

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 1  
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION  
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Total number of surveys</b>		1,236	100%	812	100%	661	100%	358	100%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Male</b>	691	56%	462	57%	358	54%	202	56%
	<b>Female</b>	545	44%	350	43%	303	46%	156	44%
<b>Age</b>	<b>10 or younger</b>	485	39%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>11</b>	695	56%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>12</b>	51	4%	1	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>13</b>	0	0%	305	38%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>14</b>	0	0%	464	57%	238	36%	0	0%
	<b>15</b>	0	0%	37	5%	383	58%	0	0%
	<b>16</b>	0	0%	0	0%	37	6%	119	33%
	<b>17</b>	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	223	62%
	<b>18</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	15	4%
	<b>19-20</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>No answer</b>	5	0%	5	1%	2	0%	1	0%
<b>Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?<sup>^</sup> Hispanic or Latino/a</b>	<b>Yes</b>	202	16%	189	23%	156	24%	77	22%
	<b>No</b>	936	76%	565	70%	449	68%	253	71%
	<b>Not answered</b>	98	8%	58	7%	56	8%	28	8%
<b>Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?<sup>^</sup> Somali</b>	<b>Yes</b>	14	1%	4	0%	0	0%	5	1%
	<b>No</b>	1,089	88%	694	85%	556	84%	295	82%
	<b>Not answered</b>	133	11%	114	14%	105	16%	58	16%
<b>Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?<sup>^</sup> Hmong</b>	<b>Yes</b>	10	1%	2	0%	6	1%	3	1%
	<b>No</b>	1,078	87%	690	85%	543	82%	295	82%
	<b>Not answered</b>	148	12%	120	15%	112	17%	60	17%
<b>In addition, what is your race?<sup>^</sup> (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)</b>	<b>American Indian or Alaskan Native only</b>	1,236	100%	812	100%	661	100%	358	100%
	<b>Asian only</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>Black, African or African American only</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander only</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>White only</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>Multiple race (checked more than one)</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>No answer</b>	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 2**  
**SCHOOL PLANS; IEP PARTICIPATION; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school			1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Get my GED			3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	2%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			10%	8%	12%	11%	23%	20%
	Go to a four-year college or university			46%	51%	39%	53%	41%	56%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			5%	8%	3%	5%	3%	5%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Join the military			15%	8%	17%	4%	11%	5%
	Work at a job			10%	8%	17%	10%	9%	5%
	Other			10%	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%
Do you have an IEP or get special education services?	Yes	22%	17%	23%	19%	26%	22%	27%	20%
	No	78%	83%	77%	81%	74%	78%	73%	80%
Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools?	0 times	78%	77%	86%	84%	85%	83%	88%	83%
	1 time	11%	10%	7%	7%	8%	9%	4%	9%
	2 times	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%
	3 or more times	8%	8%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%
How would you describe your grades this school year?^	Mostly As	19%	25%	12%	15%	8%	12%	12%	18%
	Mostly Bs	40%	37%	37%	35%	30%	35%	32%	41%
	Mostly Cs	21%	22%	30%	25%	36%	32%	36%	28%
	Mostly Ds	6%	4%	12%	11%	17%	13%	17%	8%
	Mostly Fs	3%	2%	6%	8%	7%	6%	4%	2%
	Mostly Incompletes	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%	0%	3%
	None of these letter grades	9%	9%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 3  
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL<sup>^</sup>  
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)**

		Grade								
		5th		8th		9th		11th		
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
<b>How often do you care about doing well in school?</b>	All of the time	41%	55%	33%	32%	29%	26%	27%	33%	
	Most of the time	40%	30%	42%	41%	44%	46%	47%	46%	
	Some of the time	17%	13%	21%	24%	24%	27%	22%	19%	
	None of the time	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	
<b>How often do you pay attention in class?</b>	All of the time	19%	29%	14%	13%	14%	11%	17%	14%	
	Most of the time	59%	57%	60%	58%	59%	57%	54%	60%	
	Some of the time	20%	13%	24%	28%	24%	31%	26%	26%	
	None of the time	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	0%	
<b>How often do you go to class unprepared?</b>	All of the time	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	
	Most of the time	13%	12%	10%	6%	13%	10%	9%	8%	
	Some of the time	54%	52%	55%	49%	52%	48%	52%	40%	
	None of the time	29%	32%	29%	42%	31%	39%	33%	49%	
<b>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</b>	<b>If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.</b>	Strongly agree	34%	39%	44%	34%	49%	36%	56%	51%
		Agree	60%	55%	51%	61%	48%	58%	40%	48%
		Disagree	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%
	<b>I think things I learn in school are useful.</b>	Strongly agree	37%	41%	25%	18%	24%	13%	17%	19%
		Agree	53%	48%	57%	58%	59%	62%	56%	63%
		Disagree	8%	8%	15%	22%	13%	19%	21%	15%
		Strongly disagree	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	6%	6%	3%
	<b>Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.</b>	Strongly agree	29%	36%	22%	17%	22%	15%	18%	19%
		Agree	50%	48%	47%	51%	47%	45%	44%	49%
		Disagree	17%	14%	24%	27%	25%	33%	30%	27%
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%	5%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 4  
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL^  
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)**

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	36%	36%	23%	16%	28%	13%	22%	14%
		Agree	44%	46%	52%	50%	47%	53%	54%	53%
		Disagree	15%	14%	16%	24%	17%	26%	18%	23%
		Strongly disagree	5%	4%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	10%
	Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	33%	36%	20%	13%	21%	10%	18%	14%
		Agree	50%	46%	51%	52%	53%	49%	58%	52%
		Disagree	12%	14%	21%	29%	19%	34%	16%	28%
		Strongly disagree	4%	4%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	32%	38%	17%	11%	24%	15%	13%	13%
		Agree	44%	46%	50%	55%	51%	53%	49%	50%
		Disagree	17%	12%	22%	25%	18%	25%	27%	26%
		Strongly disagree	7%	3%	10%	8%	8%	6%	11%	11%
	At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	51%	59%	29%	23%	28%	15%	24%	22%
		Agree	40%	35%	56%	57%	53%	63%	59%	61%
		Disagree	6%	4%	10%	16%	13%	19%	11%	12%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%
	Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	25%	33%	18%	15%	16%	12%	13%	14%
		Agree	54%	50%	52%	44%	48%	40%	47%	48%
		Disagree	15%	14%	22%	32%	28%	39%	31%	29%
		Strongly disagree	5%	3%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut classes, but NOT a full day of school, without being excused?*	None			73%	69%	69%	61%	62%	54%	
	Once or twice			18%	17%	17%	19%	20%	30%	
	3 to 5 times			5%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	
	6 to 9 times			2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	
	10 or more times			2%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut a FULL day of school or classes, without being excused?*	None			80%	76%	77%	73%	69%	68%	
	Once or twice			13%	15%	14%	16%	21%	16%	
	3 to 5 times			4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	10%	
	6 to 9 times			1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	
	10 or more times			2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.  
^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 5**  
**TIME AWAY FROM CLASS<sup>^</sup>**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

During the last 30 days, how many times have you...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...gone to the nurses office?	None	40%	32%	56%	43%	66%	53%	69%	66%
	Once or twice	35%	43%	34%	39%	28%	33%	25%	23%
	3 to 5 times	15%	15%	6%	14%	4%	10%	5%	6%
	6 to 9 times	4%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10 or more times	6%	5%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%
...stayed home because you were sick?	None	36%	35%	44%	34%	48%	41%	49%	34%
	Once or twice	40%	42%	38%	41%	35%	40%	37%	44%
	3 to 5 times	17%	16%	15%	20%	12%	15%	11%	16%
	6 to 9 times	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	10 or more times	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
...been sent to the office for discipline?	None	73%	87%	70%	78%	77%	79%	82%	87%
	Once or twice	20%	9%	17%	16%	15%	14%	14%	9%
	3 to 5 times	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%
	6 to 9 times	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	10 or more times	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
...had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	89%	94%	81%	91%	85%	87%	87%	93%
	Once or twice	8%	5%	13%	6%	11%	10%	10%	7%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
...been suspended from school (out-of-school suspension/OSS)?	None	93%	96%	91%	94%	92%	95%	93%	96%
	Once or twice	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%
	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 6**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY; AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	45%	46%	51%	36%	51%	35%	47%	46%
		Agree	43%	45%	40%	57%	41%	56%	44%	47%
		Disagree	9%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	3%	6%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	7%	1%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	45%	52%	44%	29%	41%	29%	46%	40%
		Agree	43%	37%	42%	55%	47%	57%	43%	50%
		Disagree	9%	9%	10%	13%	9%	10%	6%	9%
		Strongly disagree	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	6%	1%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	45%	41%	57%	36%	52%	34%	48%	44%
		Agree	38%	41%	33%	54%	39%	52%	40%	47%
		Disagree	12%	15%	7%	7%	7%	11%	8%	7%
		Strongly disagree	5%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%
	I feel safe at home.^	Strongly agree	71%	74%	73%	56%	63%	48%	63%	56%
		Agree	25%	21%	23%	36%	32%	44%	32%	40%
		Disagree	2%	3%	2%	6%	3%	6%	3%	3%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Where do you usually GO after school?^ (Mark all that apply)	I stay at my school or go to another school	13%	17%	15%	20%	21%	20%	24%	26%	
	Your home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	84%	85%	85%	88%	84%	92%	80%	86%	
	A rec, community or other youth center	7%	9%	16%	11%	14%	12%	15%	6%	
	A park or other outdoor space	11%	14%	17%	12%	13%	7%	13%	7%	
	A library	6%	11%	6%	7%	5%	6%	3%	11%	
	A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	6%	8%	
	A job*					9%	5%	31%	32%	
	Some other place, such as a mall or movie theatre	13%	15%	16%	24%	15%	16%	17%	25%	
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?	0 days	50%	52%	38%	37%	36%	31%	35%	33%	
	1 day	18%	20%	23%	21%	20%	16%	15%	16%	
	2 days	13%	9%	14%	15%	15%	17%	21%	16%	
	3 days	6%	6%	9%	10%	10%	14%	9%	12%	
	4 days	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	7%	3%	7%	
	5 days	9%	9%	13%	14%	14%	15%	16%	16%	

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7  
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS<sup>^</sup>  
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)**

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Your race, ethnicity or national origin</b>	<b>Never</b>	84%	82%	80%	77%	79%	77%	78%	76%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	11%	15%	15%	17%	13%	16%	11%	16%
	<b>About once a week</b>	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	<b>Every day</b>	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%
<b>Your religion</b>	<b>Never</b>	89%	86%	89%	89%	90%	92%	92%	92%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	7%	13%	8%	8%	8%	4%	3%	7%
	<b>About once a week</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	<b>Every day</b>	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%
<b>Your gender (being male or female)</b>	<b>Never</b>	88%	82%	94%	87%	96%	93%	93%	90%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	7%	13%	3%	9%	3%	5%	2%	8%
	<b>About once a week</b>	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	4%	0%
<b>Because you are gay or lesbian or because someone thought you were*</b>	<b>Never</b>			92%	82%	87%	85%	92%	92%
	<b>Once or twice</b>			5%	12%	8%	9%	2%	5%
	<b>About once a week</b>			0%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	<b>Several times a week</b>			2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>			1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%
<b>A physical or mental disability</b>	<b>Never</b>	89%	90%	93%	90%	91%	90%	90%	94%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	8%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%	4%	2%
	<b>About once a week</b>	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>Every day</b>	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%
<b>Your weight or physical appearance</b>	<b>Never</b>	73%	71%	78%	63%	77%	66%	80%	73%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	18%	18%	15%	20%	15%	23%	11%	12%
	<b>About once a week</b>	3%	4%	2%	7%	4%	6%	4%	5%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%
	<b>Every day</b>	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	5%	8%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8**  
**VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL; CYBERBULLYING<sup>^</sup>**  
**American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)**

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...	...stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as clothing, books or car?	0 days	84%	83%	84%	84%	83%	82%	85%	86%
		1 day	10%	10%	8%	11%	13%	12%	7%	7%
		2 or 3 days	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
		4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	3%
	...offered, sold or given you an illegal drug?	0 days	98%	98%	91%	88%	83%	80%	78%	80%
		1 day	1%	2%	4%	5%	10%	6%	6%	10%
		2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%
		6 or more days	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	10%	5%
	...threatened or injured you with a weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?	0 days	88%	95%	91%	92%	91%	93%	93%	97%
		1 day	7%	2%	4%	5%	6%	3%	2%	1%
		2 or 3 days	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
		4 or 5 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites or texting?	Never	81%	72%	86%	68%	87%	71%	89%	78%	
	Once or twice	13%	19%	10%	23%	9%	20%	7%	18%	
	About once a week	2%	3%	1%	5%	0%	4%	1%	3%	
	Several times a week	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.



2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9**  
**BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL<sup>^</sup>**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	59%	61%	77%	75%	79%	77%	81%	89%
	Once or twice	30%	27%	16%	17%	16%	19%	12%	10%
	About once a week	5%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	0%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	70%	76%	82%	79%	83%	81%	84%	92%
	Once or twice	18%	17%	11%	13%	13%	13%	11%	8%
	About once a week	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	63%	51%	75%	49%	79%	60%	79%	59%
	Once or twice	26%	33%	18%	37%	15%	25%	15%	29%
	About once a week	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	9%	3%	7%
	Several times a week	3%	5%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%	3%
	Every day	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			82%	66%	84%	71%	79%	72%
	Once or twice			10%	20%	11%	18%	12%	16%
	About once a week			3%	6%	3%	7%	3%	5%
	Several times a week			2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%
	Every day			3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	71%	59%	82%	66%	82%	76%	80%	76%
	Once or twice	20%	27%	12%	21%	11%	14%	16%	14%
	About once a week	2%	6%	1%	6%	4%	5%	0%	3%
	Several times a week	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Every day	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10  
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL<sup>^</sup>  
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)**

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU... <sup>^</sup>	...pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	77%	81%	80%	80%	83%	85%	87%	92%
		Once or twice	21%	16%	16%	16%	13%	13%	7%	6%
		About once a week	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%
		Every day	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	...threatened or beat someone up?	Never	89%	90%	83%	85%	86%	82%	82%	90%
		Once or twice	9%	8%	12%	11%	10%	15%	13%	8%
		About once a week	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	89%	85%	91%	84%	92%	87%	92%	90%
		Once or twice	9%	13%	7%	14%	6%	10%	3%	8%
		About once a week	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
		Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
		Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never			87%	91%	88%	88%	79%	91%
		Once or twice			7%	5%	8%	8%	13%	3%
		About once a week			2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
		Several times a week			1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
		Every day			3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	87%	82%	88%	82%	90%	85%	90%	84%	
	Once or twice	10%	15%	8%	16%	7%	12%	5%	14%	
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
	Several times a week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club ON SCHOOL PROPERTY?	0 days	95%	98%	92%	95%	88%	96%	92%	97%	
	1 day	3%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%	1%	
	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11A  
USE OF TIME<sup>^</sup>

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)

During a typical school day, how many hours do you do each of the following outside of school?		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Study or do homework	0 hours	20%	15%	29%	23%	34%	27%	39%	24%
	1 hour	62%	68%	53%	53%	48%	49%	40%	48%
	2 hours	15%	13%	12%	19%	14%	18%	16%	20%
	3 to 5 hours	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%
	6 or more hours	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Read for pleasure	0 hours	35%	25%	64%	57%	72%	60%	67%	57%
	1 hour	51%	50%	26%	24%	20%	23%	18%	23%
	2 hours	8%	13%	6%	10%	3%	10%	10%	10%
	3 to 5 hours	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	8%
	6 or more hours	2%	5%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Do creative things such as music or arts and crafts	0 hours	42%	21%	47%	28%	51%	30%	44%	29%
	1 hour	34%	41%	28%	30%	24%	33%	24%	24%
	2 hours	14%	21%	13%	17%	12%	16%	17%	19%
	3 to 5 hours	6%	9%	7%	14%	7%	15%	8%	16%
	6 or more hours	4%	9%	5%	11%	6%	6%	7%	12%
Go outside, take a walk or go for a bike ride	0 hours	23%	26%	22%	32%	27%	36%	34%	35%
	1 hour	36%	40%	33%	37%	35%	36%	30%	42%
	2 hours	20%	20%	22%	16%	19%	17%	21%	16%
	3 to 5 hours	13%	9%	14%	9%	13%	8%	8%	3%
	6 or more hours	8%	4%	9%	7%	6%	4%	6%	3%
During a typical week, how many hours do you work for pay outside of the regular school day?*	0 hours			52%	59%	62%	67%	49%	46%
	1 to 2 hours			21%	24%	12%	15%	7%	8%
	3 to 5 hours			11%	10%	12%	11%	9%	13%
	6 to 10 hours			6%	3%	8%	4%	8%	14%
	11 to 20 hours			4%	1%	3%	1%	13%	12%
	21 to 30 hours			2%	0%	1%	1%	8%	3%
	31 or more hours			4%	1%	2%	0%	7%	4%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11B  
USE OF TIME<sup>^</sup>**

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During a typical school day, how many hours do you do each of the following outside of school?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Watch TV shows, movies or videos on a TV, computer or phone</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	12%	12%	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%	7%
	<b>1 hour</b>	38%	41%	33%	25%	28%	29%	24%	24%
	<b>2 hours</b>	22%	22%	28%	26%	29%	22%	27%	24%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	16%	13%	18%	21%	18%	25%	21%	24%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	11%	11%	13%	21%	15%	17%	18%	21%
<b>Talk on the phone or use an app</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	43%	39%	25%	16%	31%	16%	23%	7%
	<b>1 hour</b>	38%	37%	35%	30%	36%	27%	31%	28%
	<b>2 hours</b>	10%	10%	17%	20%	16%	23%	18%	22%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	4%	7%	11%	17%	7%	13%	13%	12%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	5%	7%	12%	18%	9%	22%	15%	31%
<b>Text</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	62%	49%	32%	18%	29%	14%	16%	8%
	<b>1 hour</b>	24%	27%	29%	19%	27%	17%	26%	17%
	<b>2 hours</b>	6%	11%	12%	11%	12%	13%	16%	13%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	4%	6%	9%	17%	12%	13%	13%	11%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	4%	7%	18%	35%	20%	42%	29%	51%
<b>Play video or online games</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	19%	43%	21%	55%	20%	55%	21%	61%
	<b>1 hour</b>	33%	35%	23%	22%	18%	24%	25%	17%
	<b>2 hours</b>	17%	10%	20%	11%	21%	8%	19%	7%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	13%	7%	16%	5%	19%	4%	11%	8%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	18%	5%	21%	7%	22%	9%	23%	7%
<b>Use the computer</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	33%	38%	38%	34%	34%	34%	30%	35%
	<b>1 hour</b>	37%	35%	33%	26%	31%	27%	27%	27%
	<b>2 hours</b>	13%	14%	14%	15%	17%	19%	20%	16%
	<b>3 to 5 hours</b>	7%	8%	7%	12%	8%	9%	8%	14%
	<b>6 or more hours</b>	9%	5%	8%	13%	10%	11%	15%	7%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12A  
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES<sup>^</sup>**

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade								
		5th		8th		9th		11th		
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
<b>Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	57%	65%	60%	52%	54%	50%	47%	45%	
	<b>No</b>	19%	13%	11%	11%	13%	10%	14%	12%	
	<b>I don't know what programs are available in my community</b>	24%	23%	28%	37%	33%	40%	39%	43%	
<b>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</b>	<b>Club or community sports teams, such as park and rec teams, in-house teams or traveling teams</b>	<b>0 days</b>	58%	63%	55%	67%	72%	72%	75%	82%
		<b>1 day</b>	11%	15%	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	5%
		<b>2 days</b>	13%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%
		<b>3 to 4 days</b>	8%	7%	10%	7%	5%	6%	4%	4%
		<b>5 or more days</b>	10%	7%	21%	12%	9%	9%	10%	6%
	<b>School sports teams*</b>	<b>0 days</b>					61%	67%	56%	69%
		<b>1 day</b>					6%	5%	5%	2%
		<b>2 days</b>					4%	4%	4%	3%
		<b>3 to 4 days</b>					6%	5%	8%	5%
		<b>5 or more days</b>					23%	19%	28%	21%
	<b>School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club</b>	<b>0 days</b>	83%	72%	85%	80%	86%	83%	79%	79%
		<b>1 day</b>	9%	16%	7%	9%	7%	6%	12%	8%
		<b>2 days</b>	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%
		<b>3 to 4 days</b>	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	5%
		<b>5 or more days</b>	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	1%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12B  
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES^  
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)**

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>Tutoring, homework help or academic programs</b>	<b>0 days</b>	79%	77%	84%	79%	83%	81%	86%	77%
	<b>1 day</b>	12%	10%	8%	10%	12%	11%	8%	14%
	<b>2 days</b>	5%	7%	6%	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
<b>Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees</b>	<b>0 days</b>	90%	86%	92%	91%	90%	88%	91%	85%
	<b>1 day</b>	6%	10%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	8%
	<b>2 days</b>	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
<b>Lessons, such as music, dance, tennis or karate lessons</b>	<b>0 days</b>	76%	62%	89%	76%	89%	82%	84%	85%
	<b>1 day</b>	11%	20%	5%	10%	6%	7%	7%	7%
	<b>2 days</b>	5%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	4%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	4%	8%	1%	7%	1%	3%	3%	1%
<b>Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed</b>	<b>0 days</b>	85%	84%	90%	93%	90%	90%	92%	92%
	<b>1 day</b>	9%	9%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	<b>2 days</b>	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
<b>Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group</b>	<b>0 days</b>	78%	74%	74%	71%	79%	75%	80%	78%
	<b>1 day</b>	16%	15%	19%	18%	14%	17%	12%	9%
	<b>2 days</b>	2%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%
	<b>3 to 4 days</b>	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	<b>5 or more days</b>	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13**  
**REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>What are the reasons you participate in activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day?*</b> (Mark all that apply)	To have fun			77%	77%				
	To be with my friends			69%	71%				
	To try new things			42%	54%				
	To help me succeed in school			28%	26%				
	To help me get into college			33%	28%				
	To be a leader or make a difference			24%	24%				
	To feel more connected to my community			20%	20%				
	My parents (or guardians) want me to			22%	21%				
	It is a safe place			12%	17%				
	Other			21%	21%				
<b>What are the reasons you don't participate in activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day?</b> (Mark all that apply)	I do not know what is available in my community	26%	23%	22%	26%	22%	28%	23%	34%
	Activities are not available in my community	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	7%	7%
	Activities cost too much	18%	25%	11%	22%	14%	23%	15%	21%
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me	11%	16%	5%	8%	7%	12%	6%	8%
	My friends are not there	18%	20%	17%	23%	21%	32%	24%	26%
	I am not interested	46%	39%	51%	50%	52%	50%	60%	53%
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework	30%	33%	23%	28%	31%	33%	41%	51%
	I don't have a way to get there or home	14%	23%	12%	21%	25%	33%	17%	27%
	I have to take care of other family members	12%	16%	9%	13%	10%	21%	10%	20%
	It is not a safe place	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%
	Other	33%	32%	26%	19%	28%	25%	19%	22%

\* Only the 8th grade survey asked this question.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 14**  
**FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Which adults do you live with?</b>	<b>Both biological parents</b>	47%	35%	39%	36%	34%	31%	46%	30%
	<b>Both adoptive parents</b>	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%
	<b>Mother and stepfather</b>	5%	10%	9%	11%	8%	10%	5%	10%
	<b>Father and stepmother</b>	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	<b>Mother and partner</b>	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	6%
	<b>Father and partner</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	<b>Mother only</b>	21%	25%	23%	23%	21%	27%	17%	21%
	<b>Father only</b>	3%	4%	6%	5%	9%	5%	6%	6%
	<b>Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father</b>	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%
	<b>Other (relatives, foster care, etc)</b>	8%	11%	8%	11%	14%	14%	15%	15%
	<b>No adults</b>	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
<b>During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?*</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>No</b>			86%	85%	88%	87%	87%	89%
	<b>Yes, with my parents or an adult family member</b>			11%	12%	8%	10%	7%	8%
	<b>Yes, on my own without any adult family members</b>			3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%
<b>Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?*</b> <sup>^</sup>	<b>None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison</b>			57%	52%	57%	57%	58%	47%
	<b>Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now</b>			6%	8%	10%	8%	6%	6%
	<b>Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past</b>			37%	42%	37%	38%	37%	49%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.



2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15**  
**PARENTAL COMMUNICATION**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	39%	29%	39%	18%	30%	19%	35%	26%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	28%	25%	24%	22%	23%	22%	21%	24%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	14%	16%	13%	22%	15%	18%	12%	19%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	7%	11%	10%	15%	12%	15%	12%	8%
	<b>My father is not around</b>	13%	20%	13%	22%	21%	26%	20%	24%
<b>Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	55%	56%	47%	44%	36%	35%	46%	49%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	26%	24%	26%	25%	29%	28%	28%	25%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	11%	10%	14%	16%	16%	19%	15%	10%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	5%	4%	8%	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%
	<b>My mother is not around</b>	3%	6%	5%	7%	9%	7%	5%	7%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 16**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%
	A little	4%	5%	1%	10%	8%	11%	6%	9%
	Some	4%	5%	5%	11%	10%	13%	6%	14%
	Quite a bit	8%	10%	18%	17%	18%	20%	22%	17%
	Very much	81%	79%	71%	57%	61%	51%	63%	59%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	4%	6%	5%	8%	3%	1%
	A little	6%	4%	4%	9%	6%	10%	4%	10%
	Some	7%	8%	13%	15%	16%	16%	18%	17%
	Quite a bit	22%	18%	30%	28%	26%	30%	30%	29%
	Very much	63%	70%	49%	43%	46%	36%	45%	43%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	5%	1%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	2%
	A little	11%	8%	7%	8%	10%	10%	5%	9%
	Some	20%	16%	20%	21%	26%	17%	21%	21%
	Quite a bit	33%	27%	38%	27%	35%	28%	32%	36%
	Very much	30%	47%	29%	38%	23%	40%	38%	31%
... teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	8%	4%	15%	21%	15%	19%	11%	14%
	A little	11%	9%	15%	22%	22%	27%	20%	24%
	Some	20%	15%	26%	28%	26%	28%	30%	34%
	Quite a bit	28%	29%	26%	17%	21%	16%	21%	17%
	Very much	33%	42%	17%	12%	16%	10%	18%	11%
... adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	15%	10%	20%	29%	26%	31%	22%	27%
	A little	17%	13%	17%	21%	22%	23%	27%	22%
	Some	20%	20%	26%	21%	24%	25%	21%	27%
	Quite a bit	21%	24%	20%	18%	13%	13%	14%	15%
	Very much	27%	32%	16%	11%	15%	9%	14%	9%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17**  
**FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	9%	10%	14%	20%	17%	17%	16%	17%
	No	91%	90%	86%	80%	83%	83%	84%	83%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	5%	6%	11%	12%	15%	18%	12%	18%
	No	95%	94%	89%	88%	85%	82%	88%	82%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	19%	19%	16%	28%	25%	32%	15%	24%
	No	81%	81%	84%	72%	75%	68%	85%	76%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	18%	17%	14%	18%	14%	24%	13%	22%
	No	82%	83%	86%	82%	86%	76%	87%	78%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	13%	16%	10%	19%	14%	20%	8%	17%
	No	87%	84%	90%	81%	86%	80%	92%	83%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	4%	3%	4%	12%	3%	12%	3%	13%
	No	96%	97%	96%	88%	97%	88%	97%	87%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	3%	3%	4%	8%	3%	8%	3%	7%
	No	97%	97%	96%	92%	97%	92%	97%	93%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18  
RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE\*^**

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called you names or put you down verbally?	Yes	9%	19%	9%	21%	12%	23%
	No	91%	81%	91%	79%	88%	77%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit, slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	7%	8%	7%	12%	8%	13%
	No	93%	92%	93%	88%	92%	87%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?*	Yes			9%	17%	8%	15%
	No			91%	83%	92%	85%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	Yes	5%	10%	6%	10%	8%	12%
	No	95%	90%	94%	90%	92%	88%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	Yes	2%	3%	3%	7%	3%	9%
	No	98%	97%	97%	93%	97%	91%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?*	Yes			4%	2%	7%	4%
	No			96%	98%	93%	96%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19  
GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS  
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<b>How would you describe your health in general?^</b>	<b>Excellent</b>	32%	33%	29%	15%	27%	13%	31%	16%
	<b>Very good</b>	33%	33%	31%	29%	36%	28%	32%	24%
	<b>Good</b>	26%	27%	30%	39%	30%	40%	23%	38%
	<b>Fair</b>	6%	5%	8%	14%	6%	16%	11%	15%
	<b>Poor</b>	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	7%
<b>Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	18%	18%	15%	15%	17%	23%	17%	19%
	<b>No</b>	82%	82%	85%	85%	83%	77%	83%	81%
<b>Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	15%	15%	19%	17%	18%	19%	21%	26%
	<b>No</b>	85%	85%	81%	83%	82%	81%	79%	74%
<b>Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%
	<b>No</b>	98%	99%	98%	99%	97%	99%	98%	97%
<b>Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	<b>No</b>	98%	99%	98%	98%	98%	96%	97%	97%
<b>Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	3%	5%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	0%
	<b>No</b>	97%	95%	96%	98%	98%	95%	97%	100%
<b>Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	14%	16%	11%	29%	16%	26%	14%	28%
	<b>No</b>	86%	84%	89%	71%	84%	74%	86%	72%
<b>How would YOU describe your weight?</b>	<b>Underweight</b>	16%	13%	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%	7%
	<b>About the right weight</b>	70%	73%	71%	59%	70%	55%	62%	57%
	<b>Overweight</b>	14%	14%	20%	33%	20%	34%	30%	36%
<b>Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**</b>	<b>Not overweight</b>			61%	70%	64%	70%	60%	65%
	<b>Overweight</b>			21%	19%	18%	18%	16%	16%
	<b>Obese</b>			18%	11%	18%	12%	24%	18%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

\*\* Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile  
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile  
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 20  
HEALTH CARE ACCESS

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	During the last year	69%	68%	63%	71%	62%	64%	61%	65%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	15%	16%	24%	20%	22%	27%	25%	20%
	More than 2 years ago	6%	8%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	10%
	Never	9%	8%	6%	4%	7%	3%	7%	5%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	During the last year	67%	73%	68%	75%	67%	67%	72%	64%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	17%	15%	18%	17%	19%	20%	18%	22%
	More than 2 years ago	10%	8%	10%	6%	9%	11%	8%	9%
	Never	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	5%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No			88%	79%	82%	75%	83%	68%
	Yes, during the last year			7%	14%	10%	16%	10%	21%
	Yes, more than a year ago			6%	8%	9%	10%	7%	17%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No			93%	92%	93%	88%	90%	85%
	Yes, during the last year			5%	6%	4%	9%	7%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago			2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21**  
**PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE<sup>^</sup>**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	18%	16%	10%	15%	14%	16%	10%	17%
	1 day	11%	13%	7%	10%	7%	13%	10%	12%
	2 days	12%	12%	10%	15%	12%	10%	7%	21%
	3 days	11%	15%	11%	18%	14%	19%	10%	11%
	4 days	10%	11%	12%	12%	10%	9%	12%	11%
	5 days	8%	13%	15%	14%	18%	18%	18%	14%
	6 days	4%	4%	8%	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%
	7 days	27%	16%	27%	9%	18%	10%	27%	10%
During a typical school week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	0 days	8%	6%	21%	20%	31%	46%	54%	80%
	1 day	12%	13%	4%	7%	4%	2%	2%	2%
	2 days	27%	28%	10%	11%	7%	3%	4%	2%
	3 days	18%	17%	29%	28%	10%	11%	3%	1%
	4 days	10%	13%	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	1%
	5 days	24%	24%	31%	30%	43%	32%	34%	14%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	7%	4%	8%	6%	9%	12%	6%	3%
	5 hours	4%	3%	8%	9%	10%	13%	14%	15%
	6 hours	8%	6%	14%	17%	18%	19%	22%	30%
	7 hours	13%	12%	22%	27%	22%	21%	29%	31%
	8 hours	25%	22%	29%	25%	27%	26%	24%	15%
	9 hours	21%	21%	13%	12%	9%	5%	4%	5%
	10 or more hours	23%	31%	6%	5%	6%	5%	2%	2%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	0 times			93%	93%	94%	89%	95%	79%
	1 or 2 times			3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%
	3 to 9 times			1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	7%
	10 to 19 times			1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	5%
	20 to 39 times			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%
	40 or more times			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 22  
EATING MEALS

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast? <sup>^</sup>	0 days	8%	8%	11%	20%	14%	20%	11%	9%
	1 day	4%	4%	4%	11%	5%	9%	8%	11%
	2 days	5%	7%	10%	12%	13%	13%	10%	10%
	3 days	5%	7%	9%	11%	10%	16%	14%	16%
	4 days	7%	7%	10%	6%	10%	11%	8%	14%
	5 days	7%	7%	10%	10%	11%	8%	12%	12%
	6 days	7%	8%	7%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%
	7 days	57%	51%	39%	24%	32%	18%	30%	23%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food? <sup>^</sup>	Yes	11%	13%	9%	12%	13%	11%	9%	10%
	No	89%	87%	91%	88%	87%	89%	91%	90%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? <sup>^</sup> (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch	5%	7%	7%	18%	15%	26%	18%	16%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	85%	87%	84%	79%	78%	66%	76%	73%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	3%	4%	10%	12%	14%	13%	14%	19%
	School store or vending machine	4%	3%	6%	6%	11%	11%	9%	15%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	8%	5%	5%	2%	9%	6%	12%	14%
	I bring lunch from home	17%	21%	10%	10%	8%	11%	9%	15%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	48%	57%	56%	64%	60%	61%	56%	62%
	No	52%	43%	44%	36%	40%	39%	44%	38%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.



2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23A  
NUTRITION<sup>^</sup>**

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During the last 7 days, how many times did you...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?</b>	<b>I did NOT eat or drink this</b>	16%	15%	15%	18%	22%	17%	20%	13%
	<b>1 to 3 times in the last 7 days</b>	38%	37%	39%	46%	37%	46%	29%	48%
	<b>4 to 6 times in the last 7 days</b>	15%	18%	15%	13%	15%	19%	24%	20%
	<b>1 time per day</b>	8%	10%	8%	7%	11%	7%	12%	10%
	<b>2 times per day</b>	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	<b>3 times per day</b>	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	<b>4 or more times per day</b>	12%	12%	9%	6%	6%	5%	8%	3%
<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?</b>	<b>I did NOT eat or drink this</b>	10%	6%	10%	11%	11%	11%	11%	7%
	<b>1 to 3 times in the last 7 days</b>	30%	28%	31%	35%	36%	34%	29%	33%
	<b>4 to 6 times in the last 7 days</b>	21%	20%	17%	16%	20%	20%	21%	22%
	<b>1 time per day</b>	13%	16%	15%	16%	12%	12%	17%	20%
	<b>2 times per day</b>	7%	11%	10%	8%	11%	9%	12%	8%
	<b>3 times per day</b>	6%	5%	7%	4%	4%	7%	3%	3%
	<b>4 or more times per day</b>	12%	14%	10%	9%	7%	7%	6%	7%
<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?</b>	<b>I did NOT eat or drink this</b>	18%	13%	20%	17%	16%	18%	13%	9%
	<b>1 to 3 times in the last 7 days</b>	34%	29%	33%	32%	40%	35%	32%	39%
	<b>4 to 6 times in the last 7 days</b>	15%	17%	16%	19%	16%	17%	21%	20%
	<b>1 time per day</b>	15%	16%	14%	15%	14%	13%	15%	18%
	<b>2 times per day</b>	7%	10%	6%	6%	8%	10%	10%	7%
	<b>3 times per day</b>	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	<b>4 or more times per day</b>	8%	11%	6%	6%	3%	3%	6%	3%
<b>During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?</b>	<b>I did NOT eat or drink this</b>	33%	32%	26%	26%	31%	34%	23%	12%
	<b>1 to 3 times in the last 7 days</b>	48%	47%	55%	60%	47%	50%	58%	70%
	<b>4 to 6 times in the last 7 days</b>	7%	8%	8%	5%	10%	10%	6%	10%
	<b>1 time per day</b>	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%
	<b>2 times per day</b>	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	<b>3 times per day</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>4 or more times per day</b>	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23B  
NUTRITION**

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<b>How many cans, bottles or glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</b>		<b>Grade</b>							
		<b>5th</b>		<b>8th</b>		<b>9th</b>		<b>11th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Milk</b>	<b>0</b>	19%	21%	22%	35%	21%	36%	20%	43%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	52%	52%	48%	45%	50%	48%	50%	46%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	17%	15%	16%	13%	21%	11%	19%	7%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%
	<b>7 or more</b>	8%	7%	7%	4%	4%	2%	5%	1%
<b>Pop or soda</b>	<b>0</b>	41%	48%	34%	39%	32%	43%	37%	47%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	40%	36%	45%	43%	41%	42%	42%	37%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	12%	9%	13%	14%	18%	12%	13%	12%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%
	<b>7 or more</b>	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	1%	4%	2%
<b>Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade</b>	<b>0</b>	49%	66%	46%	60%	51%	60%	38%	68%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	29%	21%	29%	25%	28%	24%	40%	22%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	11%	6%	14%	8%	12%	10%	11%	7%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	4%	3%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%
	<b>7 or more</b>	7%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%
<b>Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt<sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	74%	86%	73%	77%	76%	78%	79%	83%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	17%	9%	17%	13%	15%	15%	15%	12%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>7 or more</b>	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%
<b>Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks<sup>^</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	33%	29%	44%	39%	39%	35%	42%	34%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	44%	51%	37%	42%	41%	45%	37%	49%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	14%	16%	13%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%
	<b>7 or more</b>	7%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%
<b>Water</b>	<b>0</b>	5%	5%	5%	9%	9%	9%	6%	6%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	15%	17%	16%	22%	19%	24%	17%	20%
	<b>3 to 4</b>	22%	21%	25%	19%	21%	23%	22%	32%
	<b>5 to 6</b>	15%	13%	19%	19%	17%	19%	23%	16%
	<b>7 or more</b>	42%	44%	34%	32%	35%	25%	31%	27%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24  
VEHICLE SAFETY

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat belt?*	I don't drive a car					54%	54%	27%	21%
	I never do this					3%	2%	3%	0%
	Sometimes					9%	9%	9%	8%
	Often					5%	8%	10%	11%
	Always					28%	27%	51%	60%
When driving a car, how often do you read incoming text messages or emails?**^	I don't drive a car					60%	63%	27%	26%
	I never do this					27%	18%	34%	26%
	Sometimes					6%	8%	22%	26%
	Often					4%	4%	6%	14%
	Always					4%	7%	11%	8%
When driving a car, how often do you send text messages or emails?**^	I don't drive a car					60%	63%	28%	26%
	I never do this					26%	19%	37%	31%
	Sometimes					5%	6%	21%	24%
	Often					3%	4%	4%	12%
	Always					5%	8%	11%	7%
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?**^	I don't drive a car					61%	63%	27%	26%
	I never do this					19%	13%	21%	15%
	Sometimes					11%	13%	29%	35%
	Often					5%	5%	10%	13%
	Always					5%	5%	13%	12%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the front seat	11%	14%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	0%
	Always	64%	68%	64%	67%	65%	65%	69%	72%
	Often	13%	9%	16%	14%	16%	16%	13%	15%
	Sometimes	10%	7%	14%	12%	11%	14%	15%	12%
	I never wear a seatbelt	2%	1%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	1%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the back seat	7%	4%	7%	3%	6%	6%	6%	1%
	Always	58%	66%	43%	46%	43%	37%	52%	47%
	Often	16%	14%	22%	21%	18%	22%	13%	17%
	Sometimes	12%	13%	18%	17%	21%	22%	17%	26%
	I never wear a seatbelt	6%	3%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	9%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.  
^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25A  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>**

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I feel in control of my life and future.*</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	24%	26%	7%	12%	7%	14%	8%	9%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	34%	33%	21%	35%	21%	39%	24%	29%
	<b>Very or often</b>	26%	25%	37%	31%	41%	29%	32%	41%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	16%	17%	35%	22%	31%	18%	36%	22%
<b>I feel good about myself.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	6%	6%	3%	22%	7%	20%	7%	9%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	18%	22%	20%	35%	25%	38%	26%	34%
	<b>Very or often</b>	34%	32%	35%	25%	38%	29%	37%	39%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	42%	40%	41%	18%	30%	13%	30%	18%
<b>I feel good about my future.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	9%	9%	6%	15%	9%	12%	8%	8%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	17%	18%	18%	28%	26%	35%	26%	30%
	<b>Very or often</b>	30%	27%	35%	30%	33%	30%	35%	38%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	44%	46%	41%	27%	32%	23%	31%	24%
<b>I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	21%	19%	13%	24%	14%	27%	12%	18%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	31%	33%	30%	39%	31%	36%	34%	45%
	<b>Very or often</b>	27%	25%	33%	26%	33%	25%	33%	28%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	21%	23%	24%	11%	21%	12%	21%	9%
<b>I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	13%	16%	12%	23%	14%	21%	8%	14%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	28%	26%	26%	36%	32%	40%	35%	48%
	<b>Very or often</b>	33%	30%	38%	24%	30%	25%	35%	26%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	25%	28%	25%	16%	24%	15%	23%	11%
<b>I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	9%	5%	10%	15%	13%	16%	11%	10%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	15%	15%	25%	30%	25%	32%	26%	25%
	<b>Very or often</b>	27%	20%	32%	26%	35%	31%	31%	34%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	49%	59%	33%	28%	27%	22%	32%	31%

\* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

\*\* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25B  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>**

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	19%	13%	11%	16%	12%	16%	13%	14%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	19%	13%	23%	24%	26%	31%	28%	31%
	<b>Very or often</b>	16%	15%	22%	22%	27%	22%	29%	26%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	46%	60%	43%	37%	35%	31%	30%	28%
<b>I build friendships with other people.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	11%	10%	7%	16%	7%	11%	6%	7%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	24%	18%	27%	29%	27%	37%	28%	32%
	<b>Very or often</b>	36%	32%	37%	29%	38%	31%	39%	42%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	29%	40%	30%	25%	28%	21%	26%	19%
<b>I express my feelings in proper ways.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	18%	13%	15%	26%	18%	24%	11%	13%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	29%	26%	33%	30%	31%	43%	37%	47%
	<b>Very or often</b>	31%	28%	34%	30%	34%	22%	34%	30%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	21%	33%	18%	15%	17%	11%	18%	11%
<b>I plan ahead and make good choices.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	12%	9%	9%	20%	13%	17%	12%	15%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	25%	20%	30%	28%	34%	40%	33%	34%
	<b>Very or often</b>	32%	33%	33%	31%	30%	28%	35%	38%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	30%	38%	28%	21%	23%	15%	20%	13%
<b>I stay away from bad influences.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	14%	9%	11%	18%	17%	23%	15%	23%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	20%	15%	23%	29%	28%	31%	29%	36%
	<b>Very or often</b>	23%	21%	25%	22%	26%	21%	28%	21%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	44%	55%	41%	30%	29%	25%	28%	20%
<b>I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	15%	11%	12%	15%	13%	17%	11%	10%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	26%	18%	32%	33%	36%	36%	34%	39%
	<b>Very or often</b>	32%	27%	32%	32%	30%	29%	31%	32%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	27%	44%	25%	21%	21%	18%	24%	19%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25C  
SELF DESCRIPTION<sup>^</sup>

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<b><i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i></b>		<b>Grade</b>							
		<b>5th</b>		<b>8th</b>		<b>9th</b>		<b>11th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>I accept people who are different from me.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	8%	4%	3%	3%	7%	4%	7%	1%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	18%	10%	16%	12%	18%	14%	17%	16%
	<b>Very or often</b>	28%	24%	35%	34%	40%	36%	37%	35%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	45%	62%	45%	51%	35%	45%	40%	48%
<b>I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	16%	10%	19%	13%	15%	16%	14%	8%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	27%	16%	30%	21%	29%	25%	31%	23%
	<b>Very or often</b>	29%	29%	30%	36%	32%	32%	30%	36%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	27%	45%	22%	30%	24%	28%	26%	33%
<b>I feel valued and appreciated by others.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	14%	12%	8%	20%	12%	19%	10%	12%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	25%	22%	29%	31%	33%	37%	31%	43%
	<b>Very or often</b>	35%	32%	37%	30%	40%	30%	40%	31%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	26%	35%	26%	20%	15%	15%	18%	14%
<b>I am included in family tasks and decisions.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	11%	8%	7%	16%	13%	20%	14%	15%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	24%	21%	24%	29%	22%	31%	30%	26%
	<b>Very or often</b>	30%	31%	38%	33%	40%	27%	31%	35%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	35%	40%	31%	23%	25%	22%	25%	24%
<b>I am given useful roles and responsibilities.</b>	<b>Not at all or rarely</b>	11%	7%	7%	11%	10%	18%	9%	9%
	<b>Somewhat or sometimes</b>	19%	19%	24%	25%	26%	28%	29%	25%
	<b>Very or often</b>	36%	28%	37%	36%	41%	33%	36%	37%
	<b>Extremely or almost always</b>	35%	46%	32%	28%	23%	22%	26%	30%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013. These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26A**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\*^**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During the last 12 months, have you had SIGNIFICANT problems with...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...feeling very trapped, lonely, sad, blue, depressed or hopeless about the future?	Yes	20%	52%	30%	61%	29%	48%
	No	80%	48%	70%	39%	71%	52%
...sleep trouble, such as bad dreams, sleeping restlessly or falling asleep during the day?	Yes	30%	53%	37%	59%	37%	60%
	No	70%	47%	63%	41%	63%	40%
...feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, panicked or like something bad was going to happen?	Yes	25%	53%	30%	55%	31%	50%
	No	75%	47%	70%	45%	69%	50%
...becoming very distressed and upset when something reminded you of the past?	Yes	31%	64%	39%	61%	38%	56%
	No	69%	36%	61%	39%	62%	44%
...thinking about ending your life or committing suicide?	Yes	10%	38%	17%	35%	10%	25%
	No	90%	62%	83%	65%	90%	75%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

Question introduction reads: This question asks about SIGNIFICANT problems. Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, when they keep coming back, keep you from meeting your responsibilities, or make you feel like you can't go on.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26B**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS\*^**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>Thinking back the last 30 days, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
<b>I worry a lot</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	13%	18%
	<b>Agree</b>	22%	31%
	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	26%	26%
	<b>Disagree</b>	19%	14%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	20%	12%
<b>I sometimes feel bad without knowing why</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	14%	22%
	<b>Agree</b>	29%	36%
	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	21%	19%
	<b>Disagree</b>	16%	10%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	21%	13%

\* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.



2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 27**  
**SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR\*^**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	84%	60%	80%	57%	86%	77%
	1 or 2 times	9%	16%	9%	16%	8%	8%
	3 to 5 times	2%	9%	3%	8%	2%	8%
	6 to 9 times	1%	5%	2%	6%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 times	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%
	20 or more times	1%	6%	3%	7%	2%	3%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	88%	63%	79%	61%	84%	63%
	Yes, during the last year	8%	27%	9%	29%	7%	18%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	15%	13%	16%	12%	27%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	96%	82%	91%	77%	91%	75%
	Yes, during the last year	2%	14%	4%	14%	3%	7%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	7%	6%	12%	7%	22%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28  
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR  
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)**

During the last 12 months...			Grade								
			5th		8th		9th		11th		
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
...did you do any of the following TWO OR MORE TIMES?^A	Lie or con to get things you wanted or to avoid having to do something	Yes			50%	62%	49%	61%	44%	62%	
		No			50%	38%	51%	39%	56%	38%	
	Have a hard time paying attention at school, work or home	Yes			54%	67%	58%	73%	62%	66%	
		No			46%	33%	42%	27%	38%	34%	
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at school, work or home	Yes			41%	55%	49%	58%	44%	51%	
		No			59%	45%	51%	42%	56%	49%	
	Be a bully or threaten other people	Yes			11%	15%	12%	17%	11%	13%	
		No			89%	85%	88%	83%	89%	87%	
Start fights with other people	Yes			15%	17%	17%	17%	12%	13%		
	No			85%	83%	83%	83%	88%	87%		
...run away from home?	Never			89%	90%	91%	76%	84%	69%	89%	78%
	Once or twice			7%	8%	6%	19%	12%	24%	8%	17%
	3 to 5 times			2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%
	6 to 9 times			0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times			1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never			77%	90%	76%	77%	67%	75%	76%	85%
	Once or twice			18%	8%	18%	15%	23%	16%	15%	11%
	3 to 5 times			3%	1%	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	1%
	6 to 9 times			1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
	10 or more times			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
...hit or beat up another person?	Never			72%	85%	74%	76%	71%	80%	77%	81%
	Once or twice			18%	13%	18%	18%	21%	15%	17%	12%
	3 to 5 times			5%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%
	6 to 9 times			2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times			4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never			89%	93%	81%	81%	77%	75%	82%	77%
	Once or twice			9%	6%	10%	13%	13%	15%	10%	10%
	3 to 5 times			1%	0%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	6%
	6 to 9 times			1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%
	10 or more times			1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2013. Items are adapted from the GAIN Short Screener (GAIN-SS) under a license agreement with Chestnut Health Systems, Inc.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 29**  
**SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\***  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	87%	79%	76%	69%	62%	67%
	Yes	13%	21%	24%	31%	38%	33%
Frequent (20+ days) use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	96%	96%	93%	89%	79%	87%
	Yes	4%	4%	7%	11%	21%	13%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	98%	95%	96%	89%	92%
	Yes	0%	2%	5%	4%	11%	8%
Any alcohol, marijuana and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	70%	58%	56%	45%	41%	30%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	9%	7%	11%	12%	16%	17%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in the past year, but not other drugs	5%	13%	11%	14%	20%	26%
	Used marijuana or other drugs in the past year, but not alcohol	11%	9%	11%	12%	9%	9%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	5%	13%	12%	18%	14%	19%

\*\* These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30**  
**SUBSTANCE USE AMONG 5TH GRADE STUDENTS\*^**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	2%	3%
	No	98%	97%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	Yes	6%	4%
	No	94%	96%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	3%	4%
	No	97%	96%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	Yes	3%	3%
	No	97%	97%

\* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31  
TOBACCO USE\*

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	91%	82%	82%	70%	75%	69%
	1 to 2 days	4%	6%	6%	9%	4%	8%
	3 to 5 days	0%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%
	6 to 9 days	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	2%	3%	5%	5%	9%	11%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	95%	93%	88%	88%	79%	89%
	1 to 2 days	2%	4%	3%	6%	7%	5%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	93%	95%	90%	94%	78%	95%
	1 to 2 days	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	2%	0%	9%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32**  
**EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE<sup>^</sup>**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	68%	63%	58%	46%	54%	41%	44%	34%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	16%	18%	16%	22%	16%	22%	21%	22%
	<b>3 or 4 days</b>	5%	7%	10%	13%	9%	17%	13%	13%
	<b>5 or 6 days</b>	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%
	<b>All 7 days</b>	8%	9%	11%	17%	16%	16%	20%	26%
<b>During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	65%	63%	60%	53%	55%	47%	53%	41%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	17%	19%	21%	19%	20%	19%	21%	26%
	<b>3 or 4 days</b>	8%	7%	8%	11%	10%	17%	11%	16%
	<b>5 or 6 days</b>	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%
	<b>All 7 days</b>	7%	7%	6%	12%	11%	10%	11%	14%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 33**  
**ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY\***  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	87%	80%	78%	69%	67%	57%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	8%	10%	11%	14%	9%	22%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	2%	4%	3%	10%	9%	9%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	1%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%
<b>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?</b>	<b>0</b>	84%	69%	69%	59%	51%	42%
	<b>1-2</b>	7%	16%	11%	15%	13%	16%
	<b>3-5</b>	4%	6%	6%	12%	13%	19%
	<b>6-9</b>	2%	5%	4%	7%	5%	6%
	<b>10-19</b>	1%	2%	4%	4%	7%	8%
	<b>20-39</b>	0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%
	<b>40+</b>	1%	1%	4%	0%	7%	7%
<b>If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?</b>	<b>I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor</b>	87%	75%	76%	64%	59%	46%
	<b>1 glass/can/drink</b>	4%	11%	6%	12%	6%	14%
	<b>2 glasses/cans/drinks</b>	2%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%
	<b>3 glasses/cans/drinks</b>	2%	4%	5%	5%	4%	8%
	<b>4 glasses/cans/drinks</b>	2%	1%	1%	3%	7%	9%
	<b>5 or more glasses/cans/drinks</b>	2%	4%	7%	8%	19%	17%
<b>During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?^</b>	<b>0 days</b>	94%	89%	85%	81%	73%	73%
	<b>1 day</b>	2%	5%	7%	8%	7%	9%
	<b>2 days</b>	1%	5%	2%	6%	7%	6%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	1%	1%	1%	4%	5%	5%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	6%	4%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	<b>20 or more days</b>	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34  
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\***  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</b>		<b>Grade</b>					
		<b>8th</b>		<b>9th</b>		<b>11th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
If you used alcohol in the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	9%	6%	7%	2%	8%	5%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	5%	1%	6%	0%	8%	3%
	I bought alcohol at liquor or other stores^	5%	16%	17%	9%	27%	20%
	I bought alcohol on the internet	9%	3%	6%	0%	8%	5%
	I got alcohol from friends	24%	43%	25%	45%	41%	42%
	I got alcohol from my parents	7%	9%	10%	9%	10%	17%
	I got alcohol from other family members	9%	21%	22%	6%	10%	27%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	13%	31%	28%	20%	31%	47%
	I got alcohol at parties^	22%	36%	29%	35%	31%	34%
	I took alcohol from my home	18%	30%	19%	16%	19%	17%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	16%	22%	12%	13%	14%	6%
	I took alcohol from stores	11%	6%	10%	1%	8%	8%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.



2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35**  
**AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\***  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage, such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	46%	39%	34%	25%
	10 years old or younger	16%	10%	11%	8%
	11 years old	4%	9%	5%	3%
	12 years old	8%	13%	9%	10%
	13 years old	8%	13%	5%	16%
	14 years old	13%	12%	11%	10%
	15 years old	4%	4%	11%	17%
	16 years old	0%	0%	9%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	7%	3%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) for the first time?	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	59%	52%	51%	41%
	10 years old or younger	11%	7%	8%	7%
	11 years old	4%	9%	4%	9%
	12 years old	5%	7%	5%	5%
	13 years old	9%	9%	7%	7%
	14 years old	8%	13%	7%	14%
	15 years old	3%	2%	9%	10%
	16 years old	0%	0%	6%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%	0%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36**  
**USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS\***  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	0 days	88%	77%	77%	76%	69%	60%
	1 to 2 days	5%	9%	6%	7%	8%	10%
	3 to 5 days	1%	5%	2%	3%	6%	5%
	6 to 9 days	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	7%
	10 to 19 days	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	9%
	20 to 29 days	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	All 30 days	3%	3%	8%	5%	9%	5%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish?	0	84%	72%	71%	63%	62%	52%
	1-2	5%	9%	5%	10%	7%	11%
	3-5	2%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%
	6-9	1%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%
	10-19	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	6%
	20-39	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	40+	4%	6%	10%	9%	15%	18%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?^	0 days	95%	87%	90%	82%	87%	86%
	1 to 2 days	2%	7%	5%	9%	3%	6%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37  
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE\*^**

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions have you used any of the following prescription drugs that were NOT prescribed for you or that you took ONLY to get high?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills</b>	<b>0</b>	98%	99%	99%	98%	97%	95%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	<b>40 or more</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
<b>ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)</b>	<b>0</b>	98%	98%	99%	95%	95%	90%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>40 or more</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
<b>Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others</b>	<b>0</b>	98%	98%	98%	94%	95%	92%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>40 or more</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
<b>Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax or sedatives or barbiturates</b>	<b>0</b>	98%	99%	99%	97%	96%	94%
	<b>1 to 2</b>	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	<b>3 to 5</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	<b>6 to 9</b>	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	<b>10 to 19</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	<b>20 to 39</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>40 or more</b>	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Responses for 30-day (found on Table 36) and 12-month misuse of prescription drugs are inconsistent for some students. This may be due to the misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey or to slight differences in how the questions were worded. Due to these methodological issues, the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38**  
**HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE\*^**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	98%	98%	97%	94%	96%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	98%	99%	97%	97%	96%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
...crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	98%	98%	98%	96%	95%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
...heroin?	0	98%	99%	99%	97%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE\*\***  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	98%	99%	99%	98%	96%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?^	0	97%	97%	97%	93%	95%	93%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
...used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	0	97%	98%	95%	94%	95%	94%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 39	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	98%	97%	97%	95%	97%	95%
	1 to 2	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

^^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40**  
**PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	39%	34%	25%	21%	22%	12%	15%	7%
	Slight risk	10%	14%	14%	16%	16%	16%	11%	18%
	Moderate risk	16%	17%	22%	20%	17%	28%	27%	27%
	Great risk	35%	35%	39%	44%	45%	44%	47%	49%
... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	39%	38%	27%	22%	23%	14%	17%	8%
	Slight risk	16%	14%	16%	18%	19%	22%	21%	25%
	Moderate risk	19%	19%	26%	29%	26%	30%	25%	29%
	Great risk	27%	29%	30%	30%	33%	33%	38%	39%
... smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	40%	36%	34%	34%	39%	29%	37%	37%
	Slight risk	9%	12%	18%	19%	18%	20%	24%	22%
	Moderate risk	14%	17%	20%	17%	18%	27%	13%	20%
	Great risk	37%	35%	28%	29%	25%	24%	26%	20%
... use prescription drugs not prescribed for them? <sup>^</sup>	No risk	40%	37%	27%	22%	22%	14%	16%	5%
	Slight risk	7%	8%	10%	12%	12%	18%	10%	18%
	Moderate risk	12%	14%	17%	23%	21%	26%	27%	23%
	Great risk	41%	41%	46%	43%	45%	43%	47%	53%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE<sup>^</sup>**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	11%	7%	10%	7%	10%	7%	9%	9%
	A little bit wrong	2%	1%	3%	7%	7%	10%	10%	11%
	Wrong	5%	8%	10%	12%	14%	20%	14%	23%
	Very wrong	82%	84%	77%	75%	68%	63%	67%	57%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	10%	8%	10%	7%	10%	5%	11%	6%
	A little bit wrong	5%	2%	4%	4%	9%	7%	12%	11%
	Wrong	7%	7%	12%	15%	14%	19%	15%	17%
	Very wrong	78%	84%	74%	74%	67%	69%	63%	66%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	10%	8%	11%	13%	15%	11%	11%	12%
	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	6%	6%	8%	8%	11%	16%
	Wrong	5%	3%	8%	9%	12%	16%	11%	19%
	Very wrong	84%	87%	75%	73%	66%	65%	67%	53%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	10%	8%	10%	7%	9%	4%	7%	3%
	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%
	Wrong	5%	3%	7%	7%	7%	15%	9%	16%
	Very wrong	84%	88%	81%	81%	79%	78%	79%	76%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	12%	7%	19%	19%	26%	21%	28%	27%
	A little bit wrong	6%	4%	13%	13%	13%	23%	18%	21%
	Wrong	15%	12%	25%	22%	22%	22%	22%	19%
	Very wrong	67%	76%	44%	46%	39%	34%	32%	34%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	12%	7%	20%	15%	24%	19%	31%	23%
	A little bit wrong	7%	2%	11%	14%	18%	22%	21%	24%
	Wrong	15%	12%	26%	25%	20%	29%	20%	19%
	Very wrong	66%	79%	44%	46%	38%	30%	28%	34%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	12%	8%	24%	26%	32%	29%	38%	38%
	A little bit wrong	4%	2%	13%	13%	14%	22%	17%	14%
	Wrong	13%	8%	20%	18%	16%	19%	16%	19%
	Very wrong	71%	81%	43%	43%	37%	30%	29%	29%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	11%	7%	18%	12%	18%	13%	20%	14%
	A little bit wrong	5%	1%	8%	8%	12%	15%	9%	11%
	Wrong	13%	9%	23%	25%	22%	27%	21%	26%
	Very wrong	72%	83%	52%	55%	48%	45%	49%	48%

<sup>^</sup> All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42**  
**FEELINGS AND PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' FEELINGS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE\*^**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	57%	46%	53%	45%	49%	44%
	Agree	23%	28%	25%	33%	28%	30%
	Neither agree nor disagree	10%	17%	15%	16%	14%	16%
	Disagree	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%
	Strongly disagree	7%	6%	6%	2%	8%	7%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	61%	55%	55%	45%	40%	39%
	Agree	15%	21%	20%	26%	24%	24%
	Neither agree nor disagree	9%	13%	13%	20%	19%	22%
	Disagree	6%	4%	6%	6%	8%	6%
	Strongly disagree	9%	6%	7%	3%	9%	9%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	37%	27%	34%	21%	25%	23%
	Agree	33%	30%	29%	36%	28%	27%
	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	28%	25%	31%	29%	32%
	Disagree	4%	9%	8%	8%	8%	13%
	Strongly disagree	7%	7%	4%	4%	9%	5%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	39%	29%	35%	21%	19%	19%
	Agree	28%	25%	25%	31%	23%	19%
	Neither agree nor disagree	21%	29%	23%	31%	29%	39%
	Disagree	5%	11%	10%	11%	14%	13%
	Strongly disagree	7%	6%	6%	7%	15%	10%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.



2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 43**  
**USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\*^**  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)</b>	<b>Never</b>	85%	80%	73%	70%	68%	61%
	<b>Tried once or twice</b>	7%	7%	9%	10%	5%	5%
	<b>Once or twice a year</b>	1%	2%	2%	3%	5%	7%
	<b>Once a month</b>	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
	<b>Twice a month</b>	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	<b>Once a week</b>	2%	4%	5%	4%	8%	6%
	<b>Daily</b>	5%	4%	7%	9%	12%	14%
<b>Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)</b>	<b>Never</b>	82%	71%	63%	57%	53%	39%
	<b>Tried once or twice</b>	9%	11%	14%	14%	11%	10%
	<b>Once or twice a year</b>	3%	5%	8%	8%	11%	16%
	<b>Once a month</b>	3%	6%	8%	7%	5%	15%
	<b>Twice a month</b>	1%	3%	4%	6%	9%	11%
	<b>Once a week</b>	1%	2%	2%	7%	8%	9%
	<b>Daily</b>	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%
<b>Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)</b>	<b>Never</b>	80%	70%	65%	63%	65%	51%
	<b>Tried once or twice</b>	7%	9%	8%	11%	6%	9%
	<b>Once or twice a year</b>	3%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%
	<b>Once a month</b>	1%	3%	4%	3%	6%	4%
	<b>Twice a month</b>	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	<b>Once a week</b>	2%	4%	4%	6%	6%	12%
	<b>Daily</b>	5%	7%	10%	7%	7%	14%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA\*\***  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)</b>	<b>Never</b>	47%	34%	30%	19%	22%	9%
	<b>Tried once or twice</b>	19%	23%	15%	16%	13%	9%
	<b>Once or twice a year</b>	5%	6%	3%	4%	5%	1%
	<b>Once a month</b>	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	3%
	<b>Twice a month</b>	2%	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%
	<b>Once a week</b>	7%	7%	11%	18%	11%	19%
	<b>Daily</b>	14%	20%	29%	33%	36%	52%
<b>Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)</b>	<b>Never</b>	44%	27%	26%	16%	20%	6%
	<b>Tried once or twice</b>	21%	24%	14%	13%	11%	8%
	<b>Once or twice a year</b>	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%
	<b>Once a month</b>	6%	8%	12%	10%	11%	4%
	<b>Twice a month</b>	5%	9%	9%	8%	11%	14%
	<b>Once a week</b>	9%	13%	19%	29%	22%	41%
	<b>Daily</b>	8%	13%	15%	19%	18%	23%
<b>Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)</b>	<b>Never</b>	43%	29%	27%	19%	23%	10%
	<b>Tried once or twice</b>	18%	18%	13%	12%	11%	9%
	<b>Once or twice a year</b>	5%	5%	6%	3%	4%	1%
	<b>Once a month</b>	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	3%
	<b>Twice a month</b>	1%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
	<b>Once a week</b>	10%	13%	14%	16%	13%	16%
	<b>Daily</b>	15%	23%	30%	37%	36%	55%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45A  
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\***

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	96%	90%	90%	86%	87%	75%
	Yes	4%	10%	10%	14%	13%	25%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	96%	91%	91%	88%	91%	84%
	Yes	4%	9%	9%	12%	9%	16%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	96%	89%	91%	88%	90%	80%
	Yes	4%	11%	9%	12%	10%	20%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	92%	89%	85%	81%	80%	69%
	1 time	3%	4%	7%	11%	6%	13%
	2 times	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	7%
	3 or more times	2%	4%	6%	6%	12%	11%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	0 times or no use	95%	92%	93%	91%	88%	81%
	1 time	3%	5%	4%	6%	6%	10%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	7%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	0 times or no use	97%	93%	93%	88%	88%	83%
	1 time	1%	3%	4%	6%	5%	8%
	2 times	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45B  
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE\***

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?*	0 times or no use			91%	94%	86%	76%
	1 time			5%	3%	7%	7%
	2 times			1%	2%	1%	10%
	3 or more times			3%	1%	7%	6%
...have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	0 times or no use	96%	95%	94%	94%	93%	93%
	1 time	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	2 times	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%
...have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	94%	88%	86%	85%	83%	69%
	1 time	3%	5%	7%	6%	7%	16%
	2 times	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%
	3 or more times	2%	4%	4%	7%	7%	9%
...have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	94%	90%	86%	86%	85%	75%
	1 time	3%	4%	8%	8%	6%	10%
	2 times	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	7%
	3 or more times	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	8%
...has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	94%	85%	89%	81%	86%	76%
	1 time	3%	9%	4%	8%	6%	7%
	2 times	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	7%
	3 or more times	1%	4%	4%	6%	4%	10%
...has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	95%	92%	91%	89%	90%	84%
	1 time	1%	5%	4%	5%	7%	10%
	2 times	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%

\* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46**  
**SEXUAL ORIENTATION; SEXUAL BEHAVIOR\***  
*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Which of the following best describes you?^</b>	<b>Heterosexual (straight)</b>	92%	82%	93%	84%
	<b>Bisexual</b>	2%	13%	4%	12%
	<b>Gay or lesbian</b>	1%	2%	1%	2%
	<b>Not sure (questioning)</b>	5%	3%	3%	2%
<b>Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	37%	31%	60%	60%
	<b>No</b>	63%	69%	40%	40%
<b>During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?</b>	<b>None</b>	93%	72%	90%	47%
	<b>1 person</b>	4%	16%	5%	27%
	<b>2 persons</b>	1%	8%	2%	14%
	<b>3 persons</b>	0%	2%	2%	6%
	<b>4 persons</b>	0%	0%	0%	3%
	<b>5 persons</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>6 or more persons</b>	1%	1%	1%	2%
<b>During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?</b>	<b>None</b>	70%	96%	48%	87%
	<b>1 person</b>	14%	3%	19%	8%
	<b>2 persons</b>	6%	1%	13%	1%
	<b>3 persons</b>	2%	0%	10%	3%
	<b>4 persons</b>	2%	0%	2%	0%
	<b>5 persons</b>	1%	0%	1%	0%
	<b>6 or more persons</b>	5%	0%	6%	1%
<b>How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?</b>	<b>0 times</b>	96%	96%	90%	92%
	<b>1 time</b>	2%	3%	4%	5%
	<b>2 or more times</b>	1%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>Not sure</b>	1%	0%	4%	1%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47  
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR\***

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>11th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	39%	42%	27%	26%
	Not with every partner	17%	18%	22%	22%
	At least once with every partner	44%	40%	51%	52%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	42%	35%	24%	23%
	Not with every partner	11%	16%	18%	19%
	At least once with every partner	46%	48%	57%	58%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	17%	16%	9%	16%
	Birth control pills	6%	12%	23%	15%
	Condoms	53%	48%	45%	32%
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	2%	9%	1%	19%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	17%	6%	15%	15%
	Some other method	0%	1%	2%	1%
	Not sure	5%	9%	5%	1%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	65%	56%	56%	42%
	No	35%	44%	44%	58%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?^	Yes	28%	28%	22%	18%
	No	72%	72%	78%	82%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 48  
REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE\***

*American Indian or Alaskan Native (single race)*

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	27%	51%	27%	59%
	My partner doesn't want to have sex <sup>^</sup>	11%	3%	3%	10%
	I have not had a chance to have sex <sup>^</sup>	28%	13%	27%	12%
	My friends don't have sex	5%	9%	3%	5%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	35%	62%	22%	47%
	I have chosen to wait until I am married	16%	36%	18%	45%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	9%	16%	8%	24%
	My parent(s) would object	23%	34%	10%	34%
	What my parents have taught me about sex	7%	19%	10%	28%
	What sex education at school has taught me	7%	14%	7%	28%
	Fear of pregnancy	30%	53%	23%	59%
	Fear of sexually transmitted diseases	33%	41%	28%	52%
	Other reason(s)	33%	28%	30%	28%

\* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2013.