%	32%	33%
<b>I often have trouble getting to sleep and staying asleep.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	24%	27%	16%	30%	17%	18%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	18%	15%	17%	23%	21%	19%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	19%	20%	29%	20%	25%	28%
	<b>Disagree</b>	40%	37%	38%	27%	36%	36%
<b>I do things before I think.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	29%	22%	22%	27%	20%	18%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	25%	27%	29%	28%	24%	28%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	19%	24%	26%	26%	29%	30%
	<b>Disagree</b>	27%	27%	23%	19%	27%	25%
<b>I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	11%	18%	9%	26%	9%	13%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	10%	13%	8%	19%	8%	18%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	22%	23%	24%	23%	29%	23%
	<b>Disagree</b>	56%	47%	58%	32%	54%	45%

^ New questions in 2007.



2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21B**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the last 30 days ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
... have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?	Yes, almost more than I could take	9%	16%	13%	26%	13%	25%
	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	10%	14%	20%	21%	31%
	Yes, more than usual	9%	10%	11%	13%	21%	16%
	Yes, a little	37%	33%	33%	28%	25%	19%
	Not at all	36%	30%	29%	12%	20%	8%
... have you felt sad?	All the time	4%	11%	5%	16%	8%	8%
	Most of the time	5%	13%	9%	21%	10%	17%
	Some of the time	19%	23%	19%	31%	15%	33%
	Little of the time	42%	36%	35%	26%	38%	33%
	None of the time	30%	18%	32%	6%	28%	8%
... have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was worthwhile?	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	5%	9%	9%	19%	8%	10%
	Quite a bit	8%	13%	9%	21%	12%	12%
	Some, enough to bother me	11%	12%	11%	13%	17%	20%
	A little bit	28%	24%	19%	24%	20%	22%
	Not at all	48%	43%	52%	23%	44%	36%
... have you felt nervous, worried, or upset?	All the time	5%	9%	7%	13%	8%	9%
	Most of the time	8%	14%	8%	16%	9%	15%
	Some of the time	20%	24%	21%	31%	13%	19%
	Little of the time	37%	33%	32%	30%	41%	44%
	None of the time	30%	19%	33%	10%	29%	13%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22**  
**SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	No	77%	75%	84%	51%	77%	59%
	Yes, during the last year	15%	19%	10%	35%	14%	17%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	6%	6%	14%	9%	24%
Have you ever thought about killing yourself?	No	79%	74%	78%	51%	70%	61%
	Yes, during the last year	14%	18%	17%	32%	16%	20%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	7%	5%	17%	14%	20%
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	93%	93%	89%	80%	86%	80%
	Yes, during the last year	5%	5%	5%	12%	4%	6%
	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	2%	6%	8%	10%	14%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23**  
**GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Played cards for money</b>	Not at all	48%	73%	29%	70%
	Less than once a month	21%	12%	23%	13%
	About once a month	12%	8%	23%	9%
	About once a week	10%	5%	17%	3%
	Daily	9%	1%	9%	4%
<b>Bet on games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling</b>	Not at all	49%	75%	26%	72%
	Less than once a month	19%	15%	24%	13%
	About once a month	14%	6%	24%	9%
	About once a week	11%	3%	15%	2%
	Daily	7%	2%	11%	4%
<b>Bet money on sports teams or horseracing <sup>^</sup></b>	Not at all	59%	83%	42%	77%
	Less than once a month	16%	8%	19%	15%
	About once a month	13%	5%	18%	3%
	About once a week	7%	4%	12%	2%
	Daily	6%	1%	9%	3%
<b>Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs</b>	Not at all	79%	82%	35%	62%
	Less than once a month	7%	7%	20%	15%
	About once a month	4%	7%	21%	13%
	About once a week	4%	3%	15%	7%
	Daily	6%	1%	8%	4%
<b>Gambled in a casino</b>	Not at all	87%	96%	46%	65%
	Less than once a month	4%	2%	17%	16%
	About once a month	2%	1%	17%	11%
	About once a week	4%	1%	10%	4%
	Daily	3%	0%	9%	4%
<b>Gambled for money online <sup>^^</sup></b>	Not at all	89%	95%	79%	94%
	Less than once a month	4%	1%	7%	2%
	About once a month	2%	1%	10%	0%
	About once a week	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Daily	4%	1%	3%	3%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

<sup>^^</sup> New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 24**  
**DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you run away from home?	Never	87%	83%	85%	74%	83%	73%
	Once or twice	10%	14%	9%	18%	6%	19%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%
During the last 12 months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Never	70%	81%	67%	76%	68%	86%
	Once or twice	23%	13%	17%	15%	20%	9%
	3 to 5 times	3%	3%	7%	4%	4%	2%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	More than 10 times	3%	1%	7%	4%	4%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Never	54%	67%	55%	60%	54%	67%
	Once or twice	32%	26%	28%	26%	22%	25%
	3 to 5 times	7%	3%	8%	9%	10%	4%
	6 to 10 times	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	More than 10 times	4%	3%	6%	4%	9%	1%
During the last 12 months, how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	81%	83%	67%	63%	57%	74%
	Once or twice	13%	11%	17%	19%	26%	16%
	3 to 5 times	4%	2%	5%	7%	7%	3%
	6 to 10 times	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	3%	8%	7%	7%	5%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a gun on school property?	0 days	98%	99%	93%	98%	85%	98%
	1 day	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	0%	7%	1%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	0 days	91%	96%	84%	91%	78%	94%
	1 day	6%	2%	8%	3%	5%	2%
	2 or 3 days	2%	1%	3%	1%	6%	2%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	1%	4%	3%	9%	2%

## 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25**  
**SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\***  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^</b>	<b>No</b>	90%	89%	70%	58%	39%	50%
	<b>Yes</b>	10%	11%	30%	42%	61%	50%
<b>Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^</b>	<b>No</b>	98%	99%	85%	83%	64%	71%
	<b>Yes</b>	2%	1%	15%	17%	36%	29%
<b>Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)</b>	<b>No</b>	99%	100%	89%	95%	72%	83%
	<b>Yes</b>	1%	0%	11%	5%	28%	17%
<b>Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)</b>	<b>No alcohol or other drug use in the past year</b>	75%	75%	46%	35%	26%	22%
	<b>Used only alcohol in the past year</b>	10%	12%	17%	18%	17%	24%
	<b>Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year</b>	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%
	<b>Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year</b>	11%	10%	30%	43%	51%	50%

\*\* These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

^ New computed variables in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26**  
**CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	92%	90%	74%	60%	54%	51%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	4%	4%	5%	10%	9%	10%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	1%	3%	6%	4%	7%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	1%	0%	3%	3%	8%	6%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	2%	1%	10%	13%	20%	22%
<b>During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?</b>	<b>Never</b>	93%	92%	76%	63%	53%	54%
	<b>Less than one cigarette per day</b>	3%	5%	6%	10%	14%	13%
	<b>One to five cigarettes per day</b>	3%	3%	8%	18%	10%	24%
	<b>About one-half pack per day</b>	1%	0%	7%	6%	8%	3%
	<b>About one pack per day</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	7%	3%
	<b>About one and one-half packs per day</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%
	<b>Two packs or more per day</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
<b>How old were you the first time you smoked part or all of a cigarette? ^</b>	<b>I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette</b>	81%	71%	54%	32%	27%	26%
	<b>10 years old or younger</b>	11%	19%	20%	22%	28%	17%
	<b>11 years old</b>	5%	7%	8%	13%	6%	4%
	<b>12 years old</b>	3%	2%	5%	11%	4%	15%
	<b>13 years old</b>	0%	0%	4%	13%	9%	13%
	<b>14 years old</b>	0%	0%	8%	8%	4%	8%
	<b>15 years old</b>	0%	0%	1%	2%	9%	7%
	<b>16 years old</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	4%
<b>17 years old or older</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	7%	

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27**  
**CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	98%	99%	88%	94%	68%	94%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	1%	1%	4%	4%	6%	4%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	3%	1%	13%	0%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	95%	96%	83%	88%	59%	78%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	2%	2%	5%	4%	13%	11%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	1%	0%	4%	2%	7%	2%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	1%	0%	2%	2%	7%	4%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	3%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	3%	2%	7%	2%
<b>How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco?</b>	<b>I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco</b>	89%	93%	67%	74%	31%	61%
	<b>10 years old or younger</b>	6%	5%	8%	7%	9%	2%
	<b>11 years old</b>	3%	1%	5%	3%	5%	3%
	<b>12 years old</b>	2%	1%	4%	3%	10%	3%
	<b>13 years old</b>	0%	0%	4%	4%	6%	3%
	<b>14 years old</b>	0%	0%	7%	5%	6%	5%
	<b>15 years old</b>	0%	0%	3%	3%	10%	9%
	<b>16 years old</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	11%	13%
	<b>17 years old or older</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	3%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28**  
**ACCESS TO TOBACCO \***  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	25%	27%	61%	69%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	7%	1%	2%	5%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	8%	5%	13%	16%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	6%	1%	6%	3%
	Bought it from vending machines	6%	1%	6%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Got it from friends	52%	56%	33%	48%
	Got it from my parents ^	12%	11%	10%	20%
	Got it from other family members ^	15%	23%	14%	21%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	37%	38%	17%	33%
	Took it from my home	15%	28%	5%	10%
	Took it from a friend's home	16%	15%	3%	3%
	Took it from stores	12%	10%	15%	7%

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	12%	5%	21%	6%
	No	88%	95%	79%	94%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New response option in 2007.



2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 29**  
**ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	82%	80%	56%	40%	31%	28%
	1-2	10%	15%	13%	20%	9%	11%
	3-5	4%	3%	9%	14%	8%	20%
	6-9	2%	1%	5%	13%	14%	7%
	10-19	1%	1%	8%	6%	9%	15%
	20-39	1%	0%	3%	3%	7%	11%
	40+	1%	1%	7%	4%	22%	8%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	92%	91%	67%	53%	44%	42%
	1 or 2 days	6%	7%	14%	26%	15%	30%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	7%	11%	11%	15%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	5%	7%	14%	8%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	2%	9%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	84%	82%	57%	42%	32%	30%
	1 glass, can, or drink	10%	14%	9%	16%	8%	9%
	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	2%	6%	13%	8%	14%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	1%	7%	8%	5%	12%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	4%	6%	10%	14%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	6%	5%	7%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	0%	13%	9%	33%	15%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Never			75%	71%	51%	65%
	Once			6%	11%	7%	17%
	Twice			7%	10%	13%	9%
	3 - 5 times			5%	6%	19%	4%
	6 or more times			5%	2%	11%	4%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

## 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30**  
**AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?</b>	<b>I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips</b>	67%	69%	38%	24%	18%	14%
	<b>10 years old or younger</b>	20%	18%	17%	18%	16%	11%
	<b>11 years old</b>	9%	10%	8%	4%	6%	4%
	<b>12 years old</b>	3%	3%	9%	14%	7%	5%
	<b>13 years old</b>	1%	0%	9%	18%	9%	14%
	<b>14 years old</b>	0%	0%	13%	16%	11%	18%
	<b>15 years old</b>	0%	0%	6%	5%	15%	15%
	<b>16 years old</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	10%
	<b>17 years old or older</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31  
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL \*

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^</b>	7%	4%	12%	4%
	<b>Bought it at bars or restaurants</b>	9%	3%	12%	3%
	<b>Bought it at stores</b>	13%	12%	17%	9%
	<b>Bought it on the Internet</b>	3%	0%	7%	0%
	<b>Got it from friends</b>	47%	60%	53%	59%
	<b>Got it from my parents ^</b>	10%	9%	13%	12%
	<b>Got it from other family members ^</b>	18%	17%	9%	23%
	<b>Got it by getting someone else to buy for me</b>	29%	33%	39%	35%
	<b>Got it at parties</b>	37%	41%	48%	55%
	<b>Took it from my home</b>	18%	12%	16%	10%
	<b>Took it from a friend's home</b>	16%	14%	17%	13%
	<b>Took it from stores</b>	12%	4%	9%	3%

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	11%	4%	33%	9%
	<b>No</b>	89%	96%	67%	91%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

^ New response option in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32  
DRINKING AND DRIVING \***

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?</b>	<b>0 times or no use</b>	86%	90%	62%	72%
	<b>Once</b>	7%	4%	14%	13%
	<b>Twice</b>	4%	4%	10%	5%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	3%	2%	14%	11%
<b>Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?</b>	<b>No</b>	63%	54%	46%	47%
	<b>Yes, but rarely</b>	19%	32%	29%	35%
	<b>Yes, often</b>	12%	11%	24%	15%
	<b>None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs</b>	7%	2%	1%	3%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 33**  
**MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	0 days	92%	94%	73%	70%	54%	60%
	1 or 2 days	3%	4%	7%	13%	7%	14%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	6%	4%	10%	4%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	2%	4%	5%	5%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	4%	3%	4%	5%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	3%	3%	7%	6%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	6%	4%	12%	5%
How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?	I have never tried marijuana	85%	87%	55%	49%	38%	38%
	10 years old or younger	9%	7%	15%	8%	16%	7%
	11 years old	4%	5%	5%	8%	9%	4%
	12 years old	2%	2%	6%	8%	7%	6%
	13 years old	0%	0%	8%	16%	5%	12%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	10%	7%	13%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	2%	7%	6%
	16 years old	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any of these "other drugs"?	0 days	96%	95%	91%	88%	78%	86%
	1 or 2 days	2%	3%	3%	7%	9%	6%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	5%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of these "other drugs" for the first time?	I have never tried "other drugs"	91%	94%	84%	77%	68%	79%
	10 years old or younger	6%	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%
	11 years old	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	12 years old	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	2%	7%	4%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	4%	6%	0%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	6%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	4%
17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34**  
**MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
... used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	0	90%	92%	66%	59%	47%	49%
	1-2	4%	5%	9%	14%	10%	14%
	3-5	1%	1%	4%	5%	7%	6%
	6-9	1%	1%	4%	7%	3%	6%
	10-19	2%	1%	3%	3%	7%	8%
	20-39	1%	0%	3%	3%	7%	3%
	40+	2%	1%	11%	8%	19%	15%
... sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	0	94%	93%	92%	90%	88%	94%
	1-2	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	3-5	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	40+	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
... used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? *	0			92%	93%	80%	90%
	1-2			3%	4%	5%	4%
	3-5			1%	1%	5%	2%
	6-9			2%	0%	3%	1%
	10-19			1%	1%	4%	1%
	20-39			1%	0%	1%	1%
	40+			0%	0%	2%	1%
... used heroin? *	0			96%	98%	89%	98%
	1-2			1%	1%	4%	0%
	3-5			2%	0%	2%	0%
	6-9			1%	0%	2%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	3%	2%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>... used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?</b>	<b>0</b>	96%	95%	86%	93%
	<b>1-2</b>	1%	3%	7%	4%
	<b>3-5</b>	1%	1%	1%	2%
	<b>6-9</b>	1%	0%	2%	0%
	<b>10-19</b>	0%	0%	2%	2%
	<b>20-39</b>	0%	0%	2%	0%
	<b>40+</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%
<b>... used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?</b>	<b>0</b>	92%	96%	82%	88%
	<b>1-2</b>	4%	2%	4%	5%
	<b>3-5</b>	1%	1%	7%	3%
	<b>6-9</b>	1%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>10-19</b>	1%	1%	3%	2%
	<b>20-39</b>	1%	0%	2%	1%
	<b>40+</b>	0%	0%	2%	0%
<b>... used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?</b>	<b>0</b>	93%	94%	83%	96%
	<b>1-2</b>	3%	3%	5%	2%
	<b>3-5</b>	1%	0%	6%	1%
	<b>6-9</b>	1%	1%	5%	1%
	<b>10-19</b>	2%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>20-39</b>	1%	1%	0%	0%
	<b>40+</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36A**  
**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	94%	92%	87%	93%
	1-2	2%	3%	4%	1%
	3-5	1%	3%	2%	2%
	6-9	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	2%
	20-39	1%	0%	4%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
... used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	94%	91%	84%	92%
	1-2	3%	5%	8%	2%
	3-5	1%	2%	3%	3%
	6-9	2%	1%	2%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	3%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
... used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	91%	89%	81%	90%
	1-2	4%	5%	2%	4%
	3-5	2%	1%	4%	0%
	6-9	1%	1%	5%	1%
	10-19	1%	2%	3%	1%
	20-39	1%	0%	2%	3%
	40+	1%	1%	3%	2%
... used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	94%	94%	87%	97%
	1-2	2%	3%	6%	0%
	3-5	2%	1%	3%	0%
	6-9	1%	0%	3%	2%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2007.



2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36B  
PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^**

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade	
		6th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
... used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	96%	96%
	1-2	2%	2%
	3-5	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%
	40+	1%	1%

\* 9th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37**  
**SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...before school?	Yes	3%	2%	16%	14%	30%	20%
	No	97%	98%	84%	86%	70%	80%
...during school?	Yes	2%	2%	9%	9%	27%	18%
	No	98%	98%	91%	91%	73%	82%
...right after school?	Yes	6%	5%	20%	27%	41%	27%
	No	94%	95%	80%	73%	59%	73%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38**  
**SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade						
		6th		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes	50%	53%	36%	47%	33%	40%	
	No	50%	47%	64%	53%	67%	60%	
How do you think your close friends would feel if you...	... smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	They would approve	5%	5%	11%	5%	17%	5%
		They would not care at all	10%	10%	22%	31%	35%	39%
		They would disapprove	14%	12%	16%	22%	18%	22%
		They would strongly disapprove	70%	73%	51%	42%	31%	34%
	... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	5%	4%	12%	10%	18%	10%
		They would not care at all	9%	9%	28%	31%	41%	35%
		They would disapprove	19%	14%	15%	23%	18%	27%
		They would strongly disapprove	66%	73%	45%	35%	23%	27%
	... smoked marijuana once or twice a week?	They would approve	7%	5%	15%	12%	24%	15%
		They would not care at all	9%	9%	21%	32%	32%	35%
		They would disapprove	11%	10%	14%	15%	13%	18%
		They would strongly disapprove	73%	76%	50%	41%	32%	32%
	... used other drugs once or twice a week?	They would approve	5%	3%	10%	7%	12%	4%
		They would not care at all	7%	6%	14%	19%	24%	19%
		They would disapprove	13%	10%	15%	19%	20%	20%
		They would strongly disapprove	75%	80%	61%	55%	44%	57%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39**  
**PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^**  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

			Grade					
			6th		9th		12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</b>	<b>... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?</b>	<b>No risk</b>	12%	14%	14%	9%	22%	6%
		<b>Slight risk</b>	13%	12%	13%	15%	12%	9%
		<b>Moderate risk</b>	23%	20%	19%	23%	17%	21%
		<b>Great risk</b>	52%	54%	55%	53%	49%	63%
	<b>... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?</b>	<b>No risk</b>	13%	15%	14%	9%	18%	5%
		<b>Slight risk</b>	15%	14%	19%	16%	20%	8%
		<b>Moderate risk</b>	26%	27%	24%	31%	25%	27%
		<b>Great risk</b>	46%	44%	42%	44%	37%	59%
	<b>... smoke marijuana once or twice a week?</b>	<b>No risk</b>	14%	17%	22%	16%	28%	17%
		<b>Slight risk</b>	10%	10%	19%	21%	20%	18%
		<b>Moderate risk</b>	18%	18%	19%	20%	25%	17%
		<b>Great risk</b>	58%	55%	40%	42%	26%	48%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40A**  
**CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	87%	82%	71%	79%
	Yes	13%	18%	29%	21%
... have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	89%	80%	78%	88%
	Yes	11%	20%	22%	12%
... have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	88%	80%	82%	80%
	Yes	12%	20%	18%	20%
... how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	80%	68%	61%	69%
	Once	8%	14%	20%	13%
	Twice	5%	9%	11%	6%
	3 or more times	7%	10%	8%	13%
... how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	0 times or no use	86%	78%	71%	83%
	Once	5%	13%	17%	7%
	Twice	6%	6%	5%	8%
	3 or more times	3%	3%	7%	3%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	89%	72%	73%	73%
	Once	4%	14%	15%	20%
	Twice	3%	7%	4%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	6%	8%	3%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40B**  
**CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	0 times or no use	89%	85%	79%	83%
	Once	4%	8%	11%	7%
	Twice	2%	3%	4%	7%
	3 or more times	5%	4%	6%	3%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	88%	86%	74%	83%
	Once	5%	8%	15%	10%
	Twice	3%	2%	7%	8%
	3 or more times	4%	3%	5%	0%
... how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	86%	84%	70%	84%
	Once	6%	10%	15%	9%
	Twice	3%	2%	6%	5%
	3 or more times	5%	4%	9%	3%
... how many times have you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	79%	70%	55%	62%
	Once	6%	14%	15%	17%
	Twice	7%	5%	7%	9%
	3 or more times	8%	11%	22%	13%
... how many times have you used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	81%	72%	56%	68%
	Once	4%	13%	18%	11%
	Twice	7%	8%	11%	6%
	3 or more times	7%	8%	15%	15%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41A  
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \*

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^	No	52%	63%	21%	28%
	Yes, once or twice	21%	16%	22%	14%
	Yes, 3 times or more	26%	21%	57%	58%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	89%	66%	77%	36%
	1 person	4%	17%	10%	39%
	2 persons	3%	7%	2%	11%
	3 persons	1%	6%	2%	5%
	4 persons	0%	0%	2%	1%
	5 persons	1%	2%	2%	1%
	6 or more persons	3%	3%	5%	7%
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	55%	94%	27%	92%
	1 person	18%	3%	28%	5%
	2 persons	5%	1%	14%	1%
	3 persons	7%	1%	7%	1%
	4 persons	4%	0%	6%	0%
	5 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%
	6 or more persons	10%	0%	15%	1%
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	0 times	90%	92%	75%	81%
	1 time	3%	7%	12%	15%
	2 or more times	2%	1%	8%	3%
	Not sure	5%	0%	5%	2%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41B  
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **</b>	<b>Never</b>	40%	34%	43%	38%
	<b>Not with every partner</b>	21%	24%	22%	10%
	<b>At least once with every partner</b>	38%	42%	35%	52%
<b>Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **</b>	<b>Never</b>	44%	35%	46%	27%
	<b>Not with every partner</b>	15%	22%	17%	14%
	<b>At least once with every partner</b>	41%	43%	38%	59%
<b>If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?</b>	<b>Never</b>	38%	45%	29%	16%
	<b>Rarely</b>	18%	13%	7%	10%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	8%	4%	10%	5%
	<b>Usually</b>	9%	10%	10%	7%
	<b>Always</b>	27%	28%	43%	62%
<b>If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?</b>	<b>Never</b>	9%	19%	16%	18%
	<b>Rarely</b>	11%	13%	21%	10%
	<b>Sometimes</b>	12%	4%	7%	8%
	<b>Usually</b>	10%	15%	16%	13%
	<b>Always</b>	59%	48%	39%	51%
<b>The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	74%	58%	61%	59%
	<b>No</b>	26%	42%	39%	41%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.



2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42**  
**REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE \***  
*American Indian (single race/ethnicity)*

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	36%	35%	21%	39%
	I don't want to have sex	14%	47%	21%	51%
	Most students in my school don't have sex	11%	2%	12%	2%
	My friends don't have sex	16%	14%	14%	10%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	30%	47%	14%	24%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	18%	23%	14%	2%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	14%	14%	19%	24%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	22%	23%	14%	22%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	36%	50%	19%	49%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	26%	57%	21%	44%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	21%	24%	14%	32%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	22%	21%	16%	27%
	Other reason(s) ^^	40%	40%	44%	49%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^^ New response option in 2007.