



2019 Minnesota Student Survey Statewide Tables by Sexual Orientation

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Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:

Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

Minnesota Department of Public Safety

For more information:

Lisa Burton

Special Projects and Evaluation Manager
Minnesota Department of Education
1500 Highway 36 West
Roseville, MN 55113
(651) 582-8488
lisa.burton@state.mn.us
education.state.mn.us

Ann Kinney

Senior Research Scientist
Minnesota Department of Health
P.O. Box 64882
St. Paul, MN 55164-0882
(651) 201-5946
ann.kinney@state.mn.us
health.state.mn.us

In Appreciation

The Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) Interagency Team is indebted to the students, parents, teachers, district assessment coordinators, school and district administrators, principals, and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the MSS when it was administered in the first half of 2019. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

The planning and implementation of the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey administration resulted from an important collaborative effort among members of the MSS Interagency team, Minnesota Youth Council members, local educators and health professionals, researchers, and community members throughout the state of Minnesota – all of whom encouraged and supported school participation in the MSS.

Members of the MSS Interagency Team include: Lisa Burton, Megan Harms, and Maira Rosas-Lee at the Department of Education; Sharrilyn Helgertz and Ann Kinney at the Department of Health; Phyllis Bengtson, Emma Boley, and Eunkyung Park at the Department of Human Services; and Valerie Clark and Kristine Coulter at the Department of Public Safety.

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Survey Participation

The 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2019 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels; districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Most public school districts (81%) chose to participate. Across the state, approximately 66% of fifth graders, 68% of eighth graders, 66% of ninth graders, and 54% of eleventh graders participated in the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the four grades was approximately 64% of total enrollment.

Results from regular public school, charter schools, and online schools are included in these tables. Results from nonpublic schools, alternative learning centers, and juvenile correctional facilities are released separately.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating (Juvenile Correctional Facilities are exempt from this requirement).

Mode of Administration

In 2019, all levels of the MSS were administered online. Only Juvenile Correctional Facilities could choose to administer the MSS on paper.

Items on the Tables

The tables in this report include the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables by an overarching subject area; the order that items appear on the tables is not necessarily in the order that they appeared on the survey.

The table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade 5 survey version was shorter than the grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade 9 and 11 version. The grade 5 and grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

While most MSS survey questions stayed the same between 2016 and 2019, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. **Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.**

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, the student populations change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the survey results. Surveys were removed when responses were highly inconsistent, when there was a pattern of likely exaggeration, when the survey was completed outside of school hours (this did not apply to online students), or when the survey was clearly a test of the online system. In addition, surveys were removed when only the background section of the survey was answered. In total, approximately 4% of cases were removed from the 2019 survey data.

Online Access to MSS Data

Data from the 2019 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) are available on the Minnesota Department of Education's [Data Reports and Analytics page](#).

(<http://w20.education.state.mn.us/MDEAnalytics/DataTopic.jsp?TOPICID=242>) This web report provides access to all state, county and district-level data and provides options for filtering the data in multiple ways.

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TABLE 1A
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		803	100%	547	100%
What is your biological sex?*	Male	105	13%	103	19%
	Female	690	86%	441	81%
	No answer	8	1%	3	1%
Age	13	0	0%	0	0%
	14	330	41%	0	0%
	15	463	58%	3	1%
	16	9	1%	250	46%
	17	1	0%	286	52%
	18	0	0%	8	1%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%
How do you describe yourself? (Mark ALL that apply)	American Indian or Alaskan Native only	26	3%	11	2%
	Asian or Asian American only	31	4%	24	4%
	Black, African or African American only	33	4%	24	4%
	Hispanic or Latino/a only	33	4%	35	6%
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	2	0%	0	0%
	White only	528	66%	355	65%
	Multiple races (checked more than one)	146	18%	90	16%
	No answer	4	0%	8	1%

* 5th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

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TABLE 1B
DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION[^]

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		N	%	N	%
If you are American Indian or Alaskan Native, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Anishinaabe/Ojibwe	33	4%	24	4%
	Dakota/Lakota	11	1%	11	2%
	Other tribal affiliation	46	6%	25	5%
If you are Asian or Asian American, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Asian Indian	5	1%	6	1%
	Burmese	0	0%	2	0%
	Chinese	4	0%	12	2%
	Filipino	6	1%	5	1%
	Hmong	12	1%	11	2%
	Karen	1	0%	3	1%
	Korean	8	1%	11	2%
	Lao	5	1%	1	0%
	Vietnamese	6	1%	11	2%
	Other Asian	17	2%	13	2%
If you are Black, African or African American, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	African American	46	6%	40	7%
	Ethiopian – Oromo	0	0%	4	1%
	Ethiopian – other	3	0%	2	0%
	Liberian	3	0%	2	0%
	Nigerian	7	1%	7	1%
	Somali	6	1%	5	1%
	Other Black, African or African American	20	2%	19	3%
If you are Hispanic or Latino/Latina, which group best describes you? (If more than one describes you, mark ALL that apply)	Colombian	2	0%	6	1%
	Ecuadoran	1	0%	6	1%
	Guatemalan	3	0%	3	1%
	Mexican	57	7%	40	7%
	Puerto Rican	15	2%	7	1%
	Salvadoran	4	0%	3	1%
	Spanish/Spanish-American	18	2%	9	2%
	Other Hispanic or Latino/Latina	19	2%	10	2%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2019.

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**TABLE 2
SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY; GENDER EXPRESSION***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?*	Very or mostly feminine	7%	18%	8%	13%
	Somewhat feminine	13%	32%	10%	33%
	Equally feminine and masculine	27%	38%	24%	37%
	Somewhat masculine	29%	11%	43%	11%
	Very or mostly masculine	24%	2%	16%	5%
Are you transgender, genderqueer, or genderfluid?^	Yes	18%	24%	19%	26%
	No	57%	60%	57%	61%
	I am not sure about my gender identity	20%	14%	17%	13%
	I am not sure what this question means	5%	1%	7%	1%
IF TRANSGENDER, GENDERQUEER OR GENDERFLUID: How do you describe yourself?^^	Male, trans male, trans man, or trans masculine	21%	26%	25%	32%
	Female, trans female, trans woman, or trans feminine	26%	1%	40%	2%
	Non-binary, genderqueer, or genderfluid	42%	64%	25%	63%
	I prefer to describe my gender as something else	11%	8%	10%	4%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.
 ** 8th grade survey did not ask these questions.
 ^ Change in question wording from 2016.
 ^^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 3
SCHOOL PLANS; ACADEMIC ADVISING; IEP; ACADEMIC
PERFORMANCE**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do right AFTER high school?*	I don't plan to graduate from high school	3%	1%	4%	2%
	Get my GED	2%	2%	1%	1%
	Go to a two-year community or technical college	6%	9%	19%	16%
	Go to a four-year college or university	44%	59%	45%	56%
	Get a license or certificate in a career field	3%	4%	2%	3%
	Attend an apprenticeship program	3%	1%	3%	1%
	Join the military	12%	4%	4%	3%
	Work at a job	11%	11%	11%	13%
	Other	16%	9%	12%	5%
Has an adult in your school helped you think about education options for after high school (college or other training program)?**	Yes	56%	57%	77%	70%
	No	44%	43%	23%	30%
Has an adult in your school helped you find career-focused field experiences (job shadowing, work-based learning, service learning, career camps, apprenticeships)?**	Yes	37%	32%	44%	36%
	No	63%	68%	56%	64%
Do you receive special education services as part of an individual education plan or IEP?	Yes	23%	14%	26%	17%
	No	50%	61%	59%	69%
	Not sure	27%	25%	15%	13%
How would you describe your grades this school year?	Mostly A's	24%	35%	23%	29%
	Mostly B's	36%	31%	37%	34%
	Mostly C's	24%	21%	23%	24%
	Mostly D's	5%	7%	6%	8%
	Mostly F's	9%	3%	7%	3%
	Mostly Incompletes	2%	3%	2%	1%
	None of these letter grades	1%	1%	3%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

**5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 4
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[^]**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss a full day of school? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	38%	42%	40%	36%
	Once or twice	37%	35%	37%	36%
	3 to 5 times	14%	16%	16%	18%
	6 to 9 times	8%	5%	2%	7%
	10 or more times	3%	2%	5%	3%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you miss part of a day of school such as coming late, leaving early or missing class time during the day? (Do not include school-sponsored activities like field trips, sports, academic or music events)	None	33%	36%	43%	33%
	Once or twice	43%	39%	33%	38%
	3 to 5 times	13%	15%	10%	19%
	6 to 9 times	8%	7%	6%	4%
	10 or more times	4%	4%	8%	6%
AMONG THOSE WHO MISSED PART OF OR A FULL DAY OF SCHOOL: What are the reasons you missed a full or part of a day of school in the last 30 days? (Mark ALL that apply)	Illness (feeling physically sick), including problems with breathing or your teeth	53%	62%	47%	65%
	Medical, dental or other health-related appointment	35%	46%	43%	52%
	Vacation or trip	11%	8%	9%	8%
	Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed or angry	25%	41%	34%	49%
	Didn't get enough sleep	18%	25%	26%	31%
	Didn't feel safe at school	12%	8%	11%	8%
	Missed your ride or didn't have a way to get to school	14%	20%	16%	11%
	Had to work	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Had to take care of or help a family member or friend	7%	11%	4%	8%
	Had no place to shower or wash clothes	4%	0%	0%	2%
	Wanted to use alcohol or drugs	8%	3%	6%	3%
	Behind in schoolwork or not prepared for a test or class assignment	7%	13%	14%	17%
	Bored with or not interested in school	13%	14%	11%	15%
	Suspended from school	4%	1%	3%	1%
	Other reason	36%	20%	20%	23%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2019.

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TABLE 5 DISCIPLINE; FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how many times did you get sent out of the classroom for discipline?^	None	75%	93%	85%	97%
	Once or twice	15%	6%	8%	1%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 times	3%	0%	2%	0%
	10 or more times	6%	0%	3%	1%
How often do you care about doing well in school?	All of the time	26%	33%	17%	31%
	Most of the time	40%	43%	48%	46%
	Some of the time	26%	21%	25%	21%
	None of the time	8%	3%	11%	3%
How often do you go to class unprepared?	All of the time	10%	1%	11%	1%
	Most of the time	9%	10%	10%	8%
	Some of the time	51%	49%	51%	49%
	None of the time	30%	40%	29%	42%
How often do you pay attention in class?	All of the time	14%	14%	10%	12%
	Most of the time	55%	65%	67%	67%
	Some of the time	22%	21%	19%	19%
	None of the time	9%	1%	4%	1%

^ New question in 2019.

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**TABLE 6
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL**

Pansexual

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
If something interests me, I try to learn more about it.	Strongly agree	45%	54%	64%	63%
	Agree	48%	45%	33%	35%
	Disagree	3%	2%	2%	1%
	Strongly disagree	4%	0%	1%	1%
I think things I learn at school are useful.	Strongly agree	15%	8%	5%	4%
	Agree	50%	54%	55%	53%
	Disagree	20%	31%	24%	35%
	Strongly disagree	14%	6%	15%	8%
Being a student is one of the most important parts of who I am.	Strongly agree	12%	9%	10%	8%
	Agree	27%	32%	23%	28%
	Disagree	42%	43%	41%	42%
	Strongly disagree	19%	17%	25%	22%
Overall, adults at my school treat students fairly.	Strongly agree	19%	9%	16%	10%
	Agree	53%	61%	56%	57%
	Disagree	16%	23%	23%	25%
	Strongly disagree	12%	6%	4%	8%
Adults at my school listen to the students.	Strongly agree	14%	8%	11%	9%
	Agree	49%	53%	54%	52%
	Disagree	27%	31%	27%	31%
	Strongly disagree	10%	7%	8%	9%
The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	13%	10%	11%	7%
	Agree	50%	58%	53%	53%
	Disagree	22%	25%	28%	30%
	Strongly disagree	14%	7%	8%	9%
At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly agree	24%	14%	20%	18%
	Agree	57%	65%	61%	63%
	Disagree	12%	18%	16%	15%
	Strongly disagree	8%	3%	3%	4%
Most teachers at my school are interested in me as a person.	Strongly agree	19%	9%	16%	9%
	Agree	39%	40%	48%	42%
	Disagree	27%	38%	29%	37%
	Strongly disagree	15%	13%	7%	13%

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TABLE 7A
PRESENCE OF A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*
Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Is there a police officer or School Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?	Yes	73%	73%	87%	80%
	No	5%	3%	7%	4%
	I don't know	23%	24%	7%	16%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 7B
INTERACTIONS WITH A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*
*Pansexual***

<i>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE A SCHOOL RESOURCE (SRO) OR POLICE OFFICER AT THEIR SCHOOL</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If I knew about something unsafe or illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or police officer.	Strongly agree	19%	18%	17%	16%
	Agree	38%	45%	36%	44%
	Disagree	25%	31%	30%	33%
	Strongly disagree	18%	6%	17%	8%
I would feel comfortable going to my school's SRO or police officer if I was having problems or needed help.	Strongly agree	14%	13%	18%	13%
	Agree	33%	33%	34%	33%
	Disagree	37%	40%	31%	36%
	Strongly disagree	16%	14%	17%	18%
I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or police officer at our school.	Strongly agree	36%	45%	38%	43%
	Agree	44%	47%	47%	49%
	Disagree	12%	6%	8%	6%
	Strongly disagree	8%	2%	8%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

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TABLE 8 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY

Pansexual

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school.	Strongly agree	30%	24%	43%	27%
	Agree	50%	60%	48%	60%
	Disagree	12%	12%	7%	10%
	Strongly disagree	9%	4%	2%	3%
I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	28%	18%	27%	18%
	Agree	45%	58%	55%	56%
	Disagree	16%	19%	15%	21%
	Strongly disagree	12%	5%	3%	4%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	41%	28%	37%	34%
	Agree	47%	57%	50%	54%
	Disagree	10%	13%	9%	10%
	Strongly disagree	3%	2%	4%	2%
I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	43%	41%	45%	40%
	Agree	42%	44%	43%	45%
	Disagree	11%	11%	8%	13%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%	4%	3%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 9A
AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION

Pansexual

<i>During a typical week, how often do you go to the following places after school?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
I stay at my school or go to another school	0 days	51%	46%	55%	53%
	1 day	14%	17%	14%	14%
	2 days	11%	10%	5%	11%
	3 to 4 days	8%	11%	14%	10%
	5 days	15%	16%	14%	11%
My home or another home such as a friend's, relative's or neighbor's	0 days	20%	13%	14%	13%
	1 day	13%	13%	9%	9%
	2 days	11%	11%	8%	16%
	3 to 4 days	13%	18%	14%	21%
	5 days	43%	45%	54%	41%
A rec, community or other youth center	0 days	80%	88%	90%	91%
	1 day	11%	7%	5%	4%
	2 days	3%	3%	2%	4%
	3 to 4 days	3%	2%	3%	2%
	5 days	2%	1%	0%	0%
A park or other outdoor space	0 days	68%	74%	74%	79%
	1 day	17%	14%	11%	11%
	2 days	6%	8%	7%	8%
	3 to 4 days	7%	2%	6%	3%
	5 days	2%	1%	2%	1%
A library	0 days	81%	82%	93%	85%
	1 day	12%	11%	6%	9%
	2 days	2%	4%	1%	4%
	3 to 4 days	2%	1%	0%	1%
	5 days	2%	1%	0%	0%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other spiritual/religious place	0 days	81%	84%	90%	91%
	1 day	13%	11%	10%	7%
	2 days	4%	3%	0%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	0%	0%	0%
	5 days	1%	0%	0%	0%
A job*	0 days	81%	85%	57%	54%
	1 day	9%	5%	7%	8%
	2 days	5%	5%	14%	12%
	3 to 4 days	2%	4%	18%	22%
	5 days	3%	2%	3%	4%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 10A BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

Pansexual

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	76%	85%	79%	88%
	Once or twice	14%	11%	16%	9%
	About once a week	5%	2%	3%	1%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	3%	0%	1%	1%
Your religion	Never	83%	87%	89%	89%
	Once or twice	8%	9%	8%	7%
	About once a week	4%	2%	1%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	0%	0%
	Every day	3%	0%	2%	1%
Your gender (being male, female, transgender, etc.)[^]	Never	70%	68%	79%	74%
	Once or twice	8%	19%	13%	15%
	About once a week	9%	5%	2%	5%
	Several times a week	7%	5%	3%	3%
	Every day	6%	3%	3%	3%
Your gender expression (your style, dress, or the way you walk or talk)[*]	Never	60%	53%	68%	60%
	Once or twice	14%	27%	20%	26%
	About once a week	6%	10%	4%	7%
	Several times a week	13%	6%	1%	3%
	Every day	7%	3%	7%	4%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

[^] On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "Your gender (being male or female)".

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 10B BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

Pansexual

<i>During the last 30 days, how often have other students harassed or bullied you for any of the following reasons?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Because you are gay, lesbian, or bisexual or because someone thought you were*	Never	58%	55%	65%	62%
	Once or twice	10%	26%	17%	24%
	About once a week	7%	10%	8%	6%
	Several times a week	15%	7%	5%	5%
	Every day	10%	3%	5%	3%
A physical or mental disability	Never	73%	73%	80%	77%
	Once or twice	13%	15%	12%	14%
	About once a week	6%	6%	4%	4%
	Several times a week	3%	3%	1%	4%
	Every day	5%	3%	3%	2%
Your size or weight	Never	62%	62%	69%	66%
	Once or twice	23%	20%	17%	19%
	About once a week	7%	8%	6%	6%
	Several times a week	4%	6%	3%	6%
	Every day	5%	4%	5%	4%
Your physical appearance	Never	51%	50%	61%	57%
	Once or twice	25%	27%	24%	26%
	About once a week	6%	12%	6%	6%
	Several times a week	9%	6%	3%	7%
	Every day	9%	5%	6%	4%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

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**TABLE 11A
BEING CYBERBULLIED**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often have you been cyberbullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Snapchat or other social media)^	Never	75%	69%	78%	72%
	Once or twice	12%	21%	12%	21%
	About once a week	4%	6%	5%	3%
	Several times a week	4%	3%	2%	3%
	Every day	5%	1%	3%	2%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11B
BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL**

Pansexual

<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days have other students at school...</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked you when they weren't kidding around?	Never	78%	82%	86%	88%
	Once or twice	10%	13%	11%	10%
	About once a week	3%	2%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	4%	2%	2%	1%
	Every day	5%	1%	1%	1%
...threatened to beat you up?	Never	65%	79%	79%	86%
	Once or twice	16%	14%	11%	10%
	About once a week	8%	4%	6%	3%
	Several times a week	3%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	7%	2%	2%	0%
...spread mean rumors or lies about you?	Never	52%	58%	62%	64%
	Once or twice	27%	26%	24%	21%
	About once a week	6%	7%	6%	5%
	Several times a week	9%	5%	3%	6%
	Every day	6%	4%	5%	4%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards you?*	Never	55%	52%	64%	56%
	Once or twice	17%	27%	15%	27%
	About once a week	6%	8%	7%	7%
	Several times a week	10%	7%	6%	6%
	Every day	11%	6%	9%	4%
...excluded you from friends, other students or activities?	Never	55%	52%	60%	58%
	Once or twice	20%	26%	18%	23%
	About once a week	6%	9%	7%	6%
	Several times a week	8%	6%	9%	7%
	Every day	11%	7%	6%	5%
Bullied once or more in the last 30 days^	No	35%	27%	34%	34%
	Yes	65%	73%	66%	67%
Bullied weekly or more in the last 30 days^	No	56%	64%	66%	68%
	Yes	44%	36%	34%	32%
Bullied daily in the last 30 days^	No	81%	88%	87%	90%
	Yes	19%	12%	13%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ These are computed variables based on combinations of responses to the first five questions on this table.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 12
BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<i>During the last 30 days, how many times at school have YOU...</i>					
...pushed, shoved, slapped, hit or kicked someone when you weren't kidding around?	Never	85%	91%	92%	95%
	Once or twice	9%	8%	4%	3%
	About once a week	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day	3%	0%	0%	1%
...threatened to beat someone up?	Never	82%	87%	87%	89%
	Once or twice	10%	11%	9%	9%
	About once a week	3%	2%	3%	1%
	Several times a week	3%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day	2%	0%	0%	1%
...spread mean rumors or lies about someone else?	Never	88%	93%	90%	92%
	Once or twice	6%	6%	8%	6%
	About once a week	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Several times a week	2%	0%	0%	1%
	Every day	2%	0%	1%	1%
...made sexual jokes, comments or gestures towards someone else?*	Never	73%	84%	74%	88%
	Once or twice	12%	11%	11%	7%
	About once a week	5%	2%	6%	2%
	Several times a week	4%	1%	3%	1%
	Every day	6%	1%	6%	2%
...excluded someone from friends, other students or activities?	Never	80%	89%	88%	92%
	Once or twice	17%	10%	9%	7%
	About once a week	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Every day	2%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13A
AVAILABILITY OF COMMUNITY PROGRAMS**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of programs for people your age to participate in outside of the regular school day?	Yes	62%	62%	56%	59%
	No	9%	6%	10%	10%
	I don't know what programs are available in my community	29%	32%	34%	31%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13B
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

Pansexual

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Sports teams, such as park and rec teams, school teams, in-house teams or traveling teams	0 days	68%	75%	78%	80%
	1 day	3%	5%	6%	2%
	2 days	3%	5%	3%	4%
	3 to 4 days	7%	7%	3%	5%
	5 or more days	19%	8%	10%	8%
School sponsored activities or clubs that are not sports, such as drama, music, chess or science club	0 days	62%	58%	67%	59%
	1 day	17%	17%	8%	14%
	2 days	9%	9%	8%	9%
	3 to 4 days	5%	9%	9%	10%
	5 or more days	7%	6%	7%	7%
Tutoring, homework help or academic programs	0 days	81%	88%	94%	86%
	1 day	10%	7%	4%	7%
	2 days	7%	4%	2%	5%
	3 to 4 days	2%	1%	0%	1%
	5 or more days	0%	0%	0%	1%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or committees	0 days	84%	93%	96%	88%
	1 day	10%	3%	4%	6%
	2 days	4%	2%	0%	3%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	0%	2%
	5 or more days	1%	0%	0%	1%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13C
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

Pansexual

<i>During a typical week, how often do you participate in the following activities outside of the regular school day?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Artistic lessons, such as music or dance	0 days	80%	73%	83%	77%
	1 day	10%	12%	6%	10%
	2 days	4%	5%	5%	5%
	3 to 4 days	4%	6%	4%	4%
	5 or more days	2%	4%	2%	5%
Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate	0 days	85%	86%	86%	90%
	1 day	8%	4%	6%	4%
	2 days	3%	3%	5%	2%
	3 to 4 days	1%	4%	1%	1%
	5 or more days	3%	3%	2%	3%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or Community Ed	0 days	81%	93%	95%	94%
	1 day	12%	4%	3%	4%
	2 days	5%	2%	0%	1%
	3 to 4 days	2%	1%	2%	0%
	5 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	75%	81%	87%	87%
	1 day	20%	14%	12%	9%
	2 days	4%	3%	1%	3%
	3 to 4 days	1%	1%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	0%	1%	0%	1%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 14
QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES[^]

Pansexual

<i>When you spend time doing activities outside of the regular school day, how often do you...</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
...feel safe?	Rarely or never	5%	5%	11%	3%
	Sometimes	22%	18%	6%	16%
	Often	36%	44%	40%	44%
	Very often	37%	34%	43%	37%
...learn skills like teamwork or leadership?	Rarely or never	23%	19%	28%	21%
	Sometimes	39%	35%	24%	29%
	Often	22%	30%	31%	33%
	Very often	16%	17%	17%	17%
...develop trusting relationships with peers your age?	Rarely or never	19%	19%	24%	19%
	Sometimes	22%	35%	21%	30%
	Often	43%	31%	33%	33%
	Very often	15%	15%	22%	18%
...develop trusting relationships with adults?	Rarely or never	23%	28%	30%	21%
	Sometimes	38%	37%	24%	37%
	Often	24%	23%	29%	26%
	Very often	14%	12%	17%	15%
...help make decisions?	Rarely or never	12%	15%	21%	17%
	Sometimes	42%	39%	30%	32%
	Often	26%	32%	28%	36%
	Very often	20%	14%	21%	15%
...do something that gives you joy and energy?	Rarely or never	16%	12%	18%	12%
	Sometimes	32%	24%	23%	31%
	Often	27%	33%	28%	31%
	Very often	26%	31%	31%	27%
...learn skills that you can use in a future job?	Rarely or never	21%	21%	27%	20%
	Sometimes	30%	38%	28%	37%
	Often	33%	24%	26%	24%
	Very often	16%	17%	19%	19%

[^] These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15
LIVING SITUATIONS**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever been in foster care? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No	91%	93%	95%	94%
	Yes, during the last year	4%	3%	0%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	5%	5%	5%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed in a shelter, somewhere not intended as a place to live, or someone else's home because you had no other place to stay? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No	87%	92%	95%	92%
	Yes, I was with my parents or adult family member	9%	6%	4%	5%
	Yes, I was on my own without any adult family members	6%	2%	4%	4%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in jail or prison? (Mark ALL that apply)*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison	61%	67%	66%	70%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now	7%	5%	3%	2%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past	34%	31%	32%	29%
IF YOU HAVE OR HAVE HAD A PARENT OR GUARDIAN IN JAIL OR PRISON: Did you live with a parent or guardian at the time they went to jail or prison?^*	Yes	46%	50%	39%	54%
	No	54%	50%	61%	46%

^ New question in 2019.

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 16
COMMUNICATION WITH ADULTS

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Which of these adults can you talk to about problems you are having? (Mark ALL that apply)^	Parent or guardian	58%	59%	46%	55%
	Adult at school	26%	24%	26%	32%
	Some other adult	36%	32%	34%	32%
	I don't have any adults that I can talk to about problems I am having	23%	25%	27%	26%

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 17
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How much do you feelyour parents care about you?	Not at all	10%	4%	5%	6%
	A little	13%	12%	15%	9%
	Some	9%	17%	17%	19%
	Quite a bit	35%	27%	26%	31%
	Very much	34%	40%	37%	34%
...other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	13%	6%	12%	8%
	A little	11%	16%	17%	17%
	Some	19%	26%	19%	28%
	Quite a bit	33%	29%	29%	29%
	Very much	24%	23%	23%	18%
...friends care about you?	Not at all	7%	3%	5%	4%
	A little	17%	12%	15%	9%
	Some	20%	22%	19%	23%
	Quite a bit	25%	31%	35%	34%
	Very much	31%	31%	26%	29%
...teachers/other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	20%	16%	14%	12%
	A little	15%	29%	31%	29%
	Some	34%	34%	23%	34%
	Quite a bit	23%	16%	26%	20%
	Very much	8%	6%	6%	4%
...adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	32%	32%	33%	34%
	A little	22%	27%	30%	30%
	Some	19%	25%	23%	23%
	Quite a bit	16%	12%	10%	9%
	Very much	12%	4%	4%	3%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18
ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	19%	20%	17%	28%
	No	81%	80%	83%	72%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription drugs?	Yes	14%	12%	9%	13%
	No	86%	88%	91%	87%
Do you live with anyone who is depressed or has any other mental health issues? [^]	Yes	56%	65%	47%	71%
	No	44%	35%	53%	29%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you, insult you or put you down?	Yes	29%	34%	36%	37%
	No	71%	66%	64%	63%
Has a parent or other adult in your home ever hit, beat, kicked or physically hurt you in any way?	Yes	30%	25%	27%	25%
	No	70%	75%	73%	75%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked, punched or beat each other up?	Yes	18%	16%	15%	19%
	No	82%	84%	85%	81%
Has anyone who was not a relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you against your wishes? ^{^^}	Yes	10%	21%	14%	26%
	No	90%	79%	86%	74%
Has any relative/family member ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual or done something sexual to you? ^{^^}	Yes	8%	13%	4%	14%
	No	92%	87%	96%	86%
Have you ever traded sex or sexual activity to receive money, food, drugs, alcohol, a place to stay, or anything else? ^{^^*}	Yes	7%	3%	4%	5%
	No	93%	97%	96%	95%
ACEs Score-short ^{^^^}	None	22%	15%	23%	12%
	One	28%	26%	20%	22%
	Two	20%	19%	24%	20%
	Three	8%	15%	12%	18%
	Four or more	22%	25%	20%	27%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

[^] New question in 2019.

^{^^} Change in question wording from 2016.

^{^^^} An adverse childhood experience (ACE) describes a traumatic experience in a person's life occurring before age 18. The ACEs Score-short is a measure of cumulative exposure to adverse childhood conditions, and combines the responses to all but the last question in this table plus the responses to the first question about parental incarceration (See Table 15).

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 19 RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*^

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever physically hurt you on purpose?	Yes	12%	11%	13%	17%
	No	88%	89%	87%	83%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever verbally hurt or controlled you?	Yes	24%	31%	33%	37%
	No	76%	69%	67%	63%
Have you been in a casual or serious relationship where your partner ever pressured, tricked, or forced you to do something sexual, or did something sexual to you against your wishes?***	Yes	14%	24%	21%	29%
	No	86%	76%	79%	71%
Have YOU ever pressured, tricked, or forced someone to do something sexual, or have YOU done something sexual to someone against their wishes?***	Yes	4%	3%	5%	1%
	No	86%	93%	82%	96%
	Not sure	10%	3%	13%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 20
GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?	Excellent	13%	6%	11%	5%
	Very good	27%	21%	24%	24%
	Good	27%	39%	32%	38%
	Fair	24%	26%	19%	26%
	Poor	10%	7%	13%	7%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	Yes	24%	26%	28%	30%
	No	76%	74%	72%	70%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have diabetes?^	Yes	5%	1%	3%	2%
	No	95%	99%	97%	98%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have pre-diabetes?^	Yes	5%	3%	5%	6%
	No	95%	97%	95%	94%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	20%	23%	26%	24%
	No	80%	77%	74%	76%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires you to carry an epi-pen?	Yes	5%	3%	6%	5%
	No	95%	97%	94%	95%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	Yes	55%	75%	67%	79%
	No	45%	25%	33%	21%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Normal or underweight	62%	61%	58%	56%
	Overweight	13%	19%	13%	19%
	Obese	26%	19%	28%	25%

^ New question in 2019.

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

** Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile
Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile
Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 21
RECEIPT OF TREATMENT; ORAL HEALTH

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever been treated for a mental health, emotional or behavioral problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No	52%	42%	40%	32%
	Yes, during the last year	35%	47%	41%	54%
	Yes, more than a year ago	24%	26%	34%	35%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem? (Mark ALL that apply)*	No	93%	96%	92%	94%
	Yes, during the last year	5%	3%	4%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	2%	4%	4%
When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?^	During the last year	74%	75%	77%	75%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	11%	13%	13%	14%
	More than 2 years ago	10%	10%	7%	11%
	Never	4%	1%	2%	0%
Have you any of the following dental problems during the past 12 months? (Mark ALL that apply)^^	Toothaches or pain	33%	30%	35%	37%
	Decayed teeth or cavities	19%	18%	16%	19%
	Swollen, painful or bleeding gums	18%	13%	15%	15%
	Could not eat certain foods because of a dental problem	10%	10%	6%	13%
	Missed one or more school days because of a dental problem	10%	6%	8%	9%
	I have not had any of these dental health problems	47%	55%	56%	50%
IF ONE OR MORE DENTAL PROBLEMS: Have you had this dental problem treated by a dentist?^^	Yes	61%	59%	57%	61%
	No, but I will see a dentist	33%	28%	33%	26%
	No, I am not able to get dental treatment	6%	13%	10%	13%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	0 days	12%	20%	24%	25%
	1 day	12%	12%	8%	16%
	2 days	18%	14%	22%	18%
	3 days	10%	13%	13%	16%
	4 days	6%	12%	6%	9%
	5 days	19%	15%	12%	8%
	6 days	6%	6%	3%	4%
	7 days	15%	8%	11%	5%
During a typical school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 hours or less	27%	19%	23%	15%
	5 hours	14%	19%	8%	23%
	6 hours	24%	24%	33%	25%
	7 hours	19%	22%	24%	22%
	8 hours	11%	10%	9%	11%
	9 hours	5%	4%	2%	3%
	10 or more hours	0%	1%	0%	1%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed or tanning booth?*	0 times	89%	98%	93%	99%
	1 or 2 times	3%	1%	2%	0%
	3 to 9 times	2%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 times	3%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39 times	0%	0%	2%	0%
	40 or more times	2%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23
EATING MEALS**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your family did not have enough money to buy food?	Yes	15%	12%	9%	13%
	No	85%	88%	91%	87%
During a typical school week, where do you usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	I usually don't eat lunch.	25%	35%	26%	28%
	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	63%	57%	60%	58%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	16%	16%	18%	15%
	School store or vending machine	2%	7%	3%	5%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	4%	2%	10%	5%
	I bring lunch from home.	15%	23%	19%	24%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school?^	Yes	34%	34%	19%	35%
	No	51%	53%	70%	58%
	Not sure	15%	13%	11%	7%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24A
NUTRITION

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange, apple or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks or other fruit-flavored drinks)^	I did NOT eat or drink this	30%	40%	36%	38%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	40%	39%	32%	36%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	9%	9%	14%	12%
	1 time per day	6%	6%	9%	8%
	2 times per day	5%	4%	6%	4%
	3 times per day	4%	1%	1%	1%
	4 or more times per day	5%	1%	1%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice)^	I did NOT eat or drink this	8%	11%	17%	11%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	31%	31%	32%	34%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	23%	23%	18%	21%
	1 time per day	17%	16%	15%	15%
	2 times per day	11%	9%	7%	12%
	3 times per day	4%	6%	5%	4%
	4 or more times per day	5%	4%	6%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad, potatoes, carrots or other vegetables? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips)	I did NOT eat or drink this	17%	14%	20%	11%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	23%	28%	26%	32%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	25%	22%	21%	20%
	1 time per day	21%	18%	14%	17%
	2 times per day	9%	11%	14%	14%
	3 times per day	3%	4%	3%	2%
	4 or more times per day	2%	4%	2%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	I did NOT eat or drink this	26%	29%	17%	25%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	60%	59%	62%	62%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	7%	7%	12%	9%
	1 time per day	2%	3%	4%	2%
	2 times per day	3%	1%	0%	0%
	3 times per day	1%	0%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	0%	0%	5%	1%
Servings of fruits, fruit juice and vegetables per day during the last 7 days^^	Less than five	85%	89%	89%	90%
	Five or more	15%	11%	11%	10%

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

^^ This is a computed variable based on combinations of responses to the first three questions on this table.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 24B
NUTRITION^

Pansexual

During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink...		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
... a glass of milk?	I did NOT eat or drink this	17%	28%	16%	35%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	13%	22%	23%	20%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	16%	13%	14%	17%
	1 time per day	21%	18%	19%	13%
	2 times per day	18%	10%	16%	9%
	3 times per day	7%	5%	5%	2%
	4 or more times per day	7%	4%	7%	5%
... a can, bottle or glass of pop or soda, such as Coke, Pepsi or Sprite?	I did NOT eat or drink this	23%	33%	17%	29%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	44%	45%	47%	47%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	16%	11%	15%	13%
	1 time per day	9%	5%	5%	6%
	2 times per day	2%	3%	5%	3%
	3 times per day	2%	2%	5%	1%
	4 or more times per day	4%	1%	5%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of a sports drink, such as Gatorade or Powerade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	46%	75%	63%	75%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	33%	16%	22%	17%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	4%	5%	9%	4%
	1 time per day	10%	2%	2%	1%
	2 times per day	3%	2%	1%	1%
	3 times per day	2%	0%	0%	1%
	4 or more times per day	2%	0%	2%	0%
... a can, bottle or glass of an energy drink, such as Rockstar, Red Bull, Monster or Full Throttle?	I did NOT eat or drink this	71%	79%	71%	70%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	14%	15%	19%	19%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	5%	2%	3%	7%
	1 time per day	6%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times per day	1%	1%	0%	1%
	3 times per day	0%	1%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	2%	0%	4%	1%
... a can, bottle or glass of coffee or tea that had sugar, syrups, or honey added to it?	I did NOT eat or drink this	48%	43%	52%	39%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	20%	32%	22%	28%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	12%	14%	13%
	1 time per day	7%	8%	6%	11%
	2 times per day	6%	4%	2%	6%
	3 times per day	3%	1%	0%	1%
	4 or more times per day	4%	0%	3%	3%
... a can, bottle or glass of sweetened fruit drinks, such as Kool-Aid, Capri Sun and lemonade?	I did NOT eat or drink this	56%	58%	57%	59%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	24%	28%	27%	28%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	11%	8%	10%	5%
	1 time per day	4%	4%	3%	3%
	2 times per day	2%	1%	0%	2%
	3 times per day	1%	1%	3%	0%
	4 or more times per day	1%	0%	0%	1%
... a bottle or glass of water?	I did NOT eat or drink this	5%	3%	2%	2%
	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	8%	9%	7%	9%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	13%	12%	6%	11%
	1 time per day	8%	11%	14%	13%
	2 times per day	20%	17%	11%	15%
	3 times per day	15%	15%	18%	19%
	4 or more times per day	32%	34%	41%	31%

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 25
VEHICLE SAFETY[^]

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you send or read text messages or emails?*	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV	73%	86%	39%	46%
	I never do this	17%	12%	39%	33%
	Rarely	4%	1%	11%	14%
	Sometimes	3%	0%	4%	5%
	Often	0%	0%	4%	1%
	Always	3%	0%	3%	1%
When driving a car, truck or SUV, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*	I don't drive a car, truck or SUV	71%	87%	39%	45%
	I never do this	13%	10%	33%	24%
	Rarely	9%	3%	11%	17%
	Sometimes	2%	0%	8%	9%
	Often	2%	0%	4%	4%
	Always	3%	0%	4%	1%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you are driving or riding in a car, truck or SUV?*	I don't ride in a car, truck or SUV	31%	26%	14%	15%
	I never do this	4%	1%	2%	1%
	Rarely	5%	2%	2%	1%
	Sometimes	3%	3%	4%	3%
	Often	4%	13%	9%	8%
	Always	53%	56%	69%	73%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

** On the 5th and 8th grade surveys, this question was worded "How often do you wear a seat belt when you are riding in a car, truck or SUV?"

[^] All questions on this table had wording changes from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26A
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

Pansexual

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	23%	19%	18%	23%
	Somewhat or sometimes	31%	52%	47%	53%
	Very or often	34%	21%	31%	19%
	Extremely or almost always	12%	7%	4%	5%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	33%	41%	35%	34%
	Somewhat or sometimes	32%	42%	40%	48%
	Very or often	25%	14%	23%	14%
	Extremely or almost always	10%	3%	2%	4%
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	27%	26%	22%	25%
	Somewhat or sometimes	34%	44%	43%	46%
	Very or often	25%	21%	29%	21%
	Extremely or almost always	13%	9%	5%	7%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	19%	22%	17%	21%
	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	42%	45%	47%
	Very or often	33%	26%	24%	25%
	Extremely or almost always	22%	10%	14%	7%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	20%	24%	17%	23%
	Somewhat or sometimes	33%	48%	51%	47%
	Very or often	36%	23%	28%	25%
	Extremely or almost always	11%	5%	4%	5%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	17%	15%	8%	10%
	Somewhat or sometimes	18%	24%	22%	26%
	Very or often	36%	32%	35%	30%
	Extremely or almost always	30%	29%	35%	34%

* On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26B
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]**

Pansexual

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	14%	10%	13%	10%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	29%	34%	29%
	Very or often	30%	29%	31%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	31%	32%	23%	29%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	10%	11%	16%	10%
	Somewhat or sometimes	34%	42%	35%	42%
	Very or often	40%	33%	36%	33%
	Extremely or almost always	16%	15%	14%	15%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	26%	23%	27%	21%
	Somewhat or sometimes	32%	46%	38%	46%
	Very or often	27%	23%	26%	28%
	Extremely or almost always	14%	8%	8%	6%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	22%	16%	15%	12%
	Somewhat or sometimes	41%	43%	46%	45%
	Very or often	21%	31%	37%	34%
	Extremely or almost always	16%	9%	2%	9%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	17%	14%	14%	12%
	Somewhat or sometimes	33%	31%	36%	31%
	Very or often	23%	31%	29%	33%
	Extremely or almost always	27%	25%	21%	24%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	11%	7%	7%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	29%	26%	31%	28%
	Very or often	43%	42%	40%	38%
	Extremely or almost always	18%	25%	22%	29%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 26C
SELF DESCRIPTION[^]

Pansexual

<i>In general, how does each of the following statements describe you?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	4%	2%	6%	1%
	Somewhat or sometimes	9%	3%	8%	3%
	Very or often	25%	22%	24%	18%
	Extremely or almost always	62%	73%	61%	77%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	13%	6%	12%	2%
	Somewhat or sometimes	24%	20%	19%	16%
	Very or often	30%	35%	34%	35%
	Extremely or almost always	32%	39%	36%	47%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	29%	26%	24%	20%
	Somewhat or sometimes	32%	45%	37%	51%
	Very or often	31%	20%	34%	22%
	Extremely or almost always	8%	8%	5%	6%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	19%	17%	24%	19%
	Somewhat or sometimes	33%	34%	34%	38%
	Very or often	32%	35%	30%	27%
	Extremely or almost always	16%	13%	12%	16%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	18%	13%	21%	12%
	Somewhat or sometimes	31%	38%	36%	38%
	Very or often	30%	34%	38%	36%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	14%	5%	14%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 27A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*

Pansexual

<i>Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by...?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?	Not at all	29%	15%	22%	13%
	Several days	35%	35%	31%	35%
	More than half the days	13%	23%	26%	25%
	Nearly every day	23%	27%	21%	27%
...feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Not at all	29%	13%	26%	14%
	Several days	25%	27%	22%	30%
	More than half the days	16%	23%	28%	23%
	Nearly every day	30%	36%	23%	33%
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge? [^]	Not at all	17%	8%	20%	10%
	Several days	32%	22%	24%	22%
	More than half the days	20%	24%	27%	22%
	Nearly every day	32%	46%	28%	46%
...not being able to stop or control worrying? [^]	Not at all	36%	14%	27%	16%
	Several days	24%	24%	27%	22%
	More than half the days	14%	23%	22%	24%
	Nearly every day	26%	39%	23%	38%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28
SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL
BEHAVIOR***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you do something to purposely hurt or injure yourself without wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	0 times	54%	36%	55%	45%
	1 or 2 times	10%	19%	15%	19%
	3 to 5 times	14%	13%	11%	11%
	6 to 9 times	9%	8%	3%	8%
	10 to 19 times	7%	7%	5%	6%
	20 or more times	7%	17%	10%	11%
Have you ever seriously considered attempting suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	43%	30%	36%	25%
	Yes, during the last year	41%	48%	31%	46%
	Yes, more than a year ago	34%	41%	48%	53%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide? (Mark ALL that apply)	No	74%	66%	67%	62%
	Yes, during the last year	11%	19%	14%	16%
	Yes, more than a year ago	23%	23%	26%	29%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 29 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

Pansexual

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you...</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
...run away from home?	Never	80%	85%	83%	87%
	Once or twice	12%	12%	15%	10%
	3 to 5 times	4%	3%	1%	1%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	3%	0%	1%	1%
...damaged or destroyed property?	Never	66%	80%	71%	85%
	Once or twice	20%	15%	21%	11%
	3 to 5 times	9%	3%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 times	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	4%	1%	3%	1%
...hit or beat up another person?	Never	72%	84%	71%	89%
	Once or twice	17%	11%	20%	9%
	3 to 5 times	3%	3%	4%	1%
	6 to 9 times	3%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	4%	1%	4%	0%
...taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	72%	80%	77%	79%
	Once or twice	20%	13%	15%	12%
	3 to 5 times	1%	4%	3%	4%
	6 to 9 times	2%	1%	3%	2%
	10 or more times	5%	3%	2%	3%

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30A
GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

Pansexual

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done the following gambling/betting activities?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Played cards, bet on sports teams or games of personal skill like video gaming, pool, golf or bowling	Not at all	73%	84%	69%	89%
	Less than once a month	12%	11%	19%	7%
	About once a month	7%	2%	5%	2%
	About once a week	2%	1%	3%	1%
	2 to 6 times a week	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Daily	3%	0%	1%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	89%	92%	92%	93%
	Less than once a month	4%	6%	3%	5%
	About once a month	3%	1%	1%	1%
	About once a week	1%	1%	2%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	96%	99%	98%	99%
	Less than once a month	2%	0%	1%	1%
	About once a month	1%	0%	0%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	91%	99%	94%	98%
	Less than once a month	3%	1%	2%	2%
	About once a month	1%	0%	2%	0%
	About once a week	3%	0%	0%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	2%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 30B GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

Pansexual

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ANY GAMBLING ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
...hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?	Never	74%	93%	77%	88%
	Sometimes	15%	5%	10%	6%
	Many times	4%	0%	6%	2%
	All of the time	7%	2%	6%	5%
...felt that you might have a problem with gambling/betting?	Never	85%	98%	90%	91%
	Sometimes	11%	2%	10%	6%
	Many times	4%	1%	0%	3%
	All of the time	0%	0%	0%	0%
...skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang out with friends who do gamble/bet?	Never	88%	97%	87%	94%
	Sometimes	8%	2%	6%	3%
	Many times	4%	1%	6%	3%
	All of the time	0%	0%	0%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 31
SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE**

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	87%	92%	86%	87%
	Yes	13%	8%	14%	13%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days	No	76%	74%	66%	69%
	Yes	24%	26%	34%	31%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	98%	99%	95%	99%
	Yes	2%	1%	5%	1%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	60%	55%	39%	43%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	14%	15%	22%	19%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	2%	5%	8%	12%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	5%	10%	10%	9%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	20%	15%	23%	17%

** These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33
TOBACCO USE*

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
<i>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you ...</i>					
...smoke a cigarette?	0 days	90%	92%	91%	88%
	1 to 2 days	7%	3%	3%	6%
	3 to 9 days	0%	3%	4%	3%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	0%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	2%	1%	1%	1%
...smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	93%	97%	88%	96%
	1 to 2 days	4%	1%	7%	2%
	3 to 9 days	0%	1%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%
...use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	95%	99%	95%	99%
	1 to 2 days	3%	0%	2%	0%
	3 to 9 days	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	0%	0%
...vape or use an e-cigarette like JUUL, suorin, blu, VUSE, or logic?^	0 days	77%	76%	69%	70%
	1 to 2 days	9%	10%	13%	11%
	3 to 9 days	4%	7%	5%	5%
	10 to 19 days	3%	4%	3%	4%
	20 to 29 days	2%	2%	5%	2%
	All 30 days	4%	2%	4%	7%
...use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?	0 days	96%	98%	94%	98%
	1 to 2 days	2%	0%	3%	1%
	3 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products that were flavored to taste like mint or menthol?	0 days or no tobacco use	91%	92%	89%	88%
	1 to 2 days	5%	5%	3%	6%
	3 to 9 days	1%	3%	1%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	5%	2%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	0%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product that was some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate, clove, spice or alcoholic drinks?	0 days or no tobacco use	90%	86%	84%	85%
	1 to 2 days	3%	8%	6%	5%
	3 to 9 days	2%	3%	3%	4%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	2%	1%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	1%	1%	3%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 33A
ACCESS TO E-CIGARETTES*^

Pansexual

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO VAPED OR USED E-CIGARETTES IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
When you vaped or used an e-cigarette during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	17%	3%	11%	6%
	I bought it at grocery, discount or drug stores	0%	0%	0%	2%
	I bought it on the internet	6%	5%	22%	21%
	I bought it at vape shops or other stores that sell only e-cigarettes	11%	4%	19%	6%
	I got it from friends	67%	77%	85%	75%
	I got it from my parents	0%	3%	11%	7%
	I got it from other family members	0%	14%	15%	9%
	I got it from someone I didn't know	6%	6%	11%	9%
	I got it by getting someone else to buy it for me	44%	16%	26%	25%
	I took it from my home	17%	5%	4%	3%
	I took it from a friend's home	11%	3%	7%	2%
	I took it from stores	6%	0%	7%	1%
	I got it some other way	11%	13%	15%	10%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35
ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	74%	81%	68%	76%
	1 to 2 days	13%	13%	12%	16%
	3 to 5 days	4%	3%	7%	5%
	6 to 9 days	3%	1%	4%	2%
	10 to 19 days	3%	1%	5%	0%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	66%	66%	47%	54%
	1 to 2	12%	18%	14%	23%
	3 to 5	8%	8%	15%	10%
	6 to 9	6%	4%	6%	6%
	10 to 19	3%	2%	6%	4%
	20 to 39	1%	1%	4%	3%
	40 or more	3%	0%	7%	1%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally how much do you drink at one time?	No alcohol use	73%	69%	51%	56%
	1 glass/can/drink	12%	20%	19%	23%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	9%	4%	11%	8%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	3%	8%	8%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	2%	3%	2%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	4%	2%	8%	4%
Binge drinking (4 or more drinks in a row (females) or 5 or more drinks in a row (males) within a couple of hours)^	0 days	88%	92%	86%	91%
	1 day	7%	5%	3%	4%
	2 days	2%	2%	2%	2%
	3 to 5 days	2%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	0%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*^

Pansexual

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
When you used alcohol during the last 30 days, how did you get it? (Mark ALL that apply)	I bought alcohol at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	1%	0%	0%
	I bought alcohol at bars or restaurants	0%	2%	0%	0%
	I bought alcohol at stores	0%	1%	0%	0%
	I bought alcohol on the Internet	0%	0%	3%	1%
	I got alcohol from friends	33%	35%	45%	39%
	I got alcohol from my parents	24%	38%	21%	30%
	I got alcohol from other family members	5%	17%	24%	21%
	I got alcohol by getting someone else to buy for me	19%	4%	17%	16%
	I got alcohol at parties	10%	16%	24%	20%
	I took alcohol from my home	24%	36%	48%	41%
	I took alcohol from a friend's home	10%	11%	7%	12%
	I took alcohol from stores	10%	0%	3%	1%
	I got alcohol some other way	19%	14%	24%	9%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ All questions on this table were new in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37
USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0 days	81%	88%	75%	80%
	1 to 2 days	6%	5%	8%	7%
	3 to 5 days	7%	2%	5%	4%
	6 to 9 days	2%	2%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	1%	3%
	All 30 days	2%	1%	5%	2%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)	0	81%	84%	69%	72%
	1 to 2	7%	5%	9%	6%
	3 to 5	1%	4%	1%	4%
	6 to 9	1%	2%	3%	4%
	10 to 19	2%	2%	4%	4%
	20 to 39	5%	1%	2%	3%
	40 or more	3%	3%	12%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?^	0 days	88%	91%	88%	89%
	1 to 2 days	7%	5%	5%	6%
	3 to 5 days	2%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	2%	1%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	1%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question wording from 2016.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38
PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE***

Pansexual

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used any of the following prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Amphetamines (bennies, speed, uppers) or diet pills	0	93%	98%	96%	97%
	1 to 2	3%	1%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	2%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	1%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs (Ritalin, Adderall, hyper pills)	0	91%	95%	88%	93%
	1 to 2	1%	2%	4%	4%
	3 to 5	5%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9	2%	1%	3%	0%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	0%	1%
	20 or more	0%	0%	2%	0%
Pain relievers such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin or others	0	86%	92%	88%	92%
	1 to 2	7%	5%	9%	4%
	3 to 5	5%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9	0%	2%	0%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 or more	2%	0%	0%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, Klonopin, Ativan, anxiety pills, sedatives or benzos (downers)	0	93%	94%	92%	92%
	1 to 2	1%	3%	3%	3%
	3 to 5	2%	1%	1%	2%
	6 to 9	2%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	1%	2%	0%
	20 or more	1%	1%	0%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39
HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE***

Pansexual

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you used...</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
...used LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (mushrooms, angel dust)?	0	92%	97%	89%	94%
	1 to 2	4%	1%	8%	3%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%	0%	0%
...used MDMA (E, X, ecstasy, Molly), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	0	98%	98%	94%	96%
	1 to 2	0%	1%	3%	2%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%
...used crack, coke or cocaine in any form?	0	97%	99%	95%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	3%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%	0%	0%
...used heroin (smack, junk, China White)?	0	97%	99%	96%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	2%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%	1%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40
METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG,
SYNTHETIC DRUG AND INHALANT USE***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...					
...used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	0	96%	99%	95%	99%
	1 to 2	1%	0%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more	1%	0%	2%	0%
...used over-the-counter drugs such as cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	0	92%	95%	88%	94%
	1 to 2	0%	2%	6%	2%
	3 to 5	2%	2%	2%	1%
	6 to 9	2%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20 or more	2%	0%	1%	1%
...used synthetic marijuana (K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?^	0	93%	96%	90%	95%
	1 to 2	2%	1%	4%	3%
	3 to 5	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20 or more	2%	1%	2%	0%
...used any other synthetic drugs such as bath salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) that you took only to get high?^	0	98%	99%	92%	99%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	2%	1%
	3 to 5	1%	0%	3%	0%
	6 to 9	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	1%	0%
...sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol spray cans or other gases to get high?	0	91%	96%	94%	96%
	1 to 2	3%	3%	1%	2%
	3 to 5	2%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19	1%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	2%	0%	3%	0%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Change from 2016 from one question to two.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 41
PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE*

Pansexual

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	19%	7%	12%	6%
	Slight risk	8%	9%	10%	9%
	Moderate risk	26%	24%	19%	19%
	Great risk	47%	60%	59%	67%
...have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice per week?	No risk	24%	6%	14%	6%
	Slight risk	19%	16%	13%	13%
	Moderate risk	30%	37%	35%	30%
	Great risk	27%	41%	37%	50%
...use marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	44%	27%	48%	36%
	Slight risk	22%	34%	24%	36%
	Moderate risk	21%	22%	9%	16%
	Great risk	12%	17%	19%	11%
...use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	18%	6%	11%	4%
	Slight risk	11%	10%	9%	11%
	Moderate risk	26%	34%	25%	27%
	Great risk	45%	50%	55%	59%
...vape or use e-cigarettes?^	No risk	29%	11%	16%	12%
	Slight risk	31%	34%	38%	35%
	Moderate risk	26%	33%	23%	31%
	Great risk	13%	22%	22%	23%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42A
PERCEPTIONS OF PARENTS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	12%	3%	4%	4%
	A little bit wrong	3%	4%	7%	8%
	Wrong	23%	19%	20%	18%
	Very wrong	62%	74%	69%	70%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	9%	3%	5%	3%
	A little bit wrong	10%	5%	10%	7%
	Wrong	28%	18%	22%	19%
	Very wrong	53%	75%	63%	70%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	14%	7%	14%	12%
	A little bit wrong	16%	12%	13%	14%
	Wrong	19%	17%	13%	19%
	Very wrong	51%	65%	59%	55%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	12%	3%	3%	2%
	A little bit wrong	2%	3%	3%	3%
	Wrong	19%	13%	10%	12%
	Very wrong	67%	82%	84%	83%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to vape or use e-cigarettes? [^]	Not at all wrong	14%	5%	4%	6%
	A little bit wrong	13%	9%	13%	14%
	Wrong	21%	21%	24%	23%
	Very wrong	52%	66%	58%	57%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 42B
PERCEPTIONS OF FRIENDS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	23%	8%	16%	12%
	A little bit wrong	14%	15%	23%	18%
	Wrong	24%	29%	22%	28%
	Very wrong	40%	48%	38%	43%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	19%	8%	20%	10%
	A little bit wrong	20%	16%	26%	21%
	Wrong	23%	28%	25%	30%
	Very wrong	38%	48%	29%	39%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?	Not at all wrong	32%	22%	43%	35%
	A little bit wrong	17%	23%	27%	24%
	Wrong	18%	20%	12%	16%
	Very wrong	33%	35%	18%	24%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	Not at all wrong	16%	6%	12%	7%
	A little bit wrong	15%	12%	12%	13%
	Wrong	25%	26%	24%	24%
	Very wrong	44%	57%	52%	55%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to vape or use e-cigarettes?^	Not at all wrong	31%	24%	35%	32%
	A little bit wrong	18%	23%	25%	23%
	Wrong	18%	21%	14%	18%
	Very wrong	33%	32%	25%	27%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 43
PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How do you feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	48%	47%	42%	43%
	Agree	34%	35%	34%	39%
	Neither agree nor disagree	12%	15%	18%	15%
	Disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Strongly disagree	4%	2%	4%	2%
How do you feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	48%	45%	46%	38%
	Agree	24%	28%	20%	29%
	Neither agree nor disagree	18%	21%	19%	25%
	Disagree	7%	3%	12%	6%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	3%	3%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their children about the importance of not using alcohol.	Strongly agree	21%	14%	21%	10%
	Agree	41%	38%	30%	34%
	Neither agree nor disagree	32%	35%	30%	40%
	Disagree	4%	10%	13%	12%
	Strongly disagree	2%	3%	7%	4%
In your opinion, how do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school feel about the following statement? Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do.	Strongly agree	16%	13%	16%	8%
	Agree	40%	27%	22%	20%
	Neither agree nor disagree	37%	39%	32%	41%
	Disagree	2%	17%	16%	21%
	Strongly disagree	5%	5%	13%	9%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 44
USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA AND E-CIGARETTES***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>How often do you use each of the following?</i>		%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	83%	88%	82%	82%
	Tried once or twice	5%	6%	7%	8%
	Once or twice a year	1%	1%	6%	2%
	Once a month	2%	1%	2%	3%
	Twice a month	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Once a week	4%	1%	1%	1%
	Daily	4%	1%	1%	2%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	60%	61%	53%	54%
	Tried once or twice	17%	18%	11%	16%
	Once or twice a year	11%	11%	15%	16%
	Once a month	4%	6%	7%	5%
	Twice a month	1%	2%	4%	5%
	Once a week	5%	1%	5%	2%
	Daily	1%	0%	4%	1%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	75%	81%	65%	68%
	Tried once or twice	2%	8%	12%	8%
	Once or twice a year	4%	3%	4%	4%
	Once a month	8%	3%	3%	5%
	Twice a month	4%	1%	4%	4%
	Once a week	5%	3%	4%	5%
	Daily	2%	2%	7%	5%
Vaping device or e-cigarette [^]	Never	69%	67%	64%	59%
	Tried once or twice	5%	14%	15%	14%
	Once or twice a year	6%	4%	1%	4%
	Once a month	7%	3%	3%	4%
	Twice a month	4%	4%	3%	4%
	Once a week	7%	4%	7%	4%
	Daily	2%	4%	7%	11%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 45
PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA
AND E-CIGARETTES***

Pansexual

<i>In your opinion, how often do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school use each of the following?</i>		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	23%	19%	26%	11%
	Tried once or twice	25%	32%	21%	23%
	Once or twice a year	14%	9%	5%	10%
	Once a month	8%	11%	10%	13%
	Twice a month	4%	7%	11%	9%
	Once a week	11%	10%	14%	14%
	Daily	14%	13%	12%	20%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	16%	10%	16%	4%
	Tried once or twice	20%	20%	11%	9%
	Once or twice a year	22%	11%	5%	7%
	Once a month	10%	18%	16%	19%
	Twice a month	10%	14%	11%	21%
	Once a week	12%	17%	30%	25%
	Daily	11%	9%	10%	14%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	14%	13%	15%	5%
	Tried once or twice	16%	18%	5%	9%
	Once or twice a year	14%	7%	10%	6%
	Once a month	14%	13%	2%	10%
	Twice a month	7%	11%	15%	12%
	Once a week	18%	16%	26%	26%
	Daily	16%	22%	25%	32%
Vaping device or e-cigarette [^]	Never	14%	7%	13%	3%
	Tried once or twice	8%	11%	4%	7%
	Once or twice a year	10%	3%	0%	2%
	Once a month	11%	7%	4%	6%
	Twice a month	5%	6%	3%	4%
	Once a week	11%	18%	21%	15%
	Daily	41%	48%	54%	62%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

[^] New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46A
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		%	%	%	%
...have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	Yes	11%	7%	12%	8%
	No	29%	38%	49%	48%
...have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	Yes	10%	5%	5%	4%
	No	30%	39%	56%	52%
...have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	Yes	13%	6%	8%	6%
	No	27%	38%	54%	50%
...were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn't resist or could not think of anything else?	Did not use past 12 months	61%	56%	39%	44%
	Yes	10%	11%	14%	13%
	No	29%	33%	47%	43%
...how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	0 times	25%	37%	48%	45%
	1 time	6%	2%	3%	4%
	2 times	3%	2%	3%	1%
	3 or more times	7%	3%	7%	6%
...how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	Did not use past 12 months	59%	56%	39%	44%
	0 times	31%	38%	54%	51%
	1 time	7%	3%	4%	3%
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	2%	1%
...how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	0 times	31%	40%	57%	51%
	1 time	4%	1%	2%	2%
	2 times	2%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	2%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 46B
CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
<i>During the last 12 months, how many times...</i>		%	%	%	%
...how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?*	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	0 times	35%	42%	50%	49%
	1 time	4%	1%	4%	3%
	2 times	0%	0%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	4%	2%
...how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or drugs?	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	0 times	35%	42%	55%	54%
	1 time	4%	1%	4%	1%
	2 times	1%	0%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	2%	0%
...how many times have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	0 times	25%	38%	47%	46%
	1 time	6%	3%	2%	3%
	2 times	3%	1%	4%	2%
	3 or more times	7%	2%	8%	4%
...how many times have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	0 times	26%	36%	47%	43%
	1 time	7%	4%	7%	6%
	2 times	3%	1%	3%	2%
	3 or more times	3%	2%	4%	4%
...how many times has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Did not use past 12 months	60%	56%	39%	44%
	0 times	25%	31%	41%	40%
	1 time	7%	5%	10%	6%
	2 times	2%	4%	2%	5%
	3 or more times	7%	4%	8%	6%

* 5th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47A
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

Pansexual

		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	34%	21%	52%	43%
	No	66%	79%	48%	57%
During the last 12 months, with how many different people have you had sexual intercourse?^	None	71%	82%	55%	62%
	1 person	14%	11%	24%	22%
	2 persons	4%	3%	5%	7%
	3 persons	2%	2%	2%	4%
	4 persons	0%	0%	4%	0%
	5 persons	1%	0%	2%	1%
	6 or more persons	8%	1%	7%	3%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ New question in 2019.

2019 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 47B
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR***

Pansexual

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		Grade			
		9th		11th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS?	Never	29%	28%	21%	18%
	Not with every partner	14%	9%	11%	13%
	At least once with every partner	57%	63%	68%	69%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about preventing pregnancy?	Never	36%	27%	23%	16%
	Not with every partner	7%	13%	6%	11%
	At least once with every partner	57%	60%	70%	73%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what method or methods did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Mark ALL that apply)^	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	12%	21%	16%	9%
	Birth control pills	27%	25%	41%	36%
	Condoms	58%	50%	66%	53%
	Depo-Provera shot (or any birth control shot), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant) or any IUD	0%	14%	16%	25%
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	23%	35%	39%	33%
	Some other method	8%	5%	7%	8%
	Not sure	23%	11%	7%	2%
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	63%	52%	61%	49%
	No	37%	48%	39%	51%
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the LAST time?	Yes	25%	17%	13%	14%
	No	75%	83%	87%	86%

* 5th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

^ Change in question from 2016 from "Mark only one" to "Mark ALL that apply".