

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 1
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)**

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		2,765	100%	2,728	100%	2,509	100%	1,489	100%
Gender	Male	1,446	52%	1,390	51%	1,209	48%	768	52%
	Female	1,319	48%	1,338	49%	1,300	52%	721	48%
Age	10 or younger	1,130	41%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	1,550	56%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	76	3%	5	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	1	0%	1,060	39%	4	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	1,564	57%	920	37%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	85	3%	1,487	59%	2	0%
	16	0	0%	1	0%	85	3%	573	38%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	4	0%	869	58%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	41	3%
	No answer	8	0%	13	0%	9	0%	4	0%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?[^] Hispanic or Latino/a	Yes	335	12%	386	14%	336	13%	196	13%
	No	2,214	80%	2,177	80%	1,994	79%	1,201	81%
	Not answered	216	8%	165	6%	179	7%	92	6%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?[^] Somali	Yes	23	1%	12	0%	11	0%	9	1%
	No	2,465	89%	2,444	90%	2,212	88%	1,309	88%
	Not answered	277	10%	272	10%	286	11%	171	11%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?[^] Hmong	Yes	19	1%	5	0%	16	1%	5	0%
	No	2,444	88%	2,442	90%	2,195	87%	1,307	88%
	Not answered	302	11%	281	10%	298	12%	177	12%
In addition, what is your race?[^] (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	1,236	45%	812	30%	661	26%	358	24%
	Multiple race (checked more than one)	1,529	55%	1,916	70%	1,848	74%	1,131	76%

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 2
SCHOOL PLANS; IEP PARTICIPATION; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Get my GED			2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			9%	6%	10%	10%	19%	19%
	Go to a four-year college or university			50%	63%	48%	62%	49%	64%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			5%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%
	Attend an apprenticeship program			1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Join the military			16%	5%	18%	5%	14%	3%
	Work at a job			7%	5%	10%	8%	7%	4%
	Other			8%	6%	8%	6%	5%	4%
Do you have an IEP or get special education services?	Yes	20%	14%	18%	12%	19%	14%	22%	12%
	No	80%	86%	82%	88%	81%	86%	78%	88%
Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools?	0 times	82%	82%	90%	88%	90%	89%	92%	91%
	1 time	9%	9%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	5%
	2 times	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
How would you describe your grades this school year?^	Mostly As	25%	32%	20%	30%	16%	26%	15%	22%
	Mostly Bs	39%	36%	38%	37%	35%	37%	38%	41%
	Mostly Cs	17%	15%	26%	20%	31%	24%	31%	28%
	Mostly Ds	5%	3%	9%	7%	11%	8%	12%	6%
	Mostly Fs	2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%
	Mostly Incompletes	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%
	None of these letter grades	10%	11%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 3
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL[^]**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade								
		5th		8th		9th		11th		
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	43%	57%	33%	39%	33%	39%	29%	41%	
	Most of the time	40%	32%	44%	41%	43%	42%	45%	42%	
	Some of the time	15%	11%	20%	18%	20%	19%	22%	15%	
	None of the time	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	
	Most of the time	10%	10%	10%	6%	10%	6%	9%	6%	
	Some of the time	56%	52%	54%	47%	50%	45%	50%	43%	
	None of the time	30%	36%	32%	45%	36%	47%	38%	50%	
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	19%	26%	12%	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	
	Most of the time	62%	60%	65%	62%	61%	65%	60%	66%	
	Some of the time	18%	13%	22%	23%	24%	23%	25%	21%	
	None of the time	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	41%	43%	51%	42%	55%	46%	65%	58%
		Agree	54%	52%	45%	54%	42%	50%	33%	41%
		Disagree	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%
		Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	I think things I learn in school are useful.	Strongly agree	40%	43%	21%	16%	19%	12%	14%	13%
		Agree	49%	48%	59%	62%	59%	63%	59%	63%
		Disagree	8%	7%	15%	19%	17%	20%	20%	20%
		Strongly disagree	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	3%
	Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	31%	35%	17%	16%	17%	16%	13%	14%
		Agree	46%	47%	46%	48%	45%	42%	43%	47%
		Disagree	18%	15%	28%	29%	30%	35%	34%	33%
		Strongly disagree	6%	4%	8%	7%	9%	7%	10%	7%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 4
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL[^]
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)**

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	37%	37%	21%	16%	25%	15%	21%	15%
		Agree	44%	44%	52%	51%	51%	56%	56%	58%
		Disagree	13%	15%	17%	24%	17%	22%	17%	20%
		Strongly disagree	6%	4%	10%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%
	Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	35%	36%	19%	13%	19%	11%	17%	11%
		Agree	48%	47%	52%	51%	54%	53%	55%	58%
		Disagree	13%	13%	21%	29%	20%	29%	21%	25%
		Strongly disagree	5%	4%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	31%	38%	16%	13%	21%	14%	14%	13%
		Agree	43%	46%	50%	52%	51%	55%	49%	54%
		Disagree	18%	13%	23%	27%	20%	25%	28%	26%
		Strongly disagree	8%	4%	10%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%
	At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	53%	59%	26%	22%	26%	19%	22%	19%
		Agree	38%	34%	58%	59%	55%	60%	60%	63%
		Disagree	6%	5%	11%	15%	14%	16%	13%	15%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	2%
	Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	29%	36%	17%	15%	17%	13%	17%	15%
		Agree	50%	47%	48%	46%	48%	43%	47%	45%
		Disagree	15%	14%	24%	29%	26%	35%	28%	32%
		Strongly disagree	6%	3%	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	8%
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut classes, but NOT a full day of school, without being excused?*	None			80%	75%	79%	74%	68%	67%	
	Once or twice			13%	15%	14%	16%	17%	22%	
	3 to 5 times			4%	6%	4%	5%	8%	7%	
	6 to 9 times			1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	
	10 or more times			1%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	
During the last 30 days, how many times have you skipped school or cut a FULL day of school or classes, without being excused?*	None			86%	83%	83%	82%	79%	81%	
	Once or twice			10%	12%	10%	12%	13%	11%	
	3 to 5 times			2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	
	6 to 9 times			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
	10 or more times			1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 5
TIME AWAY FROM CLASS[^]
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

During the last 30 days, how many times have you...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...gone to the nurses office?	None	41%	35%	60%	46%	68%	53%	72%	58%
	Once or twice	36%	40%	30%	36%	26%	35%	21%	32%
	3 to 5 times	13%	15%	7%	13%	4%	8%	5%	7%
	6 to 9 times	4%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%
	10 or more times	5%	6%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
...stayed home because you were sick?	None	41%	39%	49%	41%	51%	42%	51%	38%
	Once or twice	37%	40%	36%	41%	34%	39%	36%	40%
	3 to 5 times	15%	15%	12%	14%	11%	15%	10%	16%
	6 to 9 times	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	10 or more times	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
...been sent to the office for discipline?	None	76%	88%	72%	81%	81%	84%	83%	92%
	Once or twice	17%	9%	17%	13%	14%	11%	13%	6%
	3 to 5 times	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	6 to 9 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
...had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	90%	96%	86%	92%	90%	93%	91%	97%
	Once or twice	7%	4%	10%	5%	7%	5%	8%	3%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
...been suspended from school (out-of-school suspension/ OSS)?	None	94%	97%	93%	96%	94%	96%	95%	98%
	Once or twice	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%
	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 6
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY; AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	50%	48%	55%	40%	53%	41%	54%	49%
		Agree	40%	41%	37%	51%	39%	51%	39%	45%
		Disagree	8%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%
		Strongly disagree	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	48%	51%	45%	34%	45%	36%	49%	40%
		Agree	41%	36%	41%	52%	44%	52%	41%	50%
		Disagree	8%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	7%	9%
		Strongly disagree	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	49%	43%	57%	42%	55%	42%	56%	48%
		Agree	36%	39%	34%	48%	37%	47%	36%	44%
		Disagree	10%	13%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	7%
		Strongly disagree	5%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	I feel safe at home.^	Strongly agree	75%	74%	72%	58%	66%	52%	68%	61%
		Agree	21%	21%	24%	35%	29%	40%	27%	33%
		Disagree	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Where do you usually GO after school?^ (Mark all that apply)	I stay at my school or go to another school	13%	19%	20%	27%	27%	32%	26%	28%	
	Your home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	88%	88%	89%	91%	85%	91%	84%	89%	
	A rec, community or other youth center	10%	11%	15%	13%	14%	12%	12%	7%	
	A park or other outdoor space	15%	17%	17%	13%	13%	12%	14%	9%	
	A library	7%	11%	7%	9%	5%	9%	6%	10%	
	A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	8%	
	A job*					9%	8%	33%	37%	
	Some other place, such as a mall or movie theatre	15%	19%	20%	24%	16%	22%	19%	22%	
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or somewhere unsupervised after school?	0 days	48%	48%	31%	30%	30%	28%	26%	29%	
	1 day	19%	20%	22%	19%	18%	18%	14%	15%	
	2 days	12%	12%	16%	16%	17%	17%	18%	14%	
	3 days	7%	7%	11%	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	
	4 days	3%	4%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	
	5 days	9%	9%	15%	17%	16%	17%	22%	21%	

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7
BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS[^]**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	85%	83%	82%	81%	84%	82%	82%	85%
	Once or twice	10%	13%	11%	14%	10%	12%	10%	10%
	About once a week	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Your religion	Never	90%	87%	90%	89%	92%	90%	92%	92%
	Once or twice	7%	11%	6%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%
	About once a week	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Your gender (being male or female)	Never	89%	83%	94%	84%	96%	89%	96%	90%
	Once or twice	7%	12%	3%	11%	2%	8%	1%	8%
	About once a week	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Because you are gay or lesbian or because someone thought you were*	Never			88%	83%	89%	87%	91%	91%
	Once or twice			6%	11%	6%	8%	5%	6%
	About once a week			2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	Several times a week			2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day			2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
A physical or mental disability	Never	88%	89%	91%	90%	92%	91%	92%	93%
	Once or twice	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%
	About once a week	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Several times a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Your weight or physical appearance	Never	73%	67%	72%	59%	77%	63%	80%	70%
	Once or twice	17%	20%	16%	24%	13%	23%	12%	18%
	About once a week	3%	5%	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%	6%
	Several times a week	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	2%
	Every day	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.
[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8
VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL; CYBERBULLYING^
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)**

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...	...stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as clothing, books or car?	0 days	83%	82%	80%	81%	83%	84%	86%	87%
		1 day	10%	11%	11%	12%	11%	9%	8%	8%
		2 or 3 days	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%
		4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		6 or more days	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	...offered, sold or given you an illegal drug?	0 days	98%	97%	89%	87%	82%	79%	73%	80%
		1 day	1%	1%	5%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%
		2 or 3 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%
		4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%
		6 or more days	0%	1%	3%	3%	5%	5%	10%	5%
	...threatened or injured you with a weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?	0 days	89%	92%	89%	92%	91%	93%	94%	96%
		1 day	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%
		2 or 3 days	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
		4 or 5 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
		6 or more days	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites or texting?	Never	84%	75%	89%	72%	88%	74%	91%	82%	
	Once or twice	11%	18%	9%	20%	9%	19%	6%	13%	
	About once a week	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	
	Several times a week	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 9
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL[^]
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)**

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students at school...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	59%	63%	75%	77%	81%	80%	86%	88%
	Once or twice	29%	26%	18%	15%	14%	14%	10%	9%
	About once a week	6%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	71%	76%	79%	82%	84%	84%	88%	90%
	Once or twice	19%	17%	13%	12%	11%	12%	8%	8%
	About once a week	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	Several times a week	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	63%	50%	74%	51%	80%	56%	82%	64%
	Once or twice	26%	33%	17%	33%	13%	29%	12%	25%
	About once a week	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	7%	3%	5%
	Several times a week	4%	5%	2%	6%	2%	5%	2%	3%
	Every day	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never			77%	62%	79%	62%	76%	64%
	Once or twice			12%	20%	12%	22%	10%	20%
	About once a week			4%	7%	3%	7%	4%	8%
	Several times a week			3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%
	Every day			4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	69%	53%	77%	62%	82%	66%	82%	72%
	Once or twice	20%	30%	15%	22%	10%	20%	11%	16%
	About once a week	4%	7%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%
	Several times a week	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	Every day	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 10
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL[^]
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)**

			Grade							
			5th		8th		9th		11th	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU... [^]	...pushed, shoved slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	80%	85%	79%	85%	84%	87%	88%	93%
		Once or twice	18%	13%	16%	12%	12%	11%	8%	6%
		About once a week	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		Every day	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	...threatened or beat someone up?	Never	89%	90%	82%	86%	84%	85%	85%	89%
		Once or twice	9%	8%	14%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%
		About once a week	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		Every day	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	91%	87%	93%	86%	93%	89%	94%	92%
		Once or twice	8%	11%	6%	12%	5%	9%	3%	7%
		About once a week	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
		Several times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
		Every day	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never			83%	87%	83%	85%	76%	85%
		Once or twice			10%	7%	10%	10%	12%	10%
		About once a week			3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%
		Several times a week			1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
		Every day			3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	86%	83%	87%	81%	90%	84%	89%	86%	
	Once or twice	11%	15%	9%	16%	8%	14%	6%	12%	
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club ON SCHOOL PROPERTY?	0 days	96%	98%	92%	96%	90%	96%	89%	97%	
	1 day	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	
	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%	5%	2%	

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11A
USE OF TIME[^]

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>During a typical school day, how many hours do you do each of the following outside of school?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Study or do homework	0 hours	19%	13%	26%	19%	27%	20%	32%	17%
	1 hour	63%	66%	53%	52%	51%	47%	42%	42%
	2 hours	14%	16%	15%	22%	16%	23%	19%	26%
	3 to 5 hours	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	9%	5%	13%
	6 or more hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Read for pleasure	0 hours	33%	24%	61%	46%	69%	54%	69%	51%
	1 hour	48%	51%	25%	28%	21%	26%	20%	27%
	2 hours	11%	14%	7%	12%	5%	10%	6%	10%
	3 to 5 hours	5%	7%	4%	8%	2%	6%	3%	7%
	6 or more hours	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	5%
Do creative things such as music or arts and crafts	0 hours	42%	17%	45%	22%	49%	25%	45%	27%
	1 hour	34%	41%	27%	30%	26%	31%	24%	30%
	2 hours	13%	22%	14%	20%	11%	19%	13%	17%
	3 to 5 hours	6%	11%	8%	15%	8%	14%	9%	13%
	6 or more hours	5%	9%	6%	13%	6%	12%	8%	11%
Go outside, take a walk or go for a bike ride	0 hours	24%	23%	23%	32%	31%	37%	34%	37%
	1 hour	39%	42%	35%	38%	34%	38%	31%	40%
	2 hours	19%	19%	21%	16%	18%	15%	19%	15%
	3 to 5 hours	12%	10%	11%	9%	12%	6%	7%	5%
	6 or more hours	7%	5%	9%	5%	6%	4%	8%	3%
During a typical week, how many hours do you work for pay outside of the regular school day?*	0 hours			56%	60%	65%	67%	48%	48%
	1 to 2 hours			19%	21%	11%	15%	6%	7%
	3 to 5 hours			11%	11%	10%	10%	9%	11%
	6 to 10 hours			6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	11%
	11 to 20 hours			4%	2%	4%	2%	15%	15%
	21 to 30 hours			1%	0%	2%	1%	9%	6%
	31 or more hours			3%	1%	2%	0%	5%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 11B
USE OF TIME[^]

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>During a typical school day, how many hours do you do each of the following outside of school?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watch TV shows, movies or videos on a TV, computer or phone	0 hours	12%	12%	8%	8%	9%	9%	12%	10%
	1 hour	37%	40%	30%	27%	30%	29%	27%	27%
	2 hours	24%	23%	30%	24%	26%	23%	25%	23%
	3 to 5 hours	14%	14%	19%	22%	20%	22%	20%	23%
	6 or more hours	12%	10%	14%	18%	14%	17%	16%	17%
Talk on the phone or use an app	0 hours	44%	37%	26%	18%	29%	17%	27%	14%
	1 hour	35%	36%	37%	28%	35%	28%	28%	29%
	2 hours	11%	14%	16%	18%	16%	21%	18%	21%
	3 to 5 hours	5%	7%	10%	17%	10%	15%	12%	14%
	6 or more hours	6%	6%	11%	19%	10%	18%	15%	22%
Text	0 hours	65%	50%	32%	20%	30%	15%	18%	11%
	1 hour	20%	25%	29%	19%	26%	18%	23%	17%
	2 hours	7%	10%	12%	11%	11%	12%	15%	14%
	3 to 5 hours	3%	7%	10%	14%	9%	16%	13%	12%
	6 or more hours	4%	8%	18%	36%	24%	39%	31%	45%
Play video or online games	0 hours	19%	47%	21%	56%	24%	60%	25%	67%
	1 hour	34%	32%	24%	23%	25%	21%	25%	17%
	2 hours	19%	11%	21%	10%	18%	8%	18%	7%
	3 to 5 hours	13%	6%	17%	5%	17%	5%	15%	4%
	6 or more hours	16%	5%	18%	6%	17%	6%	17%	5%
Use the computer	0 hours	35%	38%	35%	33%	35%	32%	28%	32%
	1 hour	36%	36%	32%	27%	30%	29%	28%	30%
	2 hours	13%	13%	14%	16%	15%	17%	19%	17%
	3 to 5 hours	6%	7%	9%	12%	9%	11%	11%	12%
	6 or more hours	10%	6%	10%	12%	10%	11%	15%	10%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12A
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES[^]**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade								
		5th		8th		9th		11th		
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?	Yes	60%	69%	62%	59%	58%	57%	56%	59%	
	No	16%	10%	10%	10%	10%	7%	11%	7%	
	I don't know what programs are available in my community	24%	21%	27%	32%	32%	36%	33%	34%	
During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?	Club or community sports teams, such as park and rec teams, in-house teams or traveling teams	0 days	54%	58%	52%	59%	69%	73%	75%	77%
		1 day	11%	16%	7%	9%	8%	6%	7%	5%
		2 days	13%	10%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%
		3 to 4 days	10%	10%	12%	10%	6%	6%	5%	5%
		5 or more days	12%	7%	22%	15%	12%	10%	9%	7%
	School sports teams*	0 days			0%	0%	56%	64%	61%	68%
		1 day			0%	0%	4%	3%	3%	2%
		2 days			0%	0%	4%	3%	3%	3%
		3 to 4 days			0%	0%	7%	5%	7%	6%
		5 or more days			0%	0%	30%	25%	27%	21%
	School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	0 days	81%	71%	84%	72%	86%	77%	83%	73%
		1 day	9%	16%	7%	11%	6%	9%	8%	10%
		2 days	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	8%
		3 to 4 days	2%	3%	3%	6%	1%	4%	2%	4%
		5 or more days	2%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES[^]
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)**

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	82%	79%	86%	83%	88%	84%	88%	79%
	1 day	10%	10%	7%	8%	7%	9%	7%	12%
	2 days	4%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%
	3 to 4 days	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	91%	87%	92%	90%	93%	90%	91%	84%
	1 day	5%	9%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%
	2 days	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%
	3 to 4 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Lessons, such as music, dance, tennis or karate lessons	0 days	73%	55%	85%	67%	87%	74%	88%	79%
	1 day	12%	21%	7%	14%	6%	11%	5%	10%
	2 days	7%	10%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%
	3 to 4 days	4%	6%	2%	6%	1%	4%	2%	3%
	5 or more days	4%	8%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	82%	79%	90%	91%	92%	90%	92%	89%
	1 day	12%	13%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	2 days	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	3 to 4 days	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	75%	69%	68%	63%	72%	65%	78%	69%
	1 day	18%	21%	23%	24%	19%	23%	14%	19%
	2 days	3%	5%	6%	10%	7%	8%	5%	8%
	3 to 4 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	5 or more days	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 13
REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
What are the reasons you participate in activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day?* (Mark all that apply)	To have fun			83%	84%				
	To be with my friends			71%	75%				
	To try new things			39%	52%				
	To help me succeed in school			26%	29%				
	To help me get into college			37%	38%				
	To be a leader or make a difference			26%	26%				
	To feel more connected to my community			18%	17%				
	My parents (or guardians) want me to			27%	29%				
	It is a safe place			13%	16%				
	Other			28%	28%				
What are the reasons you don't participate in activities, programs or clubs outside of the regular school day? (Mark all that apply)	I do not know what is available in my community	25%	25%	21%	24%	23%	27%	21%	26%
	Activities are not available in my community	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	4%
	Activities cost too much	21%	32%	16%	27%	19%	29%	19%	25%
	My parents (or guardians) won't let me	12%	16%	7%	9%	6%	10%	4%	7%
	My friends are not there	19%	24%	20%	26%	24%	34%	23%	24%
	I am not interested	51%	45%	56%	50%	60%	54%	63%	54%
	I am too busy with other things, such as a job or homework	32%	40%	28%	36%	35%	42%	46%	61%
	I don't have a way to get there or home	15%	25%	15%	27%	22%	34%	17%	27%
	I have to take care of other family members	11%	15%	8%	15%	9%	18%	8%	15%
	It is not a safe place	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Other	38%	39%	27%	24%	29%	26%	24%	21%

* Only the 8th grade survey asked this question.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 14
FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	52%	45%	49%	41%	43%	39%	46%	38%
	Both adoptive parents	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Mother and stepfather	6%	9%	9%	12%	10%	12%	8%	13%
	Father and stepmother	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	Mother and partner	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%
	Father and partner	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Mother only	17%	20%	20%	22%	19%	22%	22%	23%
	Father only	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	7%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%
	No adults	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay?* [^]	No			91%	90%	90%	89%	90%	93%
	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member			7%	8%	7%	8%	5%	5%
	Yes, on my own without any adult family members			2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison?* [^]	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			65%	56%	64%	58%	64%	60%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			31%	40%	31%	39%	34%	37%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 15
PARENTAL COMMUNICATION
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	42%	30%	42%	20%	38%	22%	38%	26%
	Yes, some of the time	27%	28%	24%	26%	23%	24%	21%	23%
	No, not very often	13%	17%	14%	20%	14%	20%	13%	20%
	No, not at all	6%	9%	8%	13%	8%	13%	9%	10%
	My father is not around	12%	16%	13%	21%	16%	20%	19%	21%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?	Yes, most of the time	57%	62%	50%	45%	46%	42%	46%	48%
	Yes, some of the time	24%	22%	28%	28%	27%	27%	28%	25%
	No, not very often	11%	9%	12%	17%	14%	17%	14%	15%
	No, not at all	4%	3%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%
	My mother is not around	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 16
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%
	A little	4%	4%	3%	8%	6%	10%	5%	6%
	Some	4%	5%	5%	11%	8%	14%	10%	12%
	Quite a bit	9%	11%	18%	20%	17%	21%	21%	22%
	Very much	82%	79%	71%	58%	65%	51%	62%	58%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	2%
	A little	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	10%	5%	9%
	Some	7%	7%	10%	15%	12%	17%	15%	18%
	Quite a bit	23%	18%	30%	30%	27%	28%	31%	28%
	Very much	63%	70%	53%	45%	50%	40%	45%	42%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%
	A little	9%	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%
	Some	19%	14%	20%	17%	20%	18%	20%	22%
	Quite a bit	36%	29%	41%	31%	38%	31%	35%	31%
	Very much	31%	48%	29%	40%	30%	39%	33%	38%
... teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	7%	4%	13%	16%	14%	15%	12%	11%
	A little	11%	10%	17%	23%	22%	25%	20%	24%
	Some	18%	17%	29%	29%	29%	31%	32%	35%
	Quite a bit	31%	29%	25%	22%	20%	20%	24%	20%
	Very much	32%	40%	14%	9%	15%	9%	12%	10%
... adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	14%	11%	20%	26%	23%	29%	21%	26%
	A little	19%	15%	22%	25%	23%	23%	27%	26%
	Some	20%	19%	27%	22%	26%	25%	25%	25%
	Quite a bit	24%	25%	19%	19%	14%	14%	16%	15%
	Very much	24%	31%	12%	9%	13%	9%	11%	9%

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 17
FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol? [^]	Yes	10%	9%	13%	17%	15%	20%	16%	18%
	No	90%	91%	88%	83%	85%	80%	84%	82%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs? [^]	Yes	5%	5%	10%	12%	12%	15%	13%	16%
	No	95%	95%	90%	88%	88%	85%	87%	84%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down? [^]	Yes	18%	21%	19%	27%	20%	31%	19%	23%
	No	82%	79%	81%	73%	80%	69%	81%	77%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way? [^]	Yes	19%	17%	16%	22%	17%	26%	16%	24%
	No	81%	83%	84%	78%	83%	74%	84%	76%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up? [^]	Yes	14%	16%	9%	16%	11%	19%	10%	16%
	No	86%	84%	91%	84%	89%	81%	90%	84%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	4%	5%	4%	11%	4%	13%	3%	15%
	No	96%	95%	96%	89%	96%	87%	97%	85%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	8%	3%	9%
	No	97%	97%	97%	93%	97%	92%	97%	91%

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called you names or put you down verbally?	Yes	9%	15%	9%	19%	12%	26%
	No	91%	85%	91%	81%	88%	74%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit, slapped or physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	6%	7%	8%	10%	7%	13%
	No	94%	93%	92%	90%	93%	87%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who pressured you into having sex when you did not want to?*	Yes			7%	17%	7%	21%
	No			93%	83%	93%	79%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: called him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	Yes	4%	7%	6%	9%	7%	15%
	No	96%	93%	94%	91%	93%	85%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: hit, slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	Yes	2%	3%	3%	6%	2%	9%
	No	98%	97%	97%	94%	98%	91%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?*	Yes			4%	1%	5%	2%
	No			96%	99%	95%	98%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 19
GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?^	Excellent	35%	33%	33%	18%	29%	15%	32%	14%
	Very good	36%	36%	35%	33%	37%	33%	33%	28%
	Good	23%	24%	24%	35%	25%	35%	25%	39%
	Fair	5%	5%	7%	12%	7%	15%	8%	15%
	Poor	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	Yes	19%	20%	19%	24%	19%	26%	18%	24%
	No	81%	80%	81%	76%	81%	74%	82%	76%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	16%	17%	22%	24%	20%	24%	23%	27%
	No	84%	83%	78%	76%	80%	76%	77%	73%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	No	98%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	No	99%	99%	98%	97%	98%	97%	98%	97%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?^	Yes	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%
	No	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	95%	97%	95%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.^	Yes	17%	17%	15%	28%	17%	29%	18%	29%
	No	83%	83%	85%	72%	83%	71%	82%	71%
How would YOU describe your weight?	Underweight	16%	13%	12%	9%	10%	9%	10%	5%
	About the right weight	72%	71%	72%	59%	71%	58%	69%	59%
	Overweight	11%	15%	16%	32%	19%	33%	20%	36%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight			68%	72%	66%	71%	67%	66%
	Overweight			17%	18%	17%	17%	14%	19%
	Obese			14%	10%	17%	12%	19%	15%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
 Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
 Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 20
HEALTH CARE ACCESS**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	During the last year	69%	71%	66%	70%	66%	65%	62%	63%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	16%	17%	23%	24%	22%	25%	24%	24%
	More than 2 years ago	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	10%	10%
	Never	8%	6%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	During the last year	71%	76%	73%	74%	72%	75%	72%	70%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	15%	14%	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%	19%
	More than 2 years ago	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%
	Never	5%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No			84%	78%	83%	75%	79%	68%
	Yes, during the last year			9%	14%	9%	17%	12%	19%
	Yes, more than a year ago			9%	10%	10%	13%	12%	18%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	No			96%	95%	94%	93%	92%	92%
	Yes, during the last year			3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 21
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE[^]
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	14%	13%	8%	9%	8%	12%	12%	15%
	1 day	10%	11%	6%	10%	6%	11%	7%	12%
	2 days	12%	12%	8%	12%	9%	12%	10%	18%
	3 days	10%	15%	11%	17%	12%	15%	11%	15%
	4 days	10%	12%	12%	15%	10%	10%	11%	9%
	5 days	9%	13%	15%	15%	19%	19%	15%	13%
	6 days	6%	5%	10%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%
	7 days	28%	18%	30%	14%	26%	13%	25%	10%
During a typical school week, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE or gym) classes?	0 days	7%	5%	20%	24%	34%	44%	67%	82%
	1 day	13%	11%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	2 days	30%	33%	11%	12%	6%	3%	2%	1%
	3 days	17%	17%	30%	27%	9%	10%	3%	1%
	4 days	10%	11%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	1%
	5 days	24%	22%	33%	30%	44%	36%	24%	14%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	6%	4%	6%	7%	8%	12%	9%	8%
	5 hours	4%	4%	6%	10%	10%	12%	13%	15%
	6 hours	8%	6%	14%	17%	18%	20%	23%	29%
	7 hours	13%	12%	24%	27%	27%	26%	29%	28%
	8 hours	25%	22%	29%	23%	25%	20%	20%	15%
	9 hours	22%	23%	14%	10%	9%	6%	5%	4%
	10 or more hours	22%	29%	6%	5%	4%	2%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	0 times			95%	93%	95%	88%	94%	77%
	1 or 2 times			2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%
	3 to 9 times			1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	7%
	10 to 19 times			1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	6%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%
	40 or more times			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22
EATING MEALS**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast? [^]	0 days	7%	6%	11%	15%	12%	17%	12%	10%
	1 day	4%	5%	4%	11%	6%	9%	7%	10%
	2 days	5%	5%	8%	12%	10%	14%	10%	13%
	3 days	6%	7%	8%	10%	11%	13%	12%	13%
	4 days	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%	10%
	5 days	7%	9%	10%	9%	11%	8%	12%	12%
	6 days	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%
	7 days	58%	54%	41%	28%	35%	22%	32%	23%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food? [^]	Yes	9%	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%	11%	9%
	No	91%	89%	92%	90%	90%	89%	89%	91%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? [^] (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch	5%	5%	7%	18%	12%	24%	14%	18%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	86%	86%	83%	77%	78%	68%	76%	68%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	3%	3%	14%	13%	17%	18%	19%	20%
	School store or vending machine	4%	3%	5%	4%	9%	10%	8%	10%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	7%	5%	4%	2%	6%	5%	12%	11%
	I bring lunch from home	23%	30%	14%	16%	13%	18%	12%	23%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?	Yes	43%	52%	48%	53%	48%	51%	45%	48%
	No	57%	48%	52%	47%	52%	49%	55%	52%

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 23A
NUTRITION[^]

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

During the last 7 days, how many times did you...		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice?	I did NOT eat or drink this	18%	15%	19%	20%	20%	21%	19%	15%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	39%	39%	35%	43%	37%	45%	33%	45%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	15%	17%	16%	14%	13%	14%	17%	18%
	1 time per day	8%	10%	10%	8%	12%	8%	13%	8%
	2 times per day	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%
	3 times per day	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	4 or more times per day	10%	9%	8%	5%	7%	4%	8%	5%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	I did NOT eat or drink this	11%	5%	10%	8%	11%	9%	12%	6%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	29%	27%	28%	32%	29%	32%	30%	34%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	19%	19%	19%	20%	19%	20%	18%	17%
	1 time per day	12%	15%	16%	16%	14%	15%	15%	18%
	2 times per day	9%	12%	11%	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%
	3 times per day	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%
	4 or more times per day	13%	15%	11%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)?	I did NOT eat or drink this	17%	10%	16%	11%	15%	12%	13%	7%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	32%	29%	30%	30%	31%	30%	27%	29%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	16%	18%	18%	21%	18%	19%	21%	24%
	1 time per day	15%	17%	15%	18%	17%	18%	18%	19%
	2 times per day	7%	11%	8%	10%	9%	12%	11%	11%
	3 times per day	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%
	4 or more times per day	9%	10%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	34%	30%	30%	31%	30%	29%	24%	22%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	49%	52%	54%	55%	55%	58%	55%	63%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%
	1 time per day	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%
	2 times per day	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	3 times per day	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23B
NUTRITION**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

How many cans, bottles or glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0	18%	21%	18%	28%	17%	31%	18%	32%
	1 to 2	50%	50%	46%	47%	48%	50%	49%	50%
	3 to 4	19%	17%	20%	17%	22%	13%	21%	12%
	5 to 6	3%	5%	7%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%
	7 or more	9%	7%	9%	4%	7%	3%	6%	3%
Pop or soda	0	45%	51%	40%	51%	42%	50%	42%	52%
	1 to 2	39%	37%	41%	36%	38%	38%	38%	37%
	3 to 4	9%	7%	11%	10%	12%	8%	12%	9%
	5 to 6	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%
	7 or more	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade	0	56%	67%	54%	68%	55%	68%	55%	74%
	1 to 2	27%	22%	26%	21%	26%	22%	29%	18%
	3 to 4	9%	5%	11%	6%	10%	6%	9%	5%
	5 to 6	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%
	7 or more	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt[^]	0	79%	87%	79%	83%	81%	83%	82%	88%
	1 to 2	14%	8%	13%	11%	12%	12%	12%	9%
	3 to 4	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
	5 to 6	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	7 or more	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%
Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks[^]	0	36%	32%	40%	38%	42%	39%	43%	39%
	1 to 2	43%	50%	41%	44%	39%	44%	35%	43%
	3 to 4	12%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	15%	11%
	5 to 6	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%
	7 or more	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%
Water	0	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%	8%	5%	6%
	1 to 2	15%	17%	19%	22%	19%	23%	20%	21%
	3 to 4	21%	22%	25%	23%	22%	26%	25%	30%
	5 to 6	14%	15%	17%	20%	18%	18%	20%	16%
	7 or more	45%	41%	34%	29%	34%	25%	29%	27%

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24
VEHICLE SAFETY

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat belt?*	I don't drive a car					55%	61%	23%	22%
	I never do this					3%	1%	3%	0%
	Sometimes					6%	6%	6%	4%
	Often					6%	6%	8%	6%
	Always					30%	27%	60%	67%
When driving a car, how often do you read incoming text messages or emails?**^	I don't drive a car					62%	69%	27%	28%
	I never do this					26%	18%	33%	33%
	Sometimes					5%	6%	24%	26%
	Often					4%	3%	8%	8%
	Always					4%	5%	7%	4%
When driving a car, how often do you send text messages or emails?**^	I don't drive a car					62%	69%	28%	29%
	I never do this					26%	19%	38%	39%
	Sometimes					5%	5%	21%	22%
	Often					3%	2%	6%	7%
	Always					4%	5%	7%	3%
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?**^	I don't drive a car					61%	68%	27%	28%
	I never do this					18%	16%	21%	22%
	Sometimes					12%	9%	31%	31%
	Often					5%	4%	12%	11%
	Always					4%	4%	9%	7%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the front seat	11%	14%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Always	68%	73%	69%	75%	71%	73%	76%	83%
	Often	12%	8%	17%	13%	15%	15%	11%	9%
	Sometimes	7%	5%	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	6%
	I never wear a seatbelt	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a car?^	I don't ride in the back seat	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	6%	2%
	Always	65%	71%	51%	55%	54%	51%	59%	59%
	Often	14%	13%	21%	19%	16%	18%	13%	17%
	Sometimes	9%	10%	13%	14%	16%	18%	15%	17%
	I never wear a seatbelt	5%	2%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	20%	19%	6%	10%	7%	10%	8%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	32%	33%	20%	30%	20%	34%	25%	32%
	Very or often	29%	30%	40%	36%	41%	32%	35%	40%
	Extremely or almost always	19%	18%	34%	23%	32%	23%	33%	21%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	6%	7%	4%	20%	7%	20%	7%	13%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	20%	19%	35%	22%	36%	23%	38%
	Very or often	34%	32%	39%	27%	38%	29%	38%	33%
	Extremely or almost always	43%	41%	38%	18%	33%	16%	32%	16%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	7%	7%	6%	11%	8%	11%	9%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	18%	18%	26%	21%	30%	24%	31%
	Very or often	29%	27%	38%	34%	37%	32%	37%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	49%	48%	39%	30%	34%	27%	30%	23%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	19%	18%	12%	21%	12%	21%	11%	18%
	Somewhat or sometimes	30%	30%	30%	37%	29%	37%	30%	39%
	Very or often	31%	31%	37%	28%	36%	29%	38%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	21%	21%	13%	23%	14%	20%	11%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	12%	14%	10%	21%	12%	20%	9%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	24%	28%	36%	26%	38%	31%	42%
	Very or often	34%	33%	38%	28%	38%	29%	37%	31%
	Extremely or almost always	27%	29%	25%	16%	23%	13%	22%	13%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	7%	5%	11%	12%	14%	10%	10%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	14%	12%	23%	26%	23%	26%	21%	20%
	Very or often	27%	23%	34%	30%	32%	32%	34%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	52%	60%	32%	32%	32%	31%	36%	36%

1 On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

2 On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	15%	11%	10%	11%	12%	12%	15%	10%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	13%	23%	22%	23%	26%	31%	30%
	Very or often	18%	16%	24%	23%	26%	23%	26%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	50%	60%	43%	44%	39%	39%	28%	34%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	9%	8%	7%	11%	7%	9%	6%	8%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	18%	24%	25%	24%	31%	26%	30%
	Very or often	37%	34%	39%	36%	39%	34%	42%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	33%	40%	30%	28%	29%	26%	26%	24%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	16%	11%	15%	19%	14%	18%	13%	13%
	Somewhat or sometimes	27%	24%	30%	33%	31%	38%	31%	39%
	Very or often	33%	35%	37%	30%	36%	30%	38%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	24%	30%	17%	17%	18%	14%	18%	14%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	10%	8%	10%	13%	12%	13%	10%	9%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	19%	30%	31%	32%	36%	35%	34%
	Very or often	34%	33%	38%	34%	35%	33%	35%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	31%	40%	23%	21%	21%	18%	20%	20%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	11%	7%	9%	14%	14%	17%	14%	16%
	Somewhat or sometimes	17%	14%	23%	26%	26%	28%	33%	32%
	Very or often	26%	23%	28%	25%	27%	24%	27%	26%
	Extremely or almost always	46%	55%	40%	35%	33%	31%	26%	27%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	13%	9%	10%	11%	11%	11%	9%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	18%	32%	31%	33%	31%	28%	30%
	Very or often	33%	30%	34%	33%	34%	36%	35%	39%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	44%	24%	25%	22%	22%	27%	24%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25C
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	1%
	Somewhat or sometimes	14%	8%	13%	10%	15%	11%	14%	9%
	Very or often	28%	23%	38%	32%	39%	32%	37%	33%
	Extremely or almost always	52%	65%	45%	55%	41%	54%	44%	56%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	13%	8%	13%	9%	12%	8%	11%	4%
	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	14%	28%	20%	27%	21%	25%	19%
	Very or often	30%	30%	35%	35%	35%	35%	37%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	31%	48%	24%	35%	26%	35%	27%	43%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	11%	10%	9%	16%	11%	17%	11%	12%
	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	22%	27%	32%	29%	34%	27%	38%
	Very or often	36%	31%	39%	32%	41%	33%	41%	35%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	37%	25%	20%	20%	16%	22%	15%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	9%	7%	9%	14%	12%	16%	11%	13%
	Somewhat or sometimes	21%	21%	23%	28%	22%	29%	26%	28%
	Very or often	32%	31%	38%	34%	40%	30%	37%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	38%	41%	30%	25%	27%	25%	26%	28%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	9%	6%	7%	10%	9%	12%	9%	7%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	16%	21%	24%	25%	26%	27%	24%
	Very or often	35%	31%	42%	37%	40%	37%	37%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	38%	47%	30%	28%	26%	25%	27%	32%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26A
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>During the last 12 months, have you had SIGNIFICANT problems with...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...feeling very trapped, lonely, sad, blue, depressed or hopeless about the future?	Yes	23%	52%	29%	57%	35%	54%
	No	77%	48%	71%	43%	65%	46%
...sleep trouble, such as bad dreams, sleeping restlessly or falling asleep during the day?	Yes	33%	56%	35%	61%	41%	61%
	No	67%	44%	65%	39%	59%	39%
...feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, panicked or like something bad was going to happen?	Yes	29%	55%	31%	56%	33%	53%
	No	71%	45%	69%	44%	67%	47%
...becoming very distressed and upset when something reminded you of the past?	Yes	30%	62%	35%	62%	37%	58%
	No	70%	38%	65%	38%	63%	42%
...thinking about ending your life or committing suicide?	Yes	11%	32%	16%	34%	14%	24%
	No	89%	68%	84%	66%	86%	76%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013. Question introduction reads: This question asks about SIGNIFICANT problems. Problems are considered significant when you have them for two or more weeks, when they keep coming back, keep you from meeting your responsibilities, or make you like you can't go on.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26B
EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>Thinking back the last 30 days, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
I worry a lot	Strongly agree	11%	18%
	Agree	21%	27%
	Neither agree nor disagree	27%	27%
	Disagree	20%	16%
	Strongly disagree	22%	12%
I sometimes feel bad without knowing why	Strongly agree	14%	25%
	Agree	27%	32%
	Neither agree nor disagree	21%	18%
	Disagree	14%	11%
	Strongly disagree	24%	14%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR*^
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	87%	62%	84%	60%	86%	73%
	1 or 2 times	7%	14%	7%	14%	7%	10%
	3 to 5 times	2%	8%	2%	8%	2%	7%
	6 to 9 times	1%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 times	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%
	20 or more times	1%	7%	3%	9%	2%	5%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	85%	64%	78%	59%	77%	61%
	Yes, during the last year	9%	26%	10%	29%	11%	20%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	16%	14%	21%	16%	27%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark all that apply)	No	94%	85%	93%	79%	90%	81%
	Yes, during the last year	3%	11%	3%	13%	3%	6%
	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	7%	5%	12%	8%	15%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.
 ^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28
PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

During the last 12 months...			Grade								
			5th		8th		9th		11th		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
...did you do any of the following TWO OR MORE TIMES?*	Lie or con to get things you wanted or to avoid having to do something	Yes			53%	59%	51%	60%	56%	58%	
		No			47%	41%	49%	40%	44%	42%	
	Have a hard time paying attention at school, work or home	Yes			59%	68%	57%	72%	65%	72%	
		No			41%	32%	43%	28%	35%	28%	
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at school, work or home	Yes			46%	56%	47%	56%	48%	51%	
		No			54%	44%	53%	44%	52%	49%	
	Be a bully or threaten other people	Yes			12%	12%	12%	14%	10%	7%	
		No			88%	88%	88%	86%	90%	93%	
Start fights with other people	Yes			14%	13%	15%	13%	13%	9%		
	No			86%	87%	85%	87%	87%	91%		
...run away from home?	Never			89%	90%	91%	83%	87%	79%	91%	85%
	Once or twice			8%	8%	7%	14%	9%	16%	7%	12%
	3 to 5 times			2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	6 to 9 times			0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10 or more times			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never			80%	89%	72%	77%	70%	77%	71%	86%
	Once or twice			16%	8%	21%	16%	20%	16%	20%	11%
	3 to 5 times			2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%
	6 to 9 times			1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	10 or more times			2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
...hit or beat up another person?	Never			72%	85%	73%	80%	73%	82%	80%	86%
	Once or twice			19%	11%	18%	14%	19%	13%	14%	10%
	3 to 5 times			5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%
	6 to 9 times			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	10 or more times			4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never			91%	93%	84%	83%	79%	78%	79%	78%
	Once or twice			7%	5%	9%	11%	13%	13%	11%	13%
	3 to 5 times			1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%
	6 to 9 times			0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	10 or more times			1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	89%	87%	78%	79%	68%	74%
	Yes	11%	13%	22%	21%	32%	26%
Frequent (20+ days) use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	97%	97%	94%	94%	85%	91%
	Yes	3%	3%	6%	6%	15%	9%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	99%	99%	97%	98%	88%	94%
	Yes	1%	1%	3%	2%	12%	6%
Any alcohol, marijuana and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	69%	62%	57%	49%	38%	36%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	12%	12%	16%	17%	19%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in the past year, but not other drugs	5%	8%	11%	11%	20%	21%
	Used marijuana or other drugs in the past year, but not alcohol	9%	7%	9%	8%	11%	7%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	6%	11%	11%	15%	14%	18%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30
SUBSTANCE ABUSE AMONG 5TH GRADE STUDENTS[^]
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade	
		5th	
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	2%	2%
	No	98%	98%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	Yes	6%	5%
	No	94%	95%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	Yes	2%	4%
	No	98%	96%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	Yes	3%	3%
	No	97%	97%

* Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31
TOBACCO USE*

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	93%	89%	85%	81%	78%	78%
	1 to 2 days	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 days	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	All 30 days	1%	2%	4%	3%	8%	6%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	95%	96%	89%	93%	81%	91%
	1 to 2 days	3%	2%	4%	3%	8%	4%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	94%	98%	90%	97%	83%	97%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	5%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 32
EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE[^]

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	65%	63%	58%	51%	52%	48%	44%	44%
	1 or 2 days	19%	18%	20%	20%	22%	20%	23%	21%
	3 or 4 days	5%	6%	10%	10%	8%	11%	11%	11%
	5 or 6 days	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
	All 7 days	8%	10%	10%	15%	14%	17%	18%	19%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	0 days	67%	65%	63%	57%	59%	54%	54%	51%
	1 or 2 days	16%	17%	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	21%
	3 or 4 days	7%	8%	8%	10%	9%	12%	11%	12%
	5 or 6 days	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
	All 7 days	7%	7%	6%	9%	9%	11%	9%	11%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	86%	82%	78%	73%	67%	64%
	1 or 2 days	9%	10%	11%	15%	16%	21%
	3 to 5 days	2%	4%	4%	7%	8%	8%
	6 to 9 days	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	81%	71%	69%	60%	50%	45%
	1-2	10%	15%	12%	16%	14%	20%
	3-5	4%	6%	7%	11%	11%	14%
	6-9	2%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%
	10-19	1%	2%	4%	4%	8%	7%
	20-39	0%	1%	2%	3%	6%	3%
	40+	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	5%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	85%	79%	75%	66%	56%	51%
	1 glass/can/drink	7%	11%	7%	14%	7%	13%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	3%	4%	5%	7%	8%	8%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	3%	5%	6%	5%	10%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%	7%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	2%	2%	6%	5%	19%	11%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?^	0 days	95%	93%	88%	85%	76%	77%
	1 day	2%	3%	4%	7%	8%	9%
	2 days	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%
	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL***

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol in the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	2%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	5%	2%	5%	1%	4%	3%
	I bought alcohol at liquor or other stores^	7%	8%	10%	6%	16%	12%
	I bought alcohol on the internet	4%	3%	3%	0%	4%	1%
	I got alcohol from friends	25%	41%	37%	47%	48%	54%
	I got alcohol from my parents	16%	14%	12%	16%	13%	17%
	I got alcohol from other family members	15%	15%	17%	16%	12%	22%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	11%	23%	23%	25%	35%	45%
	I got alcohol at parties^	20%	35%	34%	37%	42%	46%
	I took alcohol from my home	23%	31%	24%	30%	18%	21%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	14%	15%	11%	16%	10%	8%
	I took alcohol from stores	7%	4%	9%	2%	4%	4%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 35
AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage, such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	49%	43%	32%	30%
	10 years old or younger	16%	12%	11%	8%
	11 years old	4%	6%	3%	3%
	12 years old	7%	11%	7%	8%
	13 years old	9%	13%	6%	13%
	14 years old	11%	13%	13%	13%
	15 years old	4%	3%	13%	15%
	16 years old	0%	0%	12%	10%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	4%	2%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash, hash oil) for the first time?	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	65%	65%	50%	47%
	10 years old or younger	7%	5%	5%	4%
	11 years old	3%	4%	2%	3%
	12 years old	5%	6%	4%	4%
	13 years old	9%	9%	7%	7%
	14 years old	9%	10%	11%	11%
	15 years old	3%	2%	10%	11%
	16 years old	0%	0%	9%	12%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%	1%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS*
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	0 days	89%	86%	80%	81%	69%	72%
	1 to 2 days	4%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%
	3 to 5 days	1%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	5%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	All 30 days	2%	2%	5%	3%	7%	2%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish?	0	85%	80%	73%	72%	60%	58%
	1-2	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%	11%
	3-5	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%
	6-9	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	4%
	10-19	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%
	20-39	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%
	40+	4%	4%	9%	6%	16%	12%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?^	0 days	94%	89%	91%	85%	89%	88%
	1 to 2 days	3%	6%	4%	7%	4%	6%
	3 to 5 days	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*^**

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions have you used any of the following prescription drugs that were NOT prescribed for you or that you took ONLY to get high?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	99%	98%	98%	97%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills)	0	99%	98%	97%	95%	94%	94%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40 or more	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	99%	98%	96%	94%	94%	93%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax or sedatives or barbiturates	0	99%	98%	98%	97%	97%	95%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Responses for 30-day (found on Table 36) and 12-month misuse of prescription drugs are inconsistent for some students. This may be due to the misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey or to slight differences in how the questions were worded. Due to these methodological issues, the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 38
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*^
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	98%	98%	97%	97%	95%	96%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	99%	99%	97%	98%	97%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...crack, coke or cocaine in any other form?	0	99%	98%	98%	98%	96%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...heroin?	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 39
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE^{*^^}
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	99%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high? [^]	0	98%	97%	96%	94%	94%	95%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
...used synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high? [^]	0	98%	97%	97%	96%	94%	95%
	1 to 2	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	99%	97%	97%	96%	98%	97%
	1 to 2	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2013.

^{^^} Due to methodological issues with these questions (e.g. the possible misinterpretation of a skip instruction on the survey), the results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from previous years.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 40
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	29%	23%	17%	13%	17%	10%	12%	7%
	Slight risk	10%	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	10%	11%
	Moderate risk	19%	19%	22%	22%	18%	23%	23%	22%
	Great risk	43%	46%	47%	53%	53%	56%	56%	61%
... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	31%	25%	20%	13%	17%	10%	14%	7%
	Slight risk	16%	17%	20%	17%	20%	20%	20%	17%
	Moderate risk	25%	24%	29%	31%	27%	32%	31%	33%
	Great risk	29%	34%	31%	39%	36%	39%	35%	43%
... smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	32%	26%	29%	24%	34%	24%	40%	28%
	Slight risk	8%	11%	19%	17%	21%	21%	21%	24%
	Moderate risk	16%	19%	20%	22%	18%	24%	17%	22%
	Great risk	43%	44%	32%	37%	28%	32%	22%	25%
... use prescription drugs not prescribed for them? [^]	No risk	32%	26%	18%	13%	15%	10%	11%	4%
	Slight risk	5%	8%	9%	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%
	Moderate risk	14%	15%	20%	22%	22%	24%	26%	26%
	Great risk	49%	52%	53%	54%	53%	55%	53%	58%

[^] New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE[^]
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade							
		5th		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	7%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	7%	5%
	A little bit wrong	2%	2%	3%	5%	6%	7%	10%	9%
	Wrong	7%	7%	12%	12%	14%	16%	18%	19%
	Very wrong	84%	86%	79%	79%	71%	72%	65%	67%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	7%	5%	7%	4%	8%	4%	8%	5%
	A little bit wrong	5%	2%	5%	5%	8%	6%	13%	8%
	Wrong	9%	7%	14%	13%	14%	16%	17%	15%
	Very wrong	80%	86%	74%	79%	69%	74%	63%	72%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	7%	5%	7%	6%	11%	7%	10%	7%
	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	4%	4%	8%	7%	10%	11%
	Wrong	4%	3%	10%	10%	12%	11%	14%	14%
	Very wrong	88%	91%	79%	80%	69%	74%	65%	68%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	3%
	A little bit wrong	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Wrong	5%	4%	8%	9%	8%	10%	9%	11%
	Very wrong	87%	90%	84%	83%	82%	83%	83%	83%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	9%	5%	14%	12%	18%	15%	28%	21%
	A little bit wrong	5%	4%	13%	12%	16%	18%	18%	21%
	Wrong	17%	12%	27%	22%	24%	23%	23%	23%
	Very wrong	68%	79%	46%	54%	42%	44%	31%	35%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	9%	5%	15%	12%	20%	17%	31%	22%
	A little bit wrong	6%	3%	13%	14%	19%	18%	22%	21%
	Wrong	18%	11%	27%	21%	23%	23%	19%	23%
	Very wrong	67%	81%	45%	54%	38%	42%	28%	34%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	9%	5%	20%	17%	27%	25%	43%	36%
	A little bit wrong	3%	2%	12%	13%	17%	17%	18%	17%
	Wrong	13%	8%	21%	17%	17%	17%	14%	17%
	Very wrong	74%	85%	47%	53%	38%	41%	24%	30%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	8%	4%	12%	8%	15%	11%	19%	10%
	A little bit wrong	4%	2%	9%	10%	10%	11%	13%	16%
	Wrong	14%	8%	23%	20%	21%	21%	21%	24%
	Very wrong	74%	85%	57%	62%	54%	57%	47%	49%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 42
FEELINGS AND PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' FEELINGS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*^
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	56%	52%	48%	46%	42%	45%
	Agree	25%	26%	28%	28%	28%	32%
	Neither agree nor disagree	12%	14%	16%	18%	19%	17%
	Disagree	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%
How do you feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	59%	58%	49%	45%	36%	36%
	Agree	18%	20%	21%	22%	19%	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	12%	13%	17%	22%	27%	26%
	Disagree	4%	3%	7%	6%	10%	8%
	Strongly disagree	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol?	Strongly agree	31%	22%	25%	17%	19%	15%
	Agree	36%	32%	31%	32%	29%	30%
	Neither agree nor disagree	23%	31%	29%	35%	31%	35%
	Disagree	5%	9%	7%	11%	12%	14%
	Strongly disagree	5%	6%	7%	5%	9%	5%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about each of the following statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Strongly agree	34%	24%	26%	15%	15%	11%
	Agree	30%	26%	26%	26%	20%	17%
	Neither agree nor disagree	23%	31%	27%	36%	33%	38%
	Disagree	6%	12%	11%	15%	18%	21%
	Strongly disagree	6%	8%	9%	8%	14%	13%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 43
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	87%	86%	76%	78%	64%	73%
	Tried once or twice	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%	5%
	Once or twice a year	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	Once a month	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	Twice a month	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Once a week	1%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	Daily	3%	2%	6%	6%	14%	10%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	77%	72%	63%	58%	47%	45%
	Tried once or twice	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	11%
	Once or twice a year	4%	5%	9%	11%	13%	15%
	Once a month	4%	5%	7%	7%	9%	11%
	Twice a month	1%	2%	4%	6%	10%	11%
	Once a week	1%	1%	4%	5%	8%	6%
	Daily	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	84%	80%	70%	72%	59%	58%
	Tried once or twice	6%	8%	7%	7%	9%	10%
	Once or twice a year	3%	2%	5%	4%	7%	8%
	Once a month	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	Twice a month	2%	2%	2%	4%	5%	4%
	Once a week	2%	3%	5%	5%	8%	8%
	Daily	3%	3%	7%	5%	9%	8%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 44
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*^
American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	43%	30%	23%	14%	15%	7%
	Tried once or twice	23%	22%	18%	17%	14%	11%
	Once or twice a year	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%
	Once a month	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	6%
	Twice a month	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%
	Once a week	7%	12%	15%	15%	13%	18%
	Daily	12%	14%	26%	33%	40%	50%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	39%	23%	19%	10%	12%	4%
	Tried once or twice	24%	23%	15%	14%	10%	7%
	Once or twice a year	7%	9%	7%	7%	5%	3%
	Once a month	7%	9%	11%	10%	12%	8%
	Twice a month	6%	9%	10%	12%	13%	14%
	Once a week	9%	16%	21%	29%	29%	40%
	Daily	8%	11%	16%	19%	19%	23%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	42%	27%	24%	14%	14%	7%
	Tried once or twice	19%	19%	13%	13%	12%	8%
	Once or twice a year	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	2%
	Once a month	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	5%
	Twice a month	4%	5%	7%	8%	8%	7%
	Once a week	9%	15%	17%	17%	19%	19%
	Daily	15%	21%	27%	36%	35%	51%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	96%	94%	91%	90%	88%	85%
	Yes	4%	6%	9%	10%	12%	15%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	97%	94%	95%	90%	94%	90%
	Yes	3%	6%	5%	10%	6%	10%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	97%	93%	93%	89%	91%	87%
	Yes	3%	7%	7%	11%	9%	13%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	94%	92%	87%	85%	81%	78%
	1 time	3%	4%	5%	7%	6%	10%
	2 times	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	5%	5%	11%	7%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	0 times or no use	97%	95%	94%	91%	89%	88%
	1 time	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	0 times or no use	98%	95%	95%	93%	92%	90%
	1 time	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	2 times	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		Grade					
		8th		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?*	0 times or no use			93%	96%	85%	85%
	1 time			3%	2%	5%	6%
	2 times			1%	1%	3%	5%
	3 or more times			2%	1%	7%	4%
...have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	0 times or no use	97%	97%	96%	96%	95%	95%
	1 time	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	2 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
...have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	94%	91%	89%	86%	80%	77%
	1 time	3%	4%	5%	7%	8%	11%
	2 times	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	6%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	4%	5%	7%	6%
...have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	94%	92%	91%	85%	85%	77%
	1 time	3%	4%	5%	8%	6%	9%
	2 times	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	7%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%	7%
...has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	95%	91%	91%	83%	86%	80%
	1 time	2%	5%	4%	6%	6%	8%
	2 times	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%
	3 or more times	1%	3%	3%	6%	5%	7%
...has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	96%	95%	94%	93%	90%	91%
	1 time	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	7%
	2 times	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46
SEXUAL ORIENTATION; SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Which of the following best describes you?^	Heterosexual (straight)	93%	81%	93%	84%
	Bisexual	1%	13%	3%	12%
	Gay or lesbian	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Not sure (questioning)	4%	4%	3%	3%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	33%	26%	58%	55%
	No	67%	74%	42%	45%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	94%	77%	92%	49%
	1 person	3%	13%	3%	28%
	2 persons	1%	6%	2%	13%
	3 persons	1%	2%	1%	4%
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	2%
	5 persons	0%	1%	0%	1%
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	1%	3%
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	71%	96%	49%	92%
	1 person	14%	3%	21%	5%
	2 persons	5%	1%	13%	1%
	3 persons	3%	0%	7%	1%
	4 persons	2%	0%	3%	0%
	5 persons	0%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more persons	5%	0%	6%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	0 times	95%	97%	93%	94%
	1 time	2%	2%	3%	5%
	2 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Not sure	2%	1%	3%	0%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	36%	34%	29%	28%
	Not with every partner	18%	16%	20%	16%
	At least once with every partner	46%	50%	51%	56%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	30%	28%	25%	19%
	Not with every partner	17%	15%	17%	12%
	At least once with every partner	52%	56%	59%	68%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	13%	20%	9%	12%
	Birth control pills	6%	8%	18%	18%
	Condoms	57%	46%	51%	38%
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	1%	7%	2%	15%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	14%	12%	12%	14%
	Some other method	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Not sure	8%	6%	6%	0%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	71%	57%	62%	53%
	No	29%	43%	38%	47%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?^	Yes	24%	21%	21%	16%
	No	76%	79%	79%	84%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2013.

2013 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 48
REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE***

American Indian or Alaskan Native (single or in combination)

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	25%	63%	21%	56%
	My partner doesn't want to have sex [^]	13%	6%	9%	8%
	I have not had a chance to have sex [^]	37%	22%	38%	24%
	My friends don't have sex	9%	15%	6%	10%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	41%	65%	27%	43%
	I have chosen to wait until I am married	22%	37%	23%	37%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	14%	19%	18%	31%
	My parent(s) would object	29%	47%	23%	37%
	What my parents have taught me about sex	12%	26%	7%	25%
	What sex education at school has taught me	13%	25%	8%	22%
	Fear of pregnancy	31%	60%	26%	59%
	Fear of sexually transmitted diseases	33%	52%	26%	51%
	Other reason(s)	29%	31%	31%	30%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2013.